

Below you will find a short history of examination of prices and calculation of the related indices for urban and rural areas by both the Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran and the SCI.

Introduction

A. Consumer price index for urban consumers, producer price index, wholesale price index for goods and price index for goods exported

The National Bank of Iran first calculated the cost of living index¹ in urban areas and wholesale price index for goods in 1315.

In 1338, the calculation of the cost of living index and wholesale price index for goods was revised due to change of the base year. By establishment of the Central Bank of Iran in 1339, the responsibility for calculating such indices was shifted to this Bank. With respect to remarkable changes in households' consumption

patterns and expenditure composition, the Central Bank of Iran took the year 1348 as the base and made the second revision in the calculation of cost of living index and wholesale price index for goods. The year 1353 witnessed some changes in national economic conditions, which caused it to be selected as the new base year, and the indices calculation underwent the third revision.

Considering the changes happened in the household consumption pattern in the years after the 1357 Islamic Revolution, the year 1361 was adopted as the base and the indices calculation was revised again.

In 1369 after the end of the Iran-Iraq War, which caused changes in economic conditions, revision in the base year was considered necessary and the Central Bank of Iran adopted the year 1369 as the new base for the calculation.

1. *Consumer price index.*

Due to the change in the base year for the calculation of "consumer price index for goods and services in urban areas", and "wholesale price index for goods in Iran", from 1369 to 1376 by the Central Bank in 1378 and 1379 respectively, indices related to previous years were revised.

Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran started calculation of the producer price index in 1369. From among uses of the index are its application for early revealing of inflation and adjusting current prices to constant in national accounts. The related publications appear quarterly and annually.

Calculation of the price index for commodities exported started in 1376 in order to show changes in prices of exported goods. Figures relating to price index for exported and imported goods in the previous years were based on information obtained from the wholesalers involved in exports and imports. But, from 1382 on, statistics on exported goods, included in this chapter, is the very information obtained from the Customs, which covers all exported items.

B. Consumer price index for rural households

The SCI conducted the retail price survey of certain consumer goods and services in rural areas for the first time in 1353. The results of the survey used to be published in the form of average prices of consumer goods and services in rural areas as quarterly and annual reports until mid-1357.

The results of the survey for the second half of 1358 and the first half of 1359 were released as

average prices and consumer price indices for rural consumers. Retail prices index for household consumer goods and services in rural areas were calculated and released from 1361 to 1375 with the year 1361 as the base.

Moreover, the year 1374 was adopted as the base year in 1376, and the statistics for the years 1375 to 1383 were prepared and disseminated by Ostans and total country. At present, according to the latest revisions, the year 1381 has been adopted as the base for calculation.

Definitions and concepts

Consumer price index (CPI): is a measure of changes over the base year in prices of a certain fixed number of goods and services consumed by households.

Classification of groups for goods and services: goods and services subject to indices are classified according to their intrinsic nature and international classifications as well as national requirements. However, the overall bases of classifications are those recommended by the United Nations (i.e, the SNA² for consumer index for goods and services, the SITC³ for wholesale trade, and ISIC⁴ Rev. 3 for producer) and modified with respect to the economy considerations of Iran.

In these classifications, goods and services are divided into a number of large groups, each of which consists of several sub-groups.

² . System of National Accounts, SNA

³ Standard International Trade Classification, SITC

⁴ . International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, ISIC

Moreover, groups of goods and services are also classified according to special groups in terms of requirements.

Base year: is a certain fixed year against which percentage of changes of indices are compared.

The index for the base year is equal to 100.

Weight: contribution of any single good or service to the set of goods and services subject to indices is called "weight". In consumer price indices for goods and services, contribution of any single good or service equals to a proportion of expenditure spent by a household to the total household expenditure. In wholesale price index, contribution of any single good is equal to selling value of wholesale of goods to the total value of wholesale of goods. In producer price index, contribution of any single good or service is equal to proportion of the production value or selling value of a single good/service to the production or selling value of the set of goods and services.

Urban areas: see Chapter 2, Definitions and concepts.

Rural areas: see Chapter 2, Definitions and concepts.

Producer price index (PPI): shows the trend of changes in prices paid by producers in different economic sectors such as agriculture, fishing, manufacturing, mining and services. Producer price refers to the price which the purchaser pays to the producer for purchasing each commodity; it also represents the selling price of goods or services produced and supplied to wholesalers, domestic retail sellers and other industries and/or exported to foreign countries.

Wholesale price index for goods: is a measure of changes in wholesale prices of goods over the base year.

Price index for exported commodities: measures changes in goods prices exported. Exported commodities include all commodities which are completely produced inside the country or exported as semi-finished goods or raw material.

Selected information

Consumer price indices for goods and services in urban areas with an increase of 10.8 percent in 1388, compared with the previous year, reached 203.0 (base year = 1383). Compared with the changes in the index of the previous year, this index got a decrease of 14.6%. Consumer prices index for goods and services increased by 7.8, 14.3 and 12.2 percent for three special groups, "goods", "services" and "housing, fuel, water, electricity, gas and other fuels" in 1388 respectively, compared with those of 1387. In the group for "food and beverages", the price indices for "salt, spices, sauces and condiments" with an increase of 30.6% had the highest change while "oil and fats" with a 6.6% decrease experienced the lowest change compared with those for 1387. In 1388, the highest and lowest general index was for the provinces of Qom and Busher namely 220.1 and 184 respectively.

Consumer prices index for goods and services in rural areas in 1388 increased by 10.3 percent, as compared to the year 1387, and reached 268.3 (base year=1381). Consumer prices index for goods and services of rural households for two special groups "goods" and "services", as compared to the year 1387, increased by 10.7

and 9.1 percent respectively. In group "food, beverages, and tobacco", the highest increase relates to the group, "tobacco" with a rise of 38.2 percent and the lowest rise was for the group, "bread and cereals" with a 0.5 percent grow respectively:

In group "non-food goods and services", the highest and the lowest increase relates to the groups "miscellaneous goods and services" and "communication" with an increase of 17.2 and 0.3 percent respectively.

National producer prices index for the year 1388, compared with that of the year 1387 increased 7.4 percent and reached 181.1 (base year= 1383). Compared with the changes of the previous year,

this index had a decrease of 13.5 in 1388. Producer price index in "other community, social and personal activities" with an increase of 24.1% compared to the previous year, had the highest increase and also in "manufacturing products" with an increase of 3% compared with the previous year, had the lowest change.

Price index for exported goods for 1388, as compared to the year 1387 decreased 6.8 percent and reached 185.1 (base year= 1383).

In this sector, the highest increase, as compared to the previous year, relates to the groups "vegetable products" with an increase of 17.6% and the highest decrease is for "base metals and articles of base metal", with a drop of 34.9 %.

20. 1. GENERAL CONSUMER PRICE INDICES IN URBAN AREAS (1383= 100)

| Year | Farvardin | Ordibehesht | Khordad | Tir | Mordad | Shahrivar | Mehr |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|
| 1370..... | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.2 |
| 1375..... | 30.0 | 30.0 | 29.8 | 29.9 | 30.0 | 30.4 | 30.8 |
| 1380..... | 62.7 | 62.7 | 62.8 | 63.3 | 63.7 | 64.0 | 64.4 |
| 1384..... | 110.0 | 109.1 | 108.9 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 109.2 |
| 1385..... | 115.8 | 116.9 | 119.0 | 118.9 | 119.4 | 121.7 | 123.4 |
| 1386..... | 135.3 | 136.3 | 138.1 | 139.2 | 140.0 | 143.5 | 145.7 |
| 1387..... | 168.0 | 170.8 | 174.6 | 175.5 | 178.7 | 185.7 | 188.7 |
| 1388..... | 194.0 | 196.4 | 199.9 | 200.0 | 202.1 | 202.9 | 203.1 |

| Year | Aban | Azar | Dey | Bahman | Esfand | Annual average | Annual percent change |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-----------------------|
| 1370..... | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 8.2 | ⁽¹⁾ 20.7 |
| 1375..... | 31.2 | 31.9 | 32.3 | 32.8 | 33.3 | 31.0 | ⁽¹⁾ 23.2 |
| 1380..... | 64.7 | 65.9 | 66.9 | 67.7 | 68.8 | 64.8 | ⁽¹⁾ 11.4 |
| 1384..... | 110.3 | 111.4 | 112.3 | 113.3 | 115.1 | 110.4 | 10.4 |
| 1385..... | 124.4 | 127.4 | 129.9 | 131.6 | 133 | 123.5 | 11.9 |
| 1386..... | 148.2 | 152.4 | 154.8 | 158.2 | 162.9 | 146.2 | 18.4 |
| 1387..... | 190.2 | 192.6 | 191.9 | 191.1 | 191.9 | 183.3 | 25.4 |
| 1388..... | 204.2 | 206.8 | 206.9 | 208.1 | 211.9 | 203.0 | 10.8 |

1. Percentage of change in the general index for the years 1370, 1375 and 1380 was calculated compared to their previous year.

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

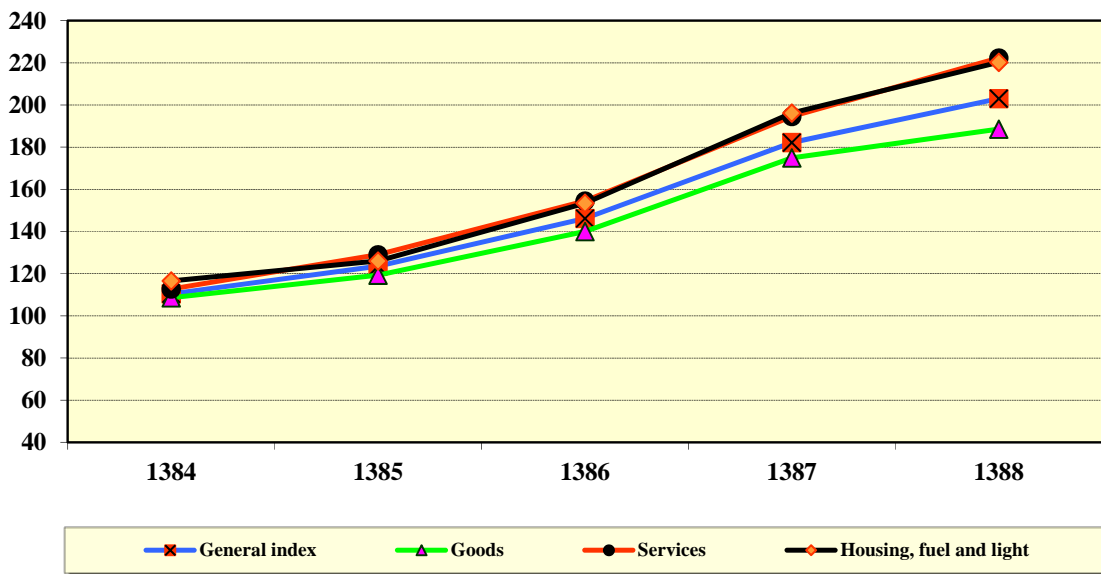
20. 2. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES IN URBAN AREAS FOR SPECIAL, MAJOR AND SELECTED MINOR GROUPS (1383=100)

| Groups | Weight | 1370 | 1375 | 1380 | 1384 ⁽¹⁾ | 1385 | 1386 | 1387 | 1388 | Percent change of 1388 compared to 1387 |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| General index | 100.0 | 8.2 | 31.0 | 64.8 | 110.4 | 123.5 | 146.2 | 183.3 | 203.0 | 10.8 |
| Major and minor groups: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and beverages..... | 28.49 | 7.8 | 31.3 | 63.6 | 111.1 | 125.6 | 152.8 | 198.9 | 218.6 | 9.9 |
| Food | 27.26 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 111.1 | 125.9 | 153.5 | 200.5 | 220.9 | 10.2 |
| Bread and cereals | 4.56 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 111.5 | 121.3 | 148.0 | 232.8 | 225.5 | -3.1 |
| Meat | 6.74 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 104.8 | 118.9 | 142.9 | 179.2 | 215.8 | 20.4 |
| Fish and seafood | 0.79 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 111.5 | 127.3 | 153.6 | 192.8 | 219.9 | 14.1 |
| Dairy products and eggs | 3.47 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 104.9 | 119.3 | 144.0 | 177.6 | 192.9 | 8.6 |
| Fats and oils | 0.97 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 108.7 | 117.6 | 156.8 | 200.6 | 187.4 | -6.6 |
| Fruit and nut | 5.26 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 117.4 | 128.3 | 161.8 | 207.8 | 246.3 | 18.5 |
| Vegetables,pulses and vegetable products | 3.87 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 116.9 | 146.7 | 173.2 | 212.8 | 215.2 | 1.1 |
| Sugar,sugar lump,jam,honey,chocolate | 1.27 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 117.5 | 135.0 | 151.2 | 186.9 | 215.9 | 15.5 |
| Salt,spices,sausages, condiments and food products | 0.32 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 110.4 | 121.3 | 176.1 | 236.0 | 308.2 | 30.6 |
| Beverages | 1.23 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 107.9 | 115.0 | 134.8 | 160.1 | 164.4 | 2.7 |
| Tobacco..... | 0.52 | 10.2 | 31.9 | 60.2 | 105.7 | 114.8 | 140.7 | 167.8 | 218.3 | 30.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | 6.22 | 14.6 | 56.1 | 81.4 | 108.4 | 117.5 | 134.8 | 163.1 | 179.9 | 10.3 |
| Housing,water, electricity,gas and other fuels..... | 28.6 | 7.2 | 22.7 | 59.7 | 111.6 | 126.6 | 153.4 | 196.2 | 220.2 | 12.2 |
| Rent of residential houses | 5.8 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 111.6 | 126.9 | 153.9 | 197.9 | 223.3 | 12.8 |
| Rental equivalence of owner occupied houses | 19.17 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 111.9 | 127.4 | 154.1 | 197.6 | 223.8 | 13.3 |
| Maintenance and repair services | 1.82 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 118.1 | 140.1 | 182.9 | 246.3 | 269.8 | 9.5 |
| Water..... | 0.44 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 114.0 | 127.7 | 132.0 | 3.4 |
| Electricity, gas and other fuels | 1.37 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 102.6 | 104.6 | 116.3 | 126.5 | 122.2 | -3.4 |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance | 6.26 | 13.9 | 49.2 | 74.3 | 111.8 | 124.6 | 144.6 | 179.0 | 186.6 | 4.2 |
| Medical care | 5.54 | 4.2 | 23.4 | 62.7 | 115.7 | 131.7 | 154.1 | 190.0 | 226.0 | 18.9 |
| Transportation | 11.97 | 10.4 | 36.6 | 71.9 | 104.6 | 111.6 | 126.7 | 149.0 | 157.8 | 5.9 |
| Communications | 1.63 | 10.6 | 47.5 | 75.5 | 98.1 | 97.3 | 97.1 | 96.9 | 97.3 | 0.4 |
| Recreation,and culture | 3.8 | 15.4 | 62.7 | 88.3 | 106.0 | 112.0 | 121.2 | 133.6 | 145.3 | 8.8 |
| Education..... | 2.07 | 4.9 | 23.4 | 54.6 | 118.7 | 143.4 | 163.5 | 187.5 | 217.4 | 15.9 |
| Restaurants and hotels..... | 1.72 | 6.5 | 27.4 | 62.9 | 111.7 | 124.4 | 145.6 | 189.0 | 218.3 | 15.5 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 3.18 | 10.8 | 37.8 | 73.2 | 111.0 | 127.8 | 148.7 | 184.3 | 207.6 | 12.6 |
| Special groups: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods | 57.13 | 9.8 | 38.3 | 69.5 | 108.6 | 119.3 | 140.0 | 174.9 | 188.5 | 7.8 |
| Services | 42.87 | 5.2 | 24.1 | 60.1 | 112.7 | 129.0 | 154.5 | 194.5 | 222.3 | 14.3 |
| Housing,Water,electricity,gas and other fuels | 28.6 | 7.2 | 22.7 | 59.7 | 111.6 | 126.6 | 153.4 | 196.2 | 220.2 | 12.2 |

1. Due to changes in the category of groups of goods and services as of 1383, the statistical information on minor groups for previous years is not available.

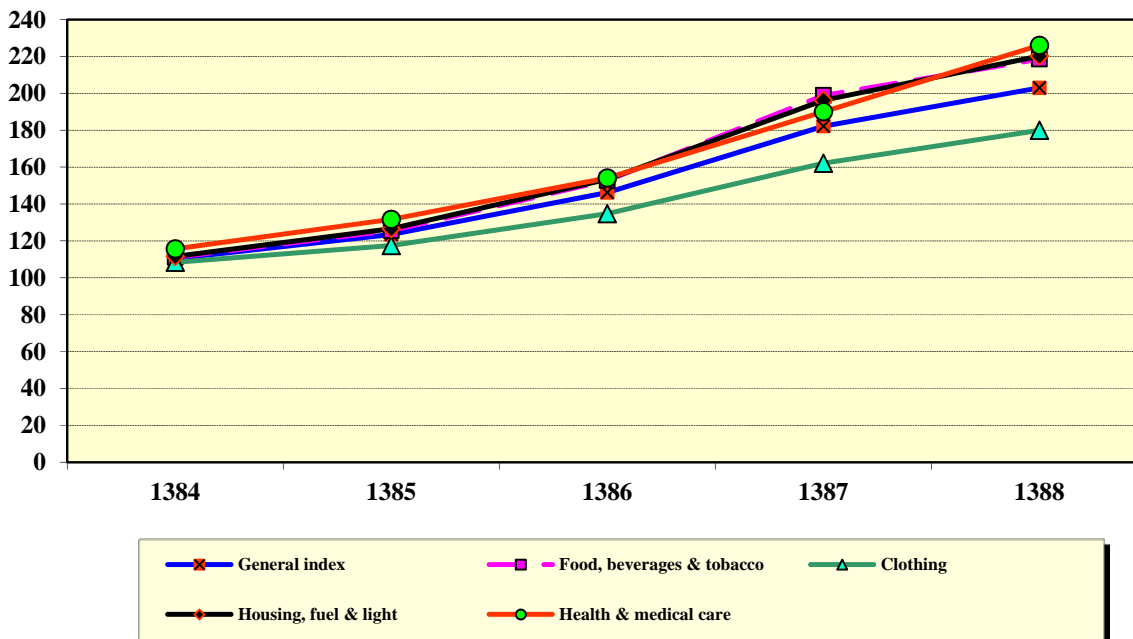
Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

20.1. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES FOR GOODS AND SERVICES IN URBAN AREAS BY SPECIAL GROUPS (1383= 100)



For data see Table 20. 2.

20. 2. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES FOR SOME GROUPS OF GOODS AND SERVICES IN URBAN AREAS (1383= 100)



For data see Table 20. 2.

20. 3. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES IN URBAN AREAS BY MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS AS WELL AS OSTAN, 1388
(1383 = 100)

| Ostan | General index | Major groups | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--|
| | | Food and beverages | Tobacco | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels |
| <i>Total country</i> | 203.0 | 218.6 | 218.3 | 179.9 | 220.2 |
| East Azarbayejan | 203.5 | 224.8 | 202.7 | 180.1 | 202.1 |
| West Azarbayejan | 205.4 | 225.5 | 219.6 | 170.1 | 228.8 |
| Ardebil | 206.3 | 224.6 | 234.8 | 196.2 | 214.3 |
| Esfahan | 205.5 | 227.5 | 196.2 | 177.9 | 219.8 |
| Ilam | 213.1 | 222.0 | 261.4 | 210.7 | 243.0 |
| Bushehr | 184.0 | 221.2 | 262.5 | 155.2 | 173.7 |
| Tehran | 203.4 | 213.8 | 216.1 | 180.7 | 223.6 |
| Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari | 209.5 | 225.6 | 186.1 | 188.4 | 232.1 |
| South Khorasan | 206.3 | 215.8 | 167.2 | 174.6 | 250.1 |
| Khorasan-e-Razavi | 204.0 | 225.2 | 180.3 | 180.0 | 217.7 |
| North Khorasan | 206.5 | 224.6 | 179.0 | 192.4 | 229.2 |
| Khuzestan | 199.8 | 216.4 | 238.6 | 182.7 | 208.8 |
| Zanjan | 198.6 | 211.8 | 202.9 | 180.7 | 214.5 |
| Semnan | 199.4 | 219.1 | 203.4 | 186.4 | 207.2 |
| Sistan & Baluchestan | 196.1 | 208.0 | 208.3 | 176.5 | 204.2 |
| Fars | 195.4 | 215.4 | 214.3 | 188.3 | 198.8 |
| Qazvin | 201.8 | 217.1 | 228.6 | 158.7 | 226.0 |
| Qom | 220.1 | 225.3 | 250.0 | 170.4 | 254.5 |
| Kordestan | 205.2 | 213.7 | 309.6 | 176.2 | 230.4 |
| Kerman | 192.5 | 210.6 | 216.3 | 178.3 | 201.2 |
| Kermanshah | 206.1 | 217.7 | 208.6 | 189.1 | 223.0 |
| Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad | 196.7 | 226.5 | 254.9 | 164.9 | 200.1 |
| Golestan | 201.6 | 219.5 | 205.8 | 162.8 | 226.8 |
| Gilan | 203.4 | 211.3 | 258.4 | 187.6 | 222.9 |
| Lorestan | 213.3 | 214.6 | 197.3 | 202.8 | 255.6 |
| Mazandaran | 205.9 | 224.5 | 244.8 | 190.7 | 228.7 |
| Markazi | 202.8 | 217.8 | 196.1 | 168.0 | 226.9 |
| Hormozgan | 205.0 | 207.4 | 210.5 | 162.8 | 218.6 |
| Hamedan | 213.4 | 226.9 | 237.4 | 156.8 | 238.6 |
| Yazd | 201.1 | 221.0 | 200.1 | 166.4 | 236.8 |

20. 3. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES IN URBAN AREAS BY MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS AS WELL AS OSTAN, 1388 (continued) (1383 = 100)

| Ostan | Major groups. | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance | Medical care | Transportation | Communication | Recreation |
| Total country | 186.6 | 226.0 | 157.8 | 97.3 | 145.3 |
| East Azarbayejan | 199.2 | 228.3 | 164.5 | 98.1 | 134.7 |
| West Azarbayejan | 186.8 | 217.7 | 152.6 | 99.5 | 140.8 |
| Ardebil | 191.6 | 213.7 | 180.0 | 99.6 | 129.0 |
| Esfahan | 187.3 | 231.7 | 151.1 | 97.4 | 150.6 |
| Ilam | 188.7 | 210.7 | 160.7 | 100.7 | 147.7 |
| Bushehr | 179.3 | 235.0 | 143.8 | 92.6 | 138.9 |
| Tehran | 191.2 | 222.6 | 154.6 | 95.2 | 148.4 |
| Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari | 193.1 | 226.6 | 165.8 | 99.1 | 140.9 |
| South Khorasan | 167.3 | 234.8 | 157.4 | 103.7 | 150.2 |
| Khorasan-e-Razavi | 187.2 | 239.4 | 155.4 | 97.9 | 138.3 |
| North Khorasan | 183.5 | 227.4 | 158.7 | 100.3 | 148.0 |
| Khuzestan | 176.9 | 224.9 | 168.5 | 97.5 | 142.9 |
| Zanjan | 183.4 | 242.4 | 154.7 | 94.6 | 142.5 |
| Semnan | 177.1 | 231.6 | 162.3 | 100.8 | 144.2 |
| Sistan & Baluchestan | 190.1 | 231.6 | 159.7 | 100.1 | 140.7 |
| Fars | 185.0 | 217.1 | 152.7 | 99.8 | 145.1 |
| Qazvin | 191.9 | 230.1 | 166.8 | 98.9 | 148.9 |
| Qom | 177.2 | 215.5 | 181.3 | 97.7 | 145.5 |
| Kordestan | 178.7 | 248.4 | 158.5 | 97.0 | 139.2 |
| Kerman | 186.3 | 243.2 | 149.6 | 95.7 | 152.8 |
| Kermanshah | 183.2 | 250.8 | 161.9 | 100.8 | 135.5 |
| Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad | 168.8 | 227.3 | 145.2 | 99.7 | 137.0 |
| Golestan | 175.4 | 225.2 | 162.2 | 96.0 | 161.8 |
| Gilan | 188.4 | 217.4 | 164.7 | 96.2 | 138.8 |
| Lorestan | 187.0 | 211.8 | 171.8 | 98.6 | 131.2 |
| Mazandaran | 178.6 | 224.1 | 163.5 | 101.7 | 142.9 |
| Markazi | 181.3 | 231.2 | 157.1 | 97.9 | 147.1 |
| Hormozgan | 191.6 | 244.5 | 186.4 | 99.0 | 128.6 |
| Hamedan | 187.9 | 213.0 | 189.2 | 99.3 | 151.9 |
| Yazd | 174.2 | 211.7 | 150.8 | 101.7 | 143.4 |

20. 3. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES IN URBAN AREAS BY MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS AS WELL AS OSTAN, 1388 (continued) (1383 = 100)

| Ostan | Major groups. | | | Special groups | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| | Education | Restaurants | Miscellaneous goods and services | Goods | Services | Housing, Fuel, and light |
| Total country | 217.4 | 218.3 | 207.6 | 188.5 | 222.3 | 220.2 |
| East Azarbayejan | 207.2 | 224.4 | 198.3 | 197.6 | 212.2 | 202.1 |
| West Azarbayejan | 195.0 | 205.5 | 203.5 | 192.1 | 228.1 | 228.8 |
| Ardebil | 190.3 | 213.9 | 213.5 | 200.8 | 217.3 | 214.3 |
| Esfahan | 216.6 | 225.3 | 216.8 | 193.8 | 222.6 | 219.8 |
| Ilam | 191.4 | 197.9 | 226.0 | 198.5 | 241.8 | 243.0 |
| Bushehr | 198.6 | 211.0 | 205.8 | 180.3 | 190.2 | 173.7 |
| Tehran | 239.6 | 219.8 | 193.0 | 183.0 | 222.5 | 223.6 |
| Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari | 201.2 | 201.5 | 209.4 | 199.7 | 229.7 | 232.1 |
| South Khorasan | 191.5 | 202.8 | 212.6 | 182.6 | 246.0 | 250.1 |
| Khorasan-e-Razavi | 216.3 | 219.7 | 219.6 | 190.6 | 224.7 | 217.7 |
| North Khorasan | 192.1 | 186.6 | 212.6 | 194.2 | 232.4 | 229.2 |
| Khuzestan..... | 196.8 | 224.2 | 218.3 | 189.3 | 215.9 | 208.8 |
| Zanjan | 199.4 | 216.6 | 244.0 | 183.3 | 223.7 | 214.5 |
| Semnan | 200.1 | 209.1 | 215.1 | 190.9 | 212.9 | 207.2 |
| Sistan & Baluchestan | 199.3 | 200.6 | 205.6 | 188.3 | 213.4 | 204.2 |
| Fars..... | 200.9 | 222.8 | 205.7 | 187.8 | 205.3 | 198.8 |
| Qazvin | 183.3 | 197.5 | 209.6 | 188.8 | 222.7 | 226.0 |
| Qom..... | 234.3 | 243.1 | 294.1 | 192.0 | 257.0 | 254.5 |
| Kordestan | 234.3 | 227.9 | 230.4 | 190.2 | 232.4 | 230.4 |
| Kerman..... | 191.9 | 206.0 | 201.1 | 183.5 | 205.5 | 201.2 |
| Kermanshah | 216.8 | 218.5 | 219.9 | 189.7 | 233.1 | 223.0 |
| Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad | 186.0 | 243.2 | 188.9 | 191.4 | 205.8 | 200.1 |
| Golestan | 224.5 | 221.8 | 206.8 | 183.2 | 230.5 | 226.8 |
| Gilan..... | 217.6 | 219.5 | 205.5 | 189.3 | 223.8 | 222.9 |
| Lorestan..... | 199.4 | 219.0 | 211.3 | 191.1 | 252.2 | 255.6 |
| Mazandaran..... | 195.0 | 201.3 | 192.5 | 192.5 | 225.6 | 228.7 |
| Markazi | 197.0 | 205.2 | 254.0 | 186.8 | 228.1 | 226.9 |
| Hormozgan | 236.5 | 218.5 | 244.5 | 183.5 | 236.7 | 218.6 |
| Hamedan | 223.7 | 208.1 | 244.5 | 197.4 | 240.8 | 238.6 |
| Yazd | 203.8 | 231.4 | 205.4 | 183.7 | 234.7 | 236.8 |

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

20. 4. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN RURAL AREAS**(1381= 100)**

| Description | General | | Food, beverages, and tobacco | |
|-------------------|--------------|--|------------------------------|--|
| | Index | Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year | Index | Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year |
| 1375..... | 37.8 | 22.1 | 39.9 | 15.4 |
| 1380 | 85.9 | 11.2 | 85.2 | 8.7 |
| 1384 | 145.9 | 12.0 | 139.8 | 10.5 |
| 1385 | 163.5 | 12.4 | 162.1 | 16.0 |
| 1386..... | 191.9 | 17.1 | 198.7 | 22.5 |
| 1387 | 243.2 | 26.7 | 269.5 | 35.6 |
| 1388 | 268.3 | 10.3 | 301.9 | 12.1 |
| Farvardin | 255.4 | 14.8 | 283.8 | 15.8 |
| Ordibehesht | 255.8 | 12.4 | 283.8 | 13.1 |
| Khordad..... | 258.0 | 10.1 | 287.1 | 10.9 |
| Tir..... | 260.6 | 9.4 | 291.2 | 11.0 |
| Mordad..... | 263.7 | 9.6 | 295.7 | 11.7 |
| Shahrivar | 265.4 | 8.1 | 297.5 | 8.8 |
| Mehr..... | 267.9 | 8.2 | 299.2 | 8.9 |
| Aban..... | 271.4 | 8.1 | 304.8 | 8.5 |
| Azar..... | 277.2 | 8.8 | 315.3 | 9.9 |
| Dey..... | 278.3 | 10.1 | 316.5 | 12.5 |
| Bahman | 280.3 | 11.5 | 319.6 | 15.4 |
| Esfand | 285.2 | 13.1 | 328.5 | 18.4 |

| Description | Clothing and footwear | | Housing, water, electricity, gas and | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| | Index | Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year | Index | Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year |
| 1375..... | 39.2 | 32.5 | 34.0 | 30.7 |
| 1380 | 88.8 | 13.7 | 84.6 | 12.6 |
| 1384 | 143.8 | 13.6 | 171.6 | 14.9 |
| 1385 | 157.2 | 9.3 | 185.0 | 7.8 |
| 1386..... | 174.5 | 11.0 | 209.0 | 13.0 |
| 1387 | 205.9 | 18.0 | 247.5 | 18.4 |
| 1388 | 228.3 | 10.9 | 262.7 | 6.1 |
| Farvardin | 220.2 | 16.8 | 255.4 | 10.5 |
| Ordibehesht | 220.7 | 14.3 | 256.1 | 8.5 |
| Khordad..... | 222.2 | 12.9 | 257.1 | 6.4 |
| Tir..... | 224.2 | 12.0 | 258.4 | 5.0 |
| Mordad..... | 225.7 | 11.4 | 259.4 | 4.3 |
| Shahrivar | 227.4 | 11.0 | 260.5 | 4.4 |
| Mehr..... | 228.8 | 10.0 | 263.4 | 5.0 |
| Aban..... | 230.8 | 9.1 | 265.5 | 5.5 |
| Azar..... | 233.0 | 8.9 | 267.3 | 5.7 |
| Dey..... | 233.9 | 8.6 | 268.6 | 6.0 |
| Bahman | 235.0 | 8.4 | 269.5 | 6.1 |
| Esfand | 237.9 | 8.6 | 270.5 | 6.3 |

20. 4. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN RURAL AREAS (continued) (1381= 100)

| Description | Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance | | Health and medical care | |
|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------|---|
| | Index | Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year | Index | Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year |
| 1375..... | 48.4 | 20.9 | 23.6 | 32.6 |
| 1380 | 91.3 | 8.7 | 82.8 | 18.9 |
| 1384 | 139.6 | 12.6 | 156.3 | 19.1 |
| 1385 | 153.4 | 9.9 | 183.6 | 17.5 |
| 1386..... | 172.0 | 12.1 | 210.2 | 14.5 |
| 1387 | 215.7 | 25.4 | 255.6 | 21.6 |
| 1388 | 234.4 | 8.7 | 286.7 | 12.2 |
| Farvardin | 227.4 | 21 | 269.2 | 17.3 |
| Ordibehesht | 228.2 | 18 | 269.7 | 13.6 |
| Khordad..... | 229.5 | 12.2 | 270.4 | 10.7 |
| Tir..... | 230.9 | 9.9 | 271.9 | 8.2 |
| Mordad..... | 232.3 | 8.8 | 280.9 | 10.6 |
| Shahrivar | 233.5 | 6.0 | 285.1 | 10.9 |
| Mehr | 234.8 | 5.0 | 294.7 | 13.6 |
| Aban..... | 236.4 | 4.5 | 296.3 | 12.9 |
| Azar..... | 238.1 | 4.6 | 297.3 | 11.6 |
| Dey | 239.4 | 5.3 | 299.8 | 11.8 |
| Bahman | 240.7 | 6.1 | 301.4 | 12.2 |
| Esfand | 242.1 | 6.6 | 303.9 | 13.0 |

| Description | Transport | | Communication | |
|-------------------|--------------|---|---------------|---|
| | Index | Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year | Index | Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year |
| 1375..... | 34.5 | 30.4 | 44.1 | 27.6 |
| 1380 | 84.9 | 14 | 84.5 | 11.5 |
| 1384 | 143.8 | 7.6 | 107.1 | 1.8 |
| 1385 | 155.1 | 7.9 | 107.8 | 0.6 |
| 1386..... | 181.9 | 17.2 | 107.9 | 0.2 |
| 1387 | 219.8 | 20.8 | 108.1 | 0.2 |
| 1388 | 236.3 | 7.5 | 108.4 | 0.3 |
| Farvardin | 228.7 | 12.1 | 108.4 | 0.4 |
| Ordibehesht | 230.6 | 10.2 | 108.4 | 0.4 |
| Khordad..... | 232.2 | 8.8 | 108.4 | 0.4 |
| Tir..... | 233.6 | 8.2 | 108.4 | 0.4 |
| Mordad..... | 234.7 | 7.3 | 108.4 | 0.4 |
| Shahrivar | 235.8 | 6.5 | 108.4 | 0.4 |
| Mehr | 237.3 | 6.3 | 108.4 | 0.4 |
| Aban..... | 238.2 | 6.2 | 108.4 | 0.4 |
| Azar..... | 239.5 | 5.9 | 108.4 | 0.4 |
| Dey | 240.8 | 6.1 | 108.4 | 0.1 |
| Bahman | 241.8 | 6.6 | 108.4 | 0 |
| Esfand | 242.9 | 6.8 | 108.4 | 0 |

20. 4. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN RURAL AREAS (continued) (1381= 100)

| Description | Recreation & culture | | Education | |
|-------------------|----------------------|---|--------------|---|
| | Index | Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year | Index | Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year |
| 1375..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34.9 | 23.8 |
| 1380 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.4 | 17.1 |
| 1384 | 116 | 8.3 | 122.3 | 3.3 |
| 1385 | 121.6 | 4.9 | 123.6 | 1.0 |
| 1386..... | 127.8 | 5.1 | 123.7 | 0.1 |
| 1387 | 139.8 | 9.4 | 126.8 | 2.6 |
| 1388 | 146.8 | 5.0 | 131.2 | 3.4 |
| Farvardin | 144.1 | 8.1 | 130.0 | 5.2 |
| Ordibehesht | 144.3 | 6.7 | 130.0 | 5.2 |
| Khordad..... | 144.8 | 6.1 | 130.0 | 5.2 |
| Tir..... | 145.3 | 5.7 | 130.4 | 5.5 |
| Mordad..... | 145.7 | 5.4 | 130.4 | 5.5 |
| Shahrivar | 146.3 | 5.1 | 130.5 | 5.5 |
| Mehr..... | 147.2 | 5.1 | 131.6 | 1.3 |
| Aban..... | 147.8 | 3.6 | 131.9 | 1.4 |
| Azar..... | 148.3 | 3.4 | 131.9 | 1.4 |
| Dey..... | 148.8 | 3.5 | 131.9 | 1.4 |
| Bahman | 149.2 | 3.7 | 132.9 | 2.2 |
| Esfand | 149.5 | 3.9 | 132.9 | 2.2 |

| Description | Hotel and restaurant | | Miscellaneous goods and services | |
|-------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|
| | Index | Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year | Index | Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year |
| 1375..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38.7 | 23.2 |
| 1380 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.2 | 12.1 |
| 1384 | 155.6 | 12.8 | 151.4 | 14.6 |
| 1385 | 177.5 | 14.1 | 184.1 | 21.6 |
| 1386..... | 212.3 | 19.6 | 219.5 | 19.3 |
| 1387 | 270.4 | 27.4 | 269.9 | 22.9 |
| 1388 | 312.9 | 15.7 | 316.3 | 17.2 |
| Farvardin | 295.8 | 23.5 | 292.5 | 14.5 |
| Ordibehesht | 298.0 | 18.7 | 292.6 | 15.6 |
| Khordad..... | 299.6 | 16.5 | 297.2 | 14.0 |
| Tir..... | 301.5 | 14.7 | 300.6 | 11.4 |
| Mordad..... | 302.6 | 14.3 | 304.2 | 13.1 |
| Shahrivar | 305.2 | 13.5 | 307.4 | 16.5 |
| Mehr..... | 311.0 | 14.0 | 315.6 | 14.6 |
| Aban..... | 318.5 | 14.8 | 325.6 | 22.2 |
| Azar..... | 326.9 | 16.3 | 338.1 | 24.3 |
| Dey..... | 330.0 | 15.2 | 337.1 | 20.9 |
| Bahman | 331.8 | 14.2 | 338.6 | 19.8 |
| Esfand | 334.2 | 14.1 | 345.5 | 18.6 |

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

20. 5. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES IN RURAL AREAS FOR SPECIAL, MAJOR AND SELECTED MINOR GROUPS (1381 =100)

| Groups | Weight | 1375 | 1380 | 1384 | 1385 | 1386 | 1387 | 1388 | Percent change of 1388 compared to 1387 |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| General index | 100.0 | 37.8 | 85.9 | 145.9 | 163.9 | 191.9 | 243.2 | 268.3 | 10.3 |
| Major and minor groups: | | | | | | | | | |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 43.3 | 39.9 | 85.2 | 139.8 | 162.1 | 198.7 | 269.5 | 301.9 | 12.1 |
| Food | 38.2 | 39.5 | 85.0 | 139.9 | 163.2 | 201.2 | 274.6 | 305.7 | 11.3 |
| Bread, rice and cereal products | 9.8 | 41.8 | 88.0 | 137.3 | 149.2 | 182.1 | 284.2 | 285.7 | 0.5 |
| Meat, poultry & fish and related products | 9.9 | 36.7 | 80.1 | 134.7 | 150.5 | 183.2 | 242.0 | 286.9 | 18.5 |
| Fish and shellfish ⁽¹⁾ | 0.7 | 41.2 | 82.8 | 138.6 | 152.2 | 177.4 | 228.8 | 276.5 | 20.8 |
| Dairy products and eggs | 4.2 | 38.6 | 86.6 | 152.1 | 174.3 | 215.0 | 277.8 | 313.9 | 13.0 |
| Oils and fats | 2.5 | 52.4 | 86.9 | 112.6 | 122.5 | 164.8 | 232.2 | 241.4 | 4.0 |
| Fruits and nuts and dried fruits | 3.2 | 27.8 | 80.6 | 164.8 | 203.4 | 255.5 | 343.1 | 426.8 | 24.4 |
| Vegetables and cereals | 4.9 | 39.9 | 88.2 | 149.4 | 218.3 | 279.5 | 348.6 | 384.7 | 10.3 |
| Sugar, honey and sugar products | 2.6 | 41.2 | 87.5 | 121.4 | 132.5 | 147.4 | 179.1 | 201.6 | 12.5 |
| Spices and seasonings | 1.2 | 51.3 | 87.6 | 152.0 | 160.5 | 182.5 | 262.1 | 308.6 | 17.7 |
| Tea and other beverages..... | 2.0 | 51.4 | 92.2 | 132.8 | 142.3 | 162.6 | 213.1 | 235.9 | 10.7 |
| Tobacco | 1.1 | 52.2 | 83.3 | 121.6 | 134.8 | 153.4 | 191.7 | 264.9 | 38.2 |
| Non-food goods and services | 56.7 | 36.0 | 86.5 | 150.5 | 165.3 | 186.8 | 223.1 | 242.5 | 8.7 |
| Clothing and footwear | 9.5 | 39.2 | 88.8 | 143.8 | 157.2 | 174.5 | 205.9 | 228.3 | 10.9 |
| Housing, Water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 16.7 | 34.0 | 84.6 | 171.6 | 185.0 | 209.0 | 247.5 | 262.7 | 6.1 |
| Housing | 11.3 | 36.3 | 82.3 | 192.5 | 209.8 | 240.9 | 290.7 | 308.9 | 6.3 |
| Rent of residential houses | 10.0 | 36.5 | 82.4 | 192.8 | 209.0 | 236.5 | 280.4 | 296.8 | 5.8 |
| Repair and maintenances of residential houses | 1.3 | 35.4 | 81.5 | 189.8 | 215.7 | 274.5 | 369.2 | 401.7 | 8.8 |
| Water, electricity, gas and other fuels .. | 5.4 | 28.7 | 90.0 | 128.1 | 133.4 | 142.8 | 157.8 | 166.5 | 5.5 |
| Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenances | 7.5 | 48.4 | 91.3 | 139.6 | 153.4 | 172.0 | 215.7 | 234.4 | 8.7 |
| Health and medical care | 6.5 | 23.6 | 82.8 | 156.3 | 183.6 | 210.2 | 255.6 | 286.7 | 12.2 |
| Transport | 8.2 | 34.5 | 84.9 | 143.8 | 155.1 | 181.9 | 219.8 | 236.3 | 7.5 |
| Communication..... | 1.4 | 44.1 | 84.5 | 107.1 | 107.8 | 107.9 | 108.1 | 108.4 | 0.3 |
| Recreation and culture | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 116.0 | 121.6 | 127.8 | 139.8 | 146.8 | 5.0 |
| Education | 0.9 | 34.9 | 87.4 | 122.3 | 123.6 | 123.7 | 126.8 | 131.2 | 3.4 |
| Hotels and restaurant ⁽²⁾ | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 155.6 | 177.5 | 212.3 | 270.4 | 312.9 | 15.7 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 2.7 | 38.7 | 87.2 | 151.4 | 184.1 | 219.5 | 269.9 | 316.3 | 17.2 |
| Special groups: | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods | 76.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 138.6 | 156.6 | 185.1 | 238.6 | 264.2 | 10.7 |
| Services | 23.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 169.3 | 187.4 | 214.1 | 257.9 | 281.5 | 9.1 |
| General index⁽³⁾ | 91.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 141.4 | 159.6 | 187.7 | 239.6 | 265.5 | 10.8 |

1. Weight and index of fish and shellfish are included in Meat, poultry and fish and related products.

2. Weight and index of hotel are included in non - food and services and restaurant group as well as food group.

3. General index minus the rental value of owned - residential housing units.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

20. 6. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES IN RURAL AREAS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS BY OSTAN, 1388 (1381=100)

| Ostan | General index | Major groups. | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|-------------------------|
| | | Food, beverages, and tobacco | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels | Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance | Health and medical care |
| <i>Total country</i> | <i>268.3</i> | <i>301.9</i> | <i>228.3</i> | <i>262.7</i> | <i>234.4</i> | <i>286.7</i> |
| East Azarbayejan | 271.7 | 301.8 | 212.6 | 287.7 | 237.1 | 302.3 |
| West Azarbayejan | 258.5 | 280.9 | 242.2 | 241.0 | 238.2 | 299.5 |
| Ardebil | 246.8 | 273.8 | 194.4 | 234.3 | 216.6 | 302.4 |
| Esfahan | 273.1 | 315.4 | 258.1 | 291.4 | 234.7 | 316.1 |
| Ilam | 279.6 | 295.0 | 294.1 | 286.5 | 226.7 | 283.9 |
| Bushehr | 255.6 | 312.7 | 253.3 | 210.7 | 224.6 | 258.0 |
| Tehran | 241.9 | 283.6 | 167.6 | 250.3 | 204.7 | 211.5 |
| Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari | 320.5 | 329.2 | 372.3 | 289.7 | 296.2 | 322.2 |
| South Khorasan | 241.3 | 270.6 | 184.2 | 216.2 | 223.3 | 285.9 |
| Khorasan-e-Razavi | 238.7 | 266.5 | 196.6 | 223.6 | 209.5 | 284.6 |
| North Khorasan | 251.5 | 274.3 | 201.7 | 276.2 | 224.9 | 284.1 |
| Khuzestan..... | 283.0 | 326.4 | 203.6 | 276.0 | 213.5 | 280.5 |
| Zanjan | 249.1 | 271.4 | 216.7 | 237.6 | 214.8 | 290.4 |
| Semnan | 221.5 | 244.9 | 170.1 | 192.9 | 209.5 | 279.3 |
| Sistan & Baluchestan . | 267.3 | 261.0 | 287.6 | 248.6 | 241.7 | 385.1 |
| Fars..... | 343.6 | 366.8 | 288.4 | 372.9 | 344.7 | 305.9 |
| Qazvin | 237.5 | 268.5 | 194.6 | 226.5 | 220.2 | 230.0 |
| Qom..... | 237.6 | 278.9 | 176.3 | 205.3 | 233.1 | 236.5 |
| Kordestan | 253.8 | 277.7 | 234.9 | 198.5 | 235.2 | 275.9 |
| Kerman..... | 235.7 | 264.8 | 222.4 | 221.3 | 220.8 | 259.2 |
| Kermanshah | 313.1 | 318.2 | 221.7 | 382.6 | 272.5 | 337.4 |
| Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad | 281.9 | 297.2 | 248.1 | 312.4 | 224.4 | 353.1 |
| Golestan | 265.3 | 324.0 | 234.4 | 204.0 | 233.5 | 305.1 |
| Gilan..... | 271.8 | 327.6 | 190.8 | 222.1 | 254.4 | 276.7 |
| Lorestan..... | 285.7 | 300.8 | 291.0 | 292.6 | 286.1 | 280.4 |
| Mazandaran..... | 257.0 | 305.1 | 212.9 | 218.9 | 214.5 | 319.7 |
| Markazi | 259.3 | 298.6 | 203.2 | 258.7 | 231.1 | 256.8 |
| Hormozgan | 243.7 | 280.1 | 223.1 | 206.7 | 217.6 | 267.7 |
| Hamedan | 301.4 | 351.0 | 293.5 | 253.1 | 256.1 | 289.3 |
| Yazd | 231.4 | 276.1 | 187.5 | 242.1 | 216.8 | 290.1 |

20.6. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES IN RURAL AREAS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS BY OSTAN: 1388 (continued) (1381 = 100)

| Ostan | Major groups | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Transport | Communication | Recreation and culture | Education | Hotel and restaurant | Miscellaneous goods and services |
| Total country | 236.3 | 108.4 | 146.8 | 131.2 | 312.9 | 316.3 |
| East Azarbayejan | 225.1 | 102.6 | 132.9 | 129.1 | 310.2 | 333.7 |
| West Azarbayejan | 217.2 | 127.1 | 147.2 | 169.2 | 331.3 | 317.8 |
| Ardebil | 211.0 | 104.4 | 139.8 | 202.0 | 267.2 | 290.9 |
| Esfahan | 202.3 | 114.2 | 128.8 | 151.6 | 330.8 | 321.9 |
| Ilam | 253.3 | 108.9 | 174.7 | 101.6 | 290.5 | 326.8 |
| Bushehr | 183.1 | 107.1 | 158.9 | 102.4 | 286.2 | 317.0 |
| Tehran | 223.2 | 112.2 | 130.8 | 115.6 | 243.2 | 340.3 |
| Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari .. | 326.6 | 122.9 | 234.0 | 102.9 | 376.9 | 356.7 |
| South Khorasan | 218.1 | 109.3 | 119.9 | 122.7 | 247.6 | 329.0 |
| Khorasan-e-Razavi | 207.1 | 113.1 | 134.4 | 126.6 | 280.4 | 256.2 |
| North Khorasan | 202.9 | 112.7 | 124.6 | 122.1 | 309.5 | 276.4 |
| Khuzestan..... | 245.1 | 103.0 | 173.8 | 157.8 | 249.2 | 276.2 |
| Zanjan | 240.2 | 103.8 | 148.9 | 114.0 | 262.4 | 330.6 |
| Semnan | 240.5 | 111.0 | 138.1 | 165.4 | 293.2 | 243.9 |
| Sistan & Baluchestan | 148.9 | 118.3 | 179.8 | 151.1 | 279.8 | 261.7 |
| Fars..... | 336.0 | 110.2 | 193.1 | 123.7 | 376.3 | 391.9 |
| Qazvin..... | 205.7 | 99.8 | 132.5 | 114.0 | 284.1 | 297.2 |
| Qom..... | 207.4 | 120.6 | 112.1 | 100.3 | 219.5 | 257.7 |
| Kordestan | 278.8 | 100.5 | 140.0 | 159.8 | 0/338 | 325.9 |
| Kerman..... | 205.9 | 103.0 | 130.4 | 117.7 | 201.5 | 304.0 |
| Kermanshah | 389.3 | 103.0 | 167.1 | 110.0 | 328.6 | 389.8 |
| Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad .. | 280.8 | 110.3 | 158.4 | 168.4 | 351.2 | 275.5 |
| Golestan | 204.8 | 100.0 | 152.1 | 124.8 | 313.4 | 305.3 |
| Gilan..... | 206.1 | 102.9 | 151.4 | 116.6 | 318.0 | 305.1 |
| Lorestan..... | 242.6 | 100.0 | 159.0 | 123.5 | 423.5 | 382.7 |
| Mazandaran..... | 208.3 | 190.5 | 132.8 | 113.7 | 355.1 | 296.7 |
| Markazi | 230.9 | 112.5 | 135.7 | 104.5 | 301.7 | 291.9 |
| Hormozgan | 231.1 | 103.7 | 159.1 | 110.4 | 221.2 | 275.2 |
| Hamedan | 227.3 | 109.2 | 180.0 | 244.6 | 422.6 | 352.8 |
| Yazd | 163.6 | 109.6 | 114.2 | 116.3 | 265.2 | 350.8 |

20. 6. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES IN RURAL AREAS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS BY OSTAN, 1388 (continued) (1381 = 100)

| Ostan | Special groups | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Goods | Services |
| Total country | 264.2 | 281.5 |
| East Azarbayejan | 266.7 | 289.9 |
| West Azarbayejan | 252.2 | 257.4 |
| Ardebil | 244.9 | 254.8 |
| Esfahan | 263.9 | 298.6 |
| Ilam | 274.7 | 308.1 |
| Bushehr | 261.2 | 232.9 |
| Tehran | 240.3 | 244.5 |
| Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari | 318.4 | 328 |
| South Khorasan | 240.5 | 244.2 |
| Khorasan-e-Razavi | 235.5 | 250.2 |
| North Khorasan | 245.6 | 272.8 |
| Khuzestan..... | 283.7 | 280.9 |
| Zanjan | 246.2 | 263.9 |
| Semnan | 221.7 | 220.9 |
| Sistan & Baluchestan | 248.6 | 330.8 |
| Fars..... | 325.5 | 385.9 |
| Qazvin | 236.1 | 241.9 |
| Qom..... | 250.9 | 199.9 |
| Kordestan | 251.0 | 266.2 |
| Kerman..... | 237.8 | 229 |
| Kermanshah | 290.9 | 410.9 |
| Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad | 276.3 | 317.5 |
| Golestan | 270.3 | 248.2 |
| Gilan..... | 277.0 | 249.3 |
| Lorestan..... | 281.4 | 308 |
| Mazandaran..... | 254.6 | 264.9 |
| Markazi | 256.8 | 267.1 |
| Hormozgan | 146.1 | 236.4 |
| Hamedan | 295.9 | 325.9 |
| Yazd | 230.2 | 235.3 |

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

20. 7. GENERAL PRODUCER PRICES INDEX**(1383= 100)**

| Year | Farvardin | Ordibehesht | Khordad | Tir | Mordad | Shahrivar | Mehr |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|
| 1370..... | 7 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 |
| 1375..... | 27.7 | 28.7 | 29.2 | 29.3 | 29.6 | 29.7 | 29.9 |
| 1380..... | 62.6 | 63.2 | 63.3 | 64.3 | 64.7 | 65 | 65.6 |
| 1384..... | 106.6 | 107.1 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 107.8 | 108.4 |
| 1385..... | 114.2 | 115 | 115.8 | 117.6 | 119.3 | 120.2 | 122.6 |
| 1386..... | 129.5 | 131.2 | 132.6 | 134.2 | 136.9 | 138.7 | 139.7 |
| 1387..... | 153.4 | 157.5 | 160.1 | 165.6 | 169.6 | 172.6 | 174.4 |
| 1388..... | 172.8 | 173.9 | 176 | 178.8 | 180.8 | 179.8 | 180.5 |

| Year | Aban | Azar | Dey | Bahman | Esfand | Annual average | Annual percent change |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-----------------------|
| 1370..... | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 7.7 | ⁽¹⁾ 22.6 |
| 1375..... | 30.2 | 30.9 | 31.1 | 31.7 | 31.9 | 30 | ⁽¹⁾ 26.4 |
| 1380..... | 65.9 | 66.4 | 66.5 | 67.3 | 68.4 | 65.3 | ⁽¹⁾ 10.9 |
| 1384..... | 109.9 | 109.8 | 111.1 | 111.3 | 111.8 | 108.8 | 8.8 |
| 1385..... | 123.9 | 125.2 | 126.7 | 127.7 | 128.1 | 121.4 | 11.6 |
| 1386..... | 142.8 | 145 | 146.1 | 147.6 | 150 | 139.5 | 14.9 |
| 1387..... | 175.6 | 175.1 | 173.7 | 173.1 | 172.6 | 168.6 | 20.9 |
| 1388..... | 183.7 | 184.9 | 185.8 | 187.4 | 189 | 181.1 | 7.4 |

1. Percentage of change in the general index for the years 1370, 1375 and 1380 was calculated compared to their previous year.

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

20. 8. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS**(1383 =100)**

| Groups | Weight | 1370 | 1375 | 1380 | 1384 | 1385 | 1386 | 1387 | 1388 | Percent change of 1388 compared to 1387 |
|---|---------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| General index | 100.00 | 7.7 | 30.0 | 65.3 | 108.8 | 121.4 | 139.5 | 168.6 | 181.1 | 7.4 |
| Major groups: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, animal husbandry and forestry.. | 21.35 | 7.7 | 29.4 | 65.3 | 103.2 | 116.6 | 141.2 | 179.7 | 200.6 | 11.7 |
| Fishing..... | 0.63 | - | - | 63.4 | 115.7 | 127.3 | 142.4 | 173.3 | 203.8 | 17.6 |
| Manufacturing products | 48.06 | 8.4 | 36.3 | 71.4 | 108.2 | 120.5 | 136.3 | 166.7 | 171.7 | 3.0 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 0.88 | 5.8 | 25.3 | 62.5 | 112.1 | 125.3 | 148.0 | 192.1 | 225.8 | 17.5 |
| Transport, storage and communications | 21.04 | 6.1 | 27.6 | 61.8 | 111.9 | 121.5 | 136.2 | 149.1 | 158.1 | 6.0 |
| Education | 2.43 | 4.8 | 23.0 | 54.7 | 118.7 | 143.4 | 163.5 | 187.5 | 217.4 | 15.9 |
| Health and social work..... | 3.95 | 4.1 | 21.7 | 60.9 | 118.6 | 136.9 | 162.9 | 201.2 | 243.7 | 21.1 |
| Other community, social and personal activities | 1.66 | - | - | 60.5 | 115.1 | 132.6 | 158.1 | 209.7 | 260.2 | 24.1 |
| Special groups: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing | 21.98 | 7.7 | 29.4 | 65.2 | 103.6 | 116.9 | 141.2 | 179.5 | 200.7 | 11.8 |
| Industry (manufacturing) | 48.06 | 8.4 | 36.3 | 71.4 | 108.2 | 120.5 | 136.3 | 166.7 | 171.7 | 3.0 |
| Services | 29.96 | 7.1 | 23.2 | 57.8 | 113.5 | 126.0 | 143.5 | 163.7 | 181.8 | 11.1 |

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

20. 9. GENERAL WHOLESALE PRICE INDICES FOR GOODS (1376= 100)

| Year | Farvardin | Ordibehesht | Khordad | Tir | Mordad | Shahrivar | Mehr |
|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|
| 1370..... | 17.4 | 17.8 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 18.8 |
| 1375..... | 86.0 | 87.9 | 88.8 | 90.6 | 91.4 | 90.8 | 91.1 |
| 1380..... | 172.4 | 173.4 | 171.5 | 173.3 | 173.8 | 173.7 | 173.1 |
| 1383..... | 228.4 | 231.4 | 233.5 | 234.1 | 236.0 | 237.6 | 241.8 |
| 1384..... | 266.7 | 265.4 | 263.8 | 261.1 | 258.6 | 258.4 | 260.4 |
| 1385..... | 274.8 | 279.5 | 284.3 | 286.3 | 288.0 | 294.1 | 297.3 |
| 1386..... | 322.8 | 324.1 | 326.2 | 331.8 | 331.9 | 332.9 | 336.7 |
| 1387 ⁽²⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

| Year | Aban | Azar | Dey | Bahman | Esfand | Annual average | Annual percent change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-----------------------|
| 1370..... | 18.8 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 19.1 | ⁽¹⁾ 26.6 |
| 1375..... | 92.0 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.6 | 93.6 | 91.0 | ⁽¹⁾ 25.1 |
| 1380..... | 173.3 | 175.9 | 177 | 179.5 | 180 | 174.7 | ⁽¹⁾ 5.1 |
| 1383..... | 243.7 | 248.4 | 253 | 256.2 | 259.2 | 241.9 | 14.7 |
| 1384..... | 262.9 | 266.6 | 268.8 | 272.7 | 273.9 | 264.9 | 9.5 |
| 1385..... | 297.2 | 307.4 | 316.5 | 319.4 | 318.8 | 297.0 | 12.1 |
| 1386..... | 341.9 | 350.1 | 356.0 | 365.8 | 373.7 | 341.2 | 14.9 |
| 1387 ⁽²⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

1. Percentage of change in the general index for the years 1370, 1375 and 1380 was calculated compared to their previous year.

2. Information related to "wholesale price indices for goods" is not produced as of 1387 (early 2008).

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

20. 10. WHOLESALE PRICE INDICES FOR GOODS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS (1376= 100)

| Groups | Weight | 1370 | 1375 | 1380 | 1383 | 1384 | 1385 | 1386 | 1387 ⁽¹⁾ | Percent change of 1387 compared to 1386 |
|---|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|---|
| General index | 100.0 | 19.1 | 91.0 | 174.7 | 241.9 | 264.9 | 297.0 | 341.2 | - | - |
| Major groups: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food | 35.4 | 22.2 | 86.7 | 191.8 | 275.8 | 304.1 | 342.2 | 398.3 | - | - |
| Beverages and tobacco..... | 0.78 | 23.7 | 89.3 | 180.5 | 255.7 | 276.2 | 293.9 | 319.7 | - | - |
| Non-fuel industrial materials..... | 3.86 | 25.7 | 100.7 | 171.8 | 215.8 | 224.6 | 257.6 | 295.1 | - | - |
| Fossil fuels and derivatives thereof | 2.76 | 18.4 | 83.1 | 271.0 | 464.5 | 486.3 | 499.5 | 557.3 | - | - |
| Chemical and petrochemical products..... | 8.60 | 12.1 | 87.7 | 190.0 | 242.7 | 281.5 | 312.4 | 353.9 | - | - |
| Industrial products according to raw materials..... | 26.92 | 20.8 | 100.0 | 157.4 | 235.4 | 257.8 | 299.3 | 349.6 | - | - |
| Machinery and transport equipment..... | 19.45 | 13.5 | 85.5 | 150.7 | 171.1 | 182.4 | 196.9 | 215.4 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous goods..... | 2.23 | 19.1 | 98.4 | 148.1 | 162.9 | 176.2 | 182.4 | 200.0 | - | - |
| Special groups: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm, livestock and fishing products..... | 26.82 | 21.9 | 86.6 | 193.5 | 282.1 | 310.6 | 353.9 | 411.3 | - | - |
| Building materials..... | 10.74 | 19.8 | 94.4 | 160.9 | 268.8 | 285.4 | 342.3 | 407.3 | - | - |

1. Information related to "wholesale price indices for goods" is not produced as of 1387 (early 2008).

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

20. 11. GENERAL PRICE INDICES FOR EXPORTED GOODS (1383= 100)

| Year | Farvardin | Ordibehesht | Khordad | Tir | Mordad | Shahrivar | Mehr |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|
| 1380..... | 67.6 | 67.4 | 66.8 | 66.8 | 69.1 | 66.8 | 65.7 |
| 1384..... | 109.7 | 110.6 | 109.2 | 109.4 | 107.0 | 108.4 | 111.0 |
| 1385..... | 122.3 | 125.0 | 128.8 | 132.3 | 133.8 | 137.0 | 133.3 |
| 1386..... | 147.5 | 151.1 | 153.9 | 155.4 | 157.0 | 156.1 | 160.7 |
| 1387..... | 188.4 | 199.6 | 212.5 | 213.7 | 220.7 | 224.3 | 218.6 |
| 1388..... | 174.6 | 174.1 | 174.7 | 180.2 | 183.4 | 185.7 | 186.5 |

| Year | Aban | Azar | Dey | Bahman | Esfand | Annual average | Annual percent change |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-----------------------|
| 1380..... | 64.4 | 64.6 | 64.0 | 64.7 | 64.1 | 66.0 | 1.3 |
| 1384..... | 113.7 | 116.5 | 119.2 | 121.2 | 120.3 | 113.0 | 13.0 |
| 1385..... | 132.4 | 133.5 | 134.1 | 135.7 | 134.8 | 131.9 | 16.7 |
| 1386..... | 165.5 | 172.7 | 171.8 | 177.4 | 182.0 | 162.6 | 23.3 |
| 1387..... | 195.2 | 178.9 | 179.8 | 179.2 | 171.3 | 198.5 | 22.1 |
| 1388..... | 187.6 | 188.2 | 193.6 | 195.3 | 196.8 | 185.1 | -6.8 |

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

20. 12. PRICE INDICES FOR EXPORTED GOODS BY MAJOR GROUPS (1383 =100)

| Groups | Weight | 1380 | 1384 | 1385 | 1386 | 1387 | 1388 | Percent change of 1388 compared to 1387 |
|---|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| General index | 100 | 66 | 113 | 131.9 | 162.6 | 198.5 | 185.1 | -6.8 |
| Animal products | 2.07 | 59 | 97.9 | 109.9 | 123.0 | 131.2 | 133 | 1.4 |
| Vegetable products..... | 15.5 | 79.8 | 108.1 | 124.3 | 170.7 | 244.9 | 288.1 | 17.6 |
| Animal and vegetable fats and oils | 0.61 | 67.7 | 104.2 | 113.3 | 163.9 | 224.3 | 183.4 | -18.2 |
| Prepared foodstuff; beverages and tobacco | 2.98 | 78.5 | 117 | 123.9 | 135.9 | 180.4 | 191.2 | 6 |
| Mineral products | 19.02 | 66.1 | 131.2 | 155.9 | 204.9 | 218.8 | 212.3 | -3 |
| Products of the chemical and allied industries | 12.29 | 51.4 | 105.6 | 121.1 | 147.6 | 188.5 | 132.3 | -29.8 |
| Plastics; rubber and articles thereof .. | 3.78 | 64.9 | 103.0 | 115.9 | 124.0 | 140.3 | 127.6 | -9.1 |
| Raw hides and skins, leather, articles of leather | 1.46 | 89.0 | 90.2 | 85.9 | 111.7 | 122.7 | 118.4 | -3.5 |
| Wood and articles of wood. | 0.13 | 79.4 | 96.5 | 105.5 | 153.3 | 187.7 | 171.8 | -8.5 |
| Textiles and textiles articles..... | 13.69 | 77.4 | 120.9 | 145.5 | 162.8 | 201.3 | 215.6 | 7.1 |
| Footwear..... | 0.72 | 68.3 | 100.6 | 106.2 | 113 | 125.6 | 130.4 | 3.8 |
| Articles of stone | 2.85 | 90.2 | 101.3 | 108.3 | 115.2 | 129.1 | 133.8 | 3.6 |
| Base metals and article of base metal | 19.12 | 44.0 | 106.2 | 130.7 | 157 | 197.4 | 128.6 | -34.9 |
| Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment | 3.11 | 81.3 | 121.0 | 134.6 | 168.7 | 180.3 | 159.1 | -11.8 |
| Vehicles and transport equipment..... | 2.37 | 88.8 | 96.2 | 102.8 | 121.1 | 127.6 | 131.6 | 3.1 |
| Optical, precision and medical instruments | 0.3 | 102.6 | 107.3 | 108.1 | 129.9 | 159.7 | 161.9 | 1.4 |

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.