***Introduction***

his chapter is to provide proper round for a socio-economic comparison between Iran and other countries. Sources of the presented statistics are the United Nations statistical yearbooks on such fields as population, agriculture, manufacturing, energy, economy, communications, tourism and human development and OPEC Annual Statistical Bulletin.

The first table of the chapter shows the world's population by major areas for the years 1950 to 2050. Table No.2 shows information about the population, population density and urbanization rate of the world countries. In table 4, the information related to Human Development Index is presented for 1182 world countries ranked by the United Nations. Other tables present the information about vital

events, agriculture, industry, mining, energy, communication and tourism of large countries,

neighboring countries of Iran and some of selected countries with more relationship with

Iran and others. Due to the significant role of oil and gas in the economy of the country, information provided on energy production among OPEC member countries claims a larger share than other sections of this chapter.

Several points should be taken into consideration while using the statistics presented here:

1. As figures displayed in this chapter have been extracted from the United Nations Statistical Yearbook or other international sources, data for Iran may not always agree with figures shown in other chapters.

2. In the classification of regions presented in OPEC Statistical Yearbook, the former Soviet Union, East Europe, Turkey and the Caribbean are included in East Europe, Europe and Latin America respectively.

3. Gabon has left OPEC in 1995.

4. Since 2006, Angola and Ecuador have joined OPEC.

***Definitions and concepts***

***Primary energy production:*** includingenergies from solid fuels (coal, lignite, tourbe and oil fossils), liquid fuels (crude oil, all liquid hydrocarbons resulted from natural gas), gas (natural gas), and electricity generated from hydro, nuclear and geothermal sources.

***Proven reserves:*** an estimated quantity of all hydrocarbons statistically defined as crude oil or natural gas, which are according to geological and engineering data recoverable with reasonable certainty from known reservoirs under existing economic and technological conditions.

***Crude oil:*** a mixture of hydrocarbons that exists in a liquid phase in natural underground reservoirs and remains liquid at atmospheric pressure after coming to surface. Production volumes reported as crude oil include:

a) Liquids technically defined as crude oil;

b) Small amounts of hydrocarbons that exist in the gaseous phase in natural underground reservoirs but turn liquid at atmospheric pressure after being recovered from oil well;

c) Small amounts of non-hydrocarbons produced with oil.

***Natural gas:*** a mixture of hydrocarbon compounds and small quantities of various non-hydrocarbons existing in the gaseous phase or in solution with oil in natural underground reservoirs at reservoir conditions.

***Natural gas gross product:*** the total flow of natural gas from oil and gas reservoirs of associated-dissolved and non-associated gas.

***Petroleum products:*** products obtained from refining crude oil, unsaturated oil products, NGLs, and other hydrocarbon compounds. These include aviation gasoline, motor gasoline, naphtha, kerosene, jet fuel, distillate fuel oil, residual fuel oil, liquefied petroleum gas, lubricants, paraffin wax, petroleum coke, asphalt and other products.

***Consumption of refined oil products:*** consumption of products delivered across the nation, including fuels used by refineries themselves, and products from gas complexes, except fuels for vessels.

***Marketed natural gas production:*** it is equal to the volume of natural gas gross production, minus the volumes of gas flared, injected into fields, and shrank. Consequently, the process of gas transformation and purification for extraction of natural gas liquids.

***Tourist:*** See Chapter 17, (Culture and tourism) Definitions and concepts.

# ***Selected information***

Estimation shows that the population of the world in 2050 will be 9191 million people. Asia and Africa with 5266 and 1998 million people are highly populated areas.

According to UN projection, population of seventeen countries such as India, China, the USA, Pakistan, Nigeria, Indonesia, Bangladesh, Brazil,Ethiopia,D. Rep. of Congo, the Philippines, Egypt, Mexico, Russian Federation, Vietnam, the United Republic of Tanzania and Japan will reach over 100 million people in 2050.

In 2007, 182 world's countries were ranked according to the Human Development Index, among of which 83 countries were ranked with high human development in the world. Countries such as Norway, Australia, Iceland, Canada, Ireland, the Netherlands, Sweden, France Japan, ranked from 1 to 10 respectively.

In the same year, Iran ranked 88th among the world's countries with a HDR value of 0.782 whereas its rank was 84th in 2006.

In 2007, Iranian life expectancy at birth was 71.2.

In 2006, primary energy production in the world was equal to 1024 million tons of crude oil. The share of the countries such as Indonesia, I.R Iran, China, Saudi Arabia, India, Algeria, the USA, Canada, Mexico, Russian Federation, Norway, and Australia was over 200 million tons of crude oil.

In 2006, total energy consumption in the world was 9569 million tons of crude oil. This value for the countries like China, Japan, India, the USA, Canada, Germany, the UK and Russian Federation, was 200 million tons of crude oil.

According to statistics issued by OPEC, Iranian crude oil production in 2008 was 4056 thousand barrels per day. Iran ranks the second among thirteen oil producing OPEC member countries. Saudi Arabia with 9198 thousand barrels is ranked the first among the world’s oil producing countries.

According to the cited statistics, Iran ranks the second among OPEC oil exporting countries after Saudi Arabia. Besides, supplying 116 billion cubic metres of natural gas to consumption market, Iran is the largest gas supplier in OPEC.

In 2007, Iran's GDP per capita was US 4072 dollars, whereas Norway with a GDP per capita of 82465 dollars holds the highest GDP per capita. Qatar, Ireland, Denmark, Swiss, Sweden, the Netherlands and Finland are among the countries with the highest GDP per capita while countries such as the Democratic Republic of Congo, Zimbabwe, Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Burkina Faso and Tajikistan have the lowest one.

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| **22. 1. POPULATION OF THE WORLD BY AREA (mln persons)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Area | 1950 | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | | ***World*** | ***2535*** | ***3032*** | ***3699*** | ***4451*** | ***5295*** | ***6124*** | ***6907*** | ***7667*** | ***8318*** | ***8824*** | ***9191*** | | Asia | 1411 | 1704 | 2139 | 2636 | 3181 | 3705 | 4166 | 4596 | 4931 | 5148 | 5266 | | Africa | 224 | 282 | 364 | 480 | 637 | 821 | 1032 | 1271 | 1518 | 1765 | 1998 | | Europe | 548 | 605 | 657 | 693 | 721 | 729 | 730 | 722 | 707 | 687 | 664 | | Latin America and the Caribbean | 168 | 220 | 288 | 364 | 444 | 523 | 594 | 660 | 713 | 750 | 769 | | Northern America | 172 | 204 | 232 | 256 | 284 | 316 | 349 | 379 | 405 | 427 | 445 | | Oceania | 13 | 16 | 20 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 43 | 46 | 49 | |

*Source: United Nations. World population prospects: the 2006 Revisions. New York: 2007.*

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| **22. 2. INDICATORS ON POPULATION BY COUNTRIES** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Mid-year population  (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage urban | | 2009 | 2025 | 2050 | Mid-2009 | | | ***World*** | ***6829360*** | ***8011533*** | ***9149984*** | ***50*** | ***50*** | | More developed regions(1) | 1233282 | 1277113 | 1275243 | 23 | 75 | | Less developed regions(2) | 5596079 | 6734421 | 7874742 | 67 | 45 | | Least developed countries(3) | 835486 | 1165485 | 1672414 | 40 | 29 | | Other less developed countries(4) | 4760593 | 5568936 | 6202328 | 77 | 48 | | Less developed regions,excluding China | 4242768 | 5272708 | 6448481 | 58 | 45 | | Sub-Saharan Africa(5) | 842801 | 1193752 | 1753272 | 35 | 37 | | ***Africa*** | ***1009893*** | ***1400184*** | ***1998466*** | ***33*** | ***40*** | | ***Eastern Africa*** | ***318758*** | ***468766*** | ***711430*** | ***50*** | ***23*** | | Ethiopia | 82825 | 119822 | 173811 | 75 | 17 | | Eritrea | 5073 | 7404 | 10787 | 43 | 21 | | Uganda | 32710 | 53406 | 91271 | 136 | 13 | | Burundi | 8303 | 11161 | 14846 | 298 | 11 | | United Republic of Tanzania | 43739 | 67394 | 109450 | 46 | 26 | | Djibouti | 864 | 1111 | 1469 | 37 | 88 | | Rwanda | 9998 | 14676 | 22082 | 380 | 19 | | Reunion | 827 | 973 | 1096 | 329 | 94 | | Zambia | 12935 | 18890 | 28957 | 17 | 36 | | Zimbabwe | 12523 | 16780 | 22178 | 32 | 38 | | Somalia | 9133 | 13922 | 23522 | 14 | 37 | | Seychelles | 84 | 91 | 97 | 185 | 55 | | Kenya | 39802 | 57573 | 85410 | 69 | 22 | | Comoros(6) | 676 | 907 | 1226 | 363 | 28 | | Madagascar | 19625 | 28595 | 42693 | 33 | 30 | | Malawi | 15263 | 23194 | 36575 | 129 | 19 | | Mayotte | 194 | 277 | 386 | 519 | 000 | | Mauritius(7) | 1288 | 1400 | 1426 | 631 | 42 | | Mozambique | 22894 | 31190 | 44148 | 29 | 38 | | ***Middle Africa*** | ***125665*** | ***182891*** | ***272969*** | ***19*** | ***42*** | | Angola | 18498 | 27441 | 42267 | 15 | 58 | | Central African Republic | 4422 | 5747 | 7603 | 7 | 39 | | Chad | 11206 | 16906 | 27776 | 9 | 27 | | Sao Tome and Principe | 163 | 216 | 296 | 169 | 61 | | Cameroon | 19522 | 26478 | 36736 | 41 | 58 | | Congo | 3683 | 5094 | 6863 | 11 | 62 | | Dem.Republic of the Congo | 66020 | 98123 | 147512 | 28 | 35 | | Gabon | 1475 | 1915 | 2471 | 6 | 86 | | Equatorial Guinea | 676 | 971 | 1445 | 24 | 39 | | ***Northern Africa*** | ***209365*** | ***263120*** | ***321077*** | ***25*** | ***52*** | | Algeria | 34895 | 42882 | 49610 | 15 | 66 | | Tunisia | 10272 | 11797 | 12711 | 63 | 67 | |
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| **22. 2. SOME INDICATORS ON POPULATION BY COUNTRIES (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Mid-year population  (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage | | 2009 | 2025 | (1)2050 | Mid-2009 | | | Sudan | 42272 | 56688 | 75884 | 17 | 44 | | Western Sahara | 513 | 775 | 938 | 2 | 82 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 6420 | 8144 | 9819 | 4 | 78 | | Morocco | 31993 | 37865 | 42583 | 72 | 56 | | Egypt | 82999 | 104970 | 129533 | 83 | 43 | | ***Southern Africa*** | ***57483*** | ***62674*** | ***67388*** | ***21*** | ***58*** | | South Africa | 50110 | 53766 | 56802 | 41 | 61 | | Botswana | 1950 | 2337 | 2758 | 3 | 60 | | Swaziland | 1185 | 1455 | 1749 | 68 | 25 | | Lesotho | 2067 | 2306 | 2491 | 68 | 26 | | Namibia | 2171 | 2810 | 3588 | 3 | 37 | | ***Western Africa*** | ***298623*** | ***422733*** | ***625601*** | ***49*** | ***44*** | | Benin | 8935 | 13767 | 21982 | 79 | 42 | | Burkina Faso | 15757 | 24837 | 40830 | 58 | 20 | | Togo | 6619 | 9282 | 13196 | 117 | 43 | | Cote d'Ivoire | 21075 | 29738 | 43373 | 65 | 49 | | Saint Helena(8) | 4 | 5 | 5 | 37 | 39 | | Senegal | 12534 | 17861 | 26102 | 64 | 43 | | Sierra Leone | 5696 | 8112 | 12446 | 79 | 38 | | Ghana | 23837 | 32233 | 45213 | 100 | 51 | | Cape Verde | 506 | 616 | 703 | 125 | 60 | | Gambia | 1705 | 2478 | 3763 | 151 | 57 | | Guinea | 10069 | 15158 | 23975 | 41 | 35 | | Guinea-Bissau | 1611 | 2296 | 3555 | 45 | 30 | | Liberia | 3955 | 5858 | 8841 | 36 | 61 | | Mali | 13010 | 18603 | 28260 | 10 | 33 | | Mauritania | 3291 | 4443 | 6061 | 3 | 41 | | Niger | 15290 | 27388 | 58216 | 12 | 17 | | Nigeria | 154729 | 210057 | 289083 | 167 | 49 | | ***Asia*** | ***4121097*** | ***4772523*** | ***5231485*** | ***129*** | ***42*** | | ***Eastern Asia*** | ***1555377*** | ***1660250*** | ***1600005*** | ***132*** | ***48*** | | China(9) | 1345751 | 1453140 | 1417045 | 140 | 44 | | China, Macao SAR(10) | 538 | 603 | 593 | 20691 | 100 | | China, Hong Kong SAR(11) | 7022 | 7969 | 8623 | 6390 | 100 | | Japan | 127156 | 120793 | 101659 | 337 | 67 | | Republic of Korea | 48333 | 49484 | 44077 | 486 | 82 | | Dem.Peaple's Rep.of Korea | 23906 | 25128 | 24562 | 198 | 63 | | Mongolia | 2671 | 3134 | 3446 | 2 | 57 | | ***South-Central Asia(12)*** | ***1754622*** | ***2137252*** | ***2493681*** | ***163*** | ***32*** | | Uzbekistan | 27488 | 32715 | 36439 | 61 | 37 | |

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| **22. 2. SOME INDICATORS ON POPULATION BY COUNTRIES (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Mid-year population  (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage urban | | 2009 | 2025 | (1)2050 | Mid-2009 | | | Afghanistan | 28150 | 44970 | 73938 | 43 | 24 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 74196 | 87134 | 96975 | 45 | 69 | | Bangladesh | 162221 | 195012 | 222495 | 1127 | 28 | | Bhutan | 697 | 865 | 1013 | 15 | 36 | | Pakistan | 180808 | 246286 | 335195 | 227 | 37 | | Tajikistan | 6952 | 9075 | 11111 | 49 | 26 | | Turkmenistan | 5110 | 6072 | 6796 | 10 | 49 | | Sri Lanka | 20238 | 22033 | 21705 | 308 | 15 | | Kyrgyzstan | 5482 | 6378 | 6882 | 27 | 36 | | Kazakhstan | 15637 | 17025 | 17848 | 6 | 58 | | Maldives | 309 | 384 | 455 | 1038 | 39 | | Nepal | 29331 | 38031 | 49028 | 199 | 18 | | India | 1198003 | 1431272 | 1613800 | 364 | 30 | | ***South-Eastern Asia*** | 582664 | 681584 | 765966 | 130 | 47 | | Indonesia | 229965 | 263287 | 288110 | 121 | 53 | | Brunei Darussalam | 400 | 513 | 658 | 69 | 75 | | Thailand | 67764 | 72628 | 73361 | 132 | 34 | | Timor-Leste | 1134 | 1869 | 3217 | 76 | 28 | | Singapore | 4737 | 5362 | 5221 | 6935 | 100 | | Philippines | 91983 | 117270 | 146156 | 307 | 66 | | Cambodia | 14805 | 18973 | 23795 | 82 | 22 | | Lao People’s Dem. Republic | 6320 | 8273 | 10744 | 27 | 32 | | Malaysia | 27468 | 33770 | 39664 | 83 | 71 | | Myanmar | 50020 | 57585 | 63373 | 74 | 33 | | Vietnam | 88069 | 102054 | 111666 | 266 | 28 | | ***Western Asia*** | 228433 | 293437 | 371833 | 47 | 66 | | Azerbaijan | 8832 | 10128 | 10579 | 102 | 52 | | Jordan | 6316 | 8088 | 10241 | 71 | 78 | | Armenia | 3083 | 3181 | 3018 | 103 | 64 | | United Arab Emirates | 4599 | 6109 | 8253 | 55 | 78 | | Bahrain | 791 | 1021 | 1277 | 1140 | 89 | | Turkey | 74816 | 87364 | 97389 | 95 | 69 | | Syrian Arab Republic | 21906 | 28592 | 36911 | 118 | 55 | | Iraq | 30747 | 44692 | 63995 | 70 | 66 | | Saudi Arabia | 25721 | 34176 | 43658 | 12 | 82 | | Oman | 2845 | 3782 | 4878 | 9 | 72 | | Occupied Palestinian Territory(13) | 4277 | 6553 | 10265 | 711 | 72 | | Israel(14) | 7170 | 8769 | 10649 | 324 | 92 | | Cyprus | 871 | 1014 | 1175 | 94 | 70 | | Qatar | 1409 | 1848 | 2316 | 128 | 96 | |

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| **22. 2. SOME INDICATORS ON POPULATION BY COUNTRIES (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Mid-year population (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage urban | | 2009 | 2025 | (1)2050 | Mid-2009 | | | Kuwait | 2985 | 3988 | 5240 | 168 | 98 | | Georgia | 4260 | 3888 | 3267 | 61 | 53 | | Lebanon | 4224 | 4736 | 5033 | 406 | 87 | | Yemen | 23580 | 35509 | 53689 | 45 | 31 | | ***Europe*** | ***732206*** | ***729264*** | ***691048*** | ***32*** | ***72*** | | ***Eastern Europe*** | ***292479*** | ***275413*** | ***239961*** | ***16*** | ***68*** | | Slovakia | 5406 | 5413 | 4917 | 110 | 57 | | Ukraine | 45708 | 41617 | 35026 | 76 | 68 | | Belarus | 9634 | 8851 | 7275 | 46 | 74 | | Bulgaria | 7545 | 6752 | 5392 | 68 | 71 | | Czech Republic | 10369 | 10573 | 10294 | 131 | 73 | | Romania | 21275 | 19961 | 17279 | 89 | 54 | | Russian Federation | 140874 | 132345 | 116097 | 8 | 73 | | Poland | 38074 | 36964 | 32013 | 118 | 61 | | Hungary | 9993 | 9647 | 8934 | 107 | 68 | | Moldova | 3604 | 3291 | 2734 | 106 | 41 | | ***Northern Europe*** | ***98417*** | ***105451*** | ***112524*** | ***54*** | ***84*** | | Estonia | 1340 | 1321 | 1233 | 30 | 69 | | Ireland | 4515 | 5370 | 6295 | 64 | 62 | | Iceland | 323 | 384 | 407 | 3 | 92 | | United Kingdom | 61565 | 66601 | 72365 | 253 | 90 | | Channel Islands(15) | 150 | 152 | 144 | 768 | 31 | | Denmark | 5470 | 5590 | 5551 | 127 | 87 | | Sweden | 9249 | 9915 | 10571 | 21 | 85 | | Faeroe Islands | 50 | 55 | 58 | 36 | 42 | | Finland(14) | 5326 | 5533 | 5445 | 16 | 64 | | Latvia | 2249 | 2101 | 1854 | 35 | 68 | | Lithuania | 3287 | 2985 | 2579 | 50 | 67 | | Isle of Man | 80 | 80 | 75 | 141 | 51 | | Norway(17) | 4812 | 5365 | 5947 | 12 | 78 | | ***Southern Europe*** | ***153074*** | ***157558*** | ***153654*** | ***116*** | ***67*** | | Albania | 3155 | 3395 | 3303 | 110 | 47 | | Andorra | 86 | 107 | 137 | 183 | 88 | | Spain | 44904 | 49265 | 51260 | 89 | 77 | | Slovenia | 2020 | 2050 | 1954 | 100 | 48 | | Italy | 59870 | 60018 | 57066 | 199 | 68 | | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 3767 | 3608 | 3008 | 74 | 48 | | Portugal | 10707 | 10706 | 10015 | 116 | 60 | | Gibraltar | 31 | 32 | 30 | 5174 | 100 | | San Marino | 31 | 33 | 33 | 514 | 94 | |

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| **22. 2. SOME POPULATION INDICES BY COUNTRIES (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Mid-year population (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage urban | | 2009 | 2025 | (1)2050 | Mid-2009 | | | Serbia | 9850 | 9720 | 9193 | 111 | 52 | | Croatia | 4416 | 4254 | 3825 | 78 | 57 | | Malta | 409 | 426 | 413 | 1293 | 94 | | TFYR Macedonia(18) | 2042 | 2037 | 1857 | 79 | 67 | | Montenegro | 624 | 633 | 618 | 45 | 60 | | Holy See | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1782 | 100 | | Greece | 11161 | 11274 | 10939 | 85 | 61 | | ***Western Europe*** | 188235 | 190842 | 184908 | 170 | 77 | | Germany | 82167 | 79258 | 70504 | 230 | 74 | | Austria | 8364 | 8600 | 8515 | 100 | 67 | | Belgium | 10647 | 11191 | 11493 | 349 | 97 | | Switzerland | 7568 | 8020 | 8514 | 183 | 74 | | France | 62343 | 65769 | 67668 | 113 | 78 | | Luxembourg | 486 | 582 | 733 | 188 | 82 | | Liechtenstein | 36 | 40 | 45 | 224 | 14 | | Monaco | 33 | 35 | 38 | 22021 | 100 | | Netherlands | 16592 | 17348 | 17399 | 400 | 82 | | ***Latin America and the Caribbean*** | 582418 | 669533 | 729184 | 28 | 79 | | ***Caribbean*** | 41972 | 46824 | 49491 | 179 | 66 | | Aruba | 107 | 112 | 106 | 592 | 47 | | Antigua and Barbuda | 88 | 101 | 112 | 198 | 30 | | Netherlands Antilles | 198 | 210 | 192 | 248 | 93 | | Anguilla | 15 | 18 | 20 | 167 | 100 | | Barbados | 256 | 262 | 237 | 595 | 40 | | Bahamas | 342 | 402 | 455 | 25 | 84 | | Puerto Rico | 3982 | 4176 | 4103 | 449 | 99 | | Trinidad and Tobago | 1339 | 1388 | 1278 | 261 | 14 | | Turks & Caicos Islands | 33 | 38 | 40 | 76 | 93 | | Jamaica | 2719 | 2866 | 2683 | 247 | 53 | | Dominica | 67 | 68 | 66 | 89 | 74 | | Dominican Republic | 10090 | 11973 | 13441 | 208 | 70 | | Saint Kitts and Nevis | 52 | 61 | 69 | 198 | 32 | | Saint Lucia | 172 | 198 | 217 | 319 | 28 | | Saint Vincent & Grenadines | 109 | 111 | 119 | 281 | 47 | | Cayman Islands | 56 | 63 | 66 | 213 | 100 | | Cuba | 11204 | 11148 | 9725 | 101 | 76 | | Grenada | 104 | 109 | 97 | 302 | 31 | | Guadeloupe | 465 | 489 | 477 | 273 | 98 | | Martinique | 405 | 418 | 393 | 367 | 98 | | Montserrat | 6 | 7 | 7 | 58 | 14 | |
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| **22. 2. SOME POPULATION INDICES BY COUNTRIES (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Mid-year population (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage urban | | 2009 | 2025 | (1)2050 | Mid-2009 | | | United States Virgin Islands | 110 | 103 | (1)75 | 316 | 95 | | British Virgin Islands | 23 | 26 | 28 | 153 | 41 | | Haiti | 10033 | 12476 | 15485 | 362 | 48 | | ***Central America*** | 151348 | 177281 | 196844 | 61 | 71 | | Belize | 307 | 404 | 506 | 13 | 52 | | Costa Rica | 4579 | 5521 | 6373 | 90 | 64 | | El Salvador | 6163 | 6895 | 7882 | 293 | 61 | | Guatemala | 14027 | 19927 | 27480 | 129 | 49 | | Honduras | 7466 | 9844 | 12402 | 67 | 48 | | Mexico | 109610 | 123366 | 128964 | 58 | 78 | | Nicaragua | 5743 | 7058 | 8143 | 44 | 57 | | Panama | 3454 | 4267 | 5092 | 46 | 74 | | ***South America*** | 389097 | 445428 | 482850 | 22 | 83 | | Argentina | 40276 | 45883 | 50943 | 14 | 92 | | Uruguay | 3361 | 3546 | 3637 | 19 | 92 | | Ecuador | 13625 | 16074 | 17989 | 48 | 66 | | Brazil | 193734 | 213802 | 218512 | 23 | 86 | | Bolivia | 9863 | 12368 | 14908 | 9 | 66 | | Paraguay | 6349 | 8026 | 9867 | 16 | 61 | | Peru | 29165 | 34528 | 39776 | 23 | 72 | | Surinam | 520 | 586 | 619 | 3 | 75 | | Chile | 16970 | 19266 | 20657 | 22 | 89 | | Falkland Islands (Malvinas) | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 92 | | Colombia | 45660 | 54920 | 62877 | 40 | 75 | | Guyana | 762 | 732 | 558 | 4 | 28 | | French Guyana | 226 | 323 | 462 | 3 | 76 | | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 28583 | 35370 | 42042 | 31 | 94 | | ***Northern America*** | 348360 | 397522 | 448464 | 16 | 82 | | United States of America | 314659 | 358735 | 403932 | 33 | 82 | | Bermuda | 65 | 66 | 63 | 1224 | 100 | | Saint Pierre and Miquelon | 6 | 6 | 6 | 25 | 89 | | Canada | 33573 | 38659 | 44414 | 3 | 80 | | Greenland | 57 | 56 | 50 | 0 | 84 | | ***Oceania*** | 35387 | 42507 | 51338 | 4 | 71 | | ***Australia/New Zealand*** | 25559 | 29534 | 34073 | 3 | 89 | | Australia | 21293 | 24703 | 28724 | 3 | 89 | | New Zealand | 4266 | 4831 | 5349 | 16 | 87 | | ***Malanesia*** | 8594 | 11538 | 15632 | 16 | 19 | | Solomon Islands | 523 | 725 | 1007 | 18 | 18 | | Fiji | 849 | 905 | 910 | 46 | 53 | |

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| **22. 2. SOME POPULATION INDICES BY COUNTRIES (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Mid-year population  (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage urban | | 2009 | 2025 | (1)2050 | Mid-2009 | | | New Caledonia | 250 | 304 | 362 | 13 | 65 | | Papua New Guinea | 6732 | 9265 | 12871 | 15 | 12 | | Vanuatu | 240 | 338 | 482 | 20 | 25 | | ***Micronesia*** | 566 | 681 | 802 | 182 | 68 | | Palau | 20 | 23 | 26 | 45 | 82 | | Kiribati | 98 | 123 | 151 | 135 | 44 | | Guam | 178 | 211 | 242 | 324 | 93 | | Marshall Islands | 62 | 79 | 92 | 343 | 71 | | Northern Mariana Islands | 87 | 111 | 151 | 187 | 91 | | Micronesia (Fed. States of ) | 111 | 122 | 128 | 158 | 23 | | Nauru | 10 | 11 | 11 | 486 | 100 | | ***Polynesia*** | 667 | 754 | 831 | 79 | 43 | | French Polynesia | 269 | 318 | 354 | 67 | 52 | | Pitcairn | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | | Tokelau | 1 | 1 | 1 | 100 | 0 | | Tonga | 104 | 112 | 123 | 160 | 25 | | Tuvalu | 10 | 11 | 11 | 382 | 50 | | Samoa | 179 | 188 | 192 | 63 | 23 | | American Samoa | 67 | 86 | 107 | 338 | 93 | | Cook Islands | 20 | 21 | 24 | 84 | 75 | | Niue | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 39 | | Wallis and Futuna Islands | 15 | 17 | 17 | 77 | 0 | |
| *1.Revised figures.* |
| *2. More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.* |
| *3. Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus*  *Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.* |
| *4. Least developed countries are 49 countries, 33 in Africa, 10 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the*  *Caribbean.* |
| *5. Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.* |
| *6. Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.* |
| *7. Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon Islands.* |
| *8. Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha Islands.* |
| *9. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of*  *China.* |
| *10. As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.* |
| *11. As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.* |
| *12. The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.* |
| *13. Refer to Guernsey and Jersey.* |
| *14. Including Aland Islands.* |
| *15. Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.* |
| *16. One of the Republics of the former Yugoslav, Republic of Macedonia.* |
| *17. Refers to the Vatican City State.* |
| *18. Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.* |
| *Source: United Nations. World population 2006 (chart). New York: 2007.* |

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| **22. 3. CRUDE LIVE BIRTH, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES: 2007** |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Crude birth rate | Crude death rate | Infant mortality rate  (per 1000 live births) | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan(1) | 17.7 | 6.3 | 11.6 | | Jordan(2) | 32.3 | 000 | - | | Armenia | 12.4 | (1)8.3 | (1)10.8 | | Uzbekistan | - | - | - | | Afghanistan | - | - | - | | United Arab Emirates | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Indonesia | - | - | - | | Iran (Islamic Republic of)(3) | 18.0 | 5.8 | - | | Bahrain | 15.5 | 2.2 | 8.3 | | Bangladesh(4) | 20.9 | 6.2 | 43.0 | | Pakistan(5) | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Tajikistan(1) | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Thailand | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Turkmenistan | - | - | - | | Turkey(6) | 17.3 | 6.1 | 16.7 | | China(7) | 12.0 | 6.9 | - | | Japan(8) | 8.6 | 8.8 | 2.6 | | Singapore | 8.6 | 3.7 | 000 | | Syrian Arab Rep(9). | 000 | 000 | - | | Iraq | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Saudi Arabia | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Oman | 000 | 000 | (28)000 | | Israel | (10)29.2 | 000 | (10)000 | | Philippines | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Kyrgyzstan | 23.5 | 7.3 | 30.6 | | Kazakhstan(1) | 20.8 | 10.2 | 14.4 | | Qatar | 12.8 | 1.4 | 7.5 | | Korea, Rep. of(11) | 10.3 | 5.1 | 3.4 | | Kuwait | 22.2 | 2.2 | 8.4 | | Georgia(11) | 11.2 | 9.4 | 13.3 | | Lebanon(12) | 21.5 | 5.6 | - | | Malaysia | 16.8 | 4.3 | 6.3 | | India(12) | 23.1 | 7.4 | 55 | | Yemen | 000 | 000 | - | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  | | South Africa | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Algeria(13) | 23 | 000 | - | | Burkina Faso | (14)000 | (14)000 | (13)000 | | Tunisia | 17.4 | 000 | - | | Zimbabwe | - | - | - | | Sudan | - | - | - | | Cameroon | - | - | - | |

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| **22. 3. CRUDE LIVE BIRTH, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES: 2007 (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Crude birth rate | Crude death rate | Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) | | Congo, D. Rep. of | - | - | - | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | - | - | - | | Morocco | - | - | - | | Egypt | 26.5 | 6.1 | 17.8 | | Nigeria | - | - | - | | ***South America*** |  |  |  | | Argentina | 17.8 | 8.0 | (15)13.3 | | Brazil(15) | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Peru | (16)000 | (16)000 | 000 | | Chile(5) | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Venezuela(15) | 22.4 | 4.3 | - | | North America |  |  |  | | USA | 14.3 | 000 | 000 | | Canada(17) | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Cuba | 10.0 | 7.3 | 5.3 | | Mexico(18) | 000 | 4.9 | 000 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  | | Germany | 8.3 | 10.1 | 3.9 | | Austria | 9.2 | 9.0 | 3.7 | | Spain | 11.0 | 8.6 | 3.5 | | Ukraine | 10.1 | 16.4 | 11.0 | | Italy | 9.5 | 9.7 | 3.7 | | Ireland(19) | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Belgium(20) | 11.4 | 9.5 | 4.0 | | Bulgaria | 9.8 | 14.8 | 9.2 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina | 000 | 000 | 6.8 | | U.K.(21) | 12.7 | 000 | 000 | | Portugal(18) | 9.7 | 9.8 | 3.4 | | Denmark(22) | 11.7 | 10.2 | 4.0 | | Romania | 10.0 | 11.7 | 12.0 | | Sweden | 11.7 | 10.0 | 2.5 | | Switzerland | 9.9 | 8.1 | 3.9 | | Russian Federation(1) | (1)11.3 | (1)14.6 | 9.2 | | France(23) | 12.7 | 8.4\* | 0.0 | | Finland(24) | 11.1 | 9.3 | 2.7 | | Poland | 10.2 | 9.9 | 6.0 | | Hungary | 9.7 | 13.1 | 5.9 | | Norway | (25)12.4 | (24,25)8.9 | (24,25)3.1 | | Netherlands(26) | 11.1 | 8.1 | 4.1 | | Greece | 10.0 | 9.8 | 3.5 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  | | Australia | (27,\*)13.5 | (\*,27)6.5 | 4.1 | | New Zealand | 15.1 | (18)6.7 | (18)4.9 | |

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| *1. Excluding infants born alive with less than 28 weeks gestation.*  *2. Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israel military. Excluding*  *foreigners, including registered Palestinian refugees.*  *3. Data relate to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year.*  *4. Rates were obtained by the Sample Vital Registration System of Bangladesh.*  *5. Excluding data for the Pakistan-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been*  *determined.*  *6. Data are estimates based on Address-based Population Registration Surveys.*  *7. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative*  *Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.*  *8. Data for Japanese nationals in Japan only.*  *9. Excluding nomad population and Palestinian refugees. Excluding live- born infants who died before their birth*  *was registered.*  *10. Including data for East Jerusalem and Israel residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israel*  *military forces since June 1967.*  *11. Excluding alien armed forces, civilian aliens employed by armed forces and foreign diplomatic and their*  *dependants.*  *12. Including data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been*  *determined. Rates were obtained by the Sample Registration System of India, actually a large demographic*  *survey.*  *13. Excluding live-born infants who died before their birth was registered. For Algerian population only.*  *14. Data are for 12 months preceding the census date.*  *15. Excluding Indian jungle population.*  *16. Data refer to registered events only .*  *17. Including Canadian residents temporarily in the United States, but excluding United States residents*  *temporarily in Canada.*  *18. For resident population only.*  *19. Events registered within one year of occurrence.*  *20. Including armed forces stationed outside the country, but excluding alien armed forces stationed in the area.*  *21. Excluding Channel Islands and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.*  *22. Excluding Faeroe and Greenland.*  *23 Including armed forces stationed outside the country. Excluding Overseas Departments, namely, French*  *Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Reunion, shown separately, if available.*  *24. Including residents temporarily outside the country.*  *25. Excluding Svalbard and Jan Mayen Island shown separately, if available.*  *26. Including residents outside the country mentioned in the demographic registers of the Netherlands.*  *27. Excluding the data where usual residence was unkown, offshore or migratory and unkown.*  *28. Data refer to the recorded events in Ministry of Health, hospitals and health centres only .* |

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| **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX** |
| |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Life expectancy at birth(year)2007 | Adult literacy rate (%aged 15 and above)1999-2007 | Combined gross enrolment ratio in education(%)2007 | GDP per capita (ppp us$)2007 | | ***World*** | ***67.5*** | ***83.9*** | ***67.5*** | ***9972*** | | High human development | 72.4 | 94.1 | 82.4 | 12569 | | Medium human development | 66.9 | 80.0 | 63.3 | 3963 | | Low human development | 51.0 | 47.7 | 47.6 | 862 | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan | 70.0 | (3,5)99.5 | (6,10)66.2 | 7851 | | Jordan | 72.4 | (5)91.1 | (6)78.7 | 4901 | | Armenia | 73.6 | (3,4)99.5 | 74.6 | 5693 | | Uzbekistan | 67.6 | (13)96.9 | 72.7 | (8)2425 | | Afghanistan | 43.6 | 28.0 | 50.1 | 1054 | | United Arab Emirates | 77.3 | (5)90.5 | 71.4 | (8,9,6)54626 | | Indonesia | 70.5 | (5)92.5 | (6)68.2 | 3712 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 71.2 | 82.3 | (6,7)73.2 | 10955 | | Bahrain | 75.6 | (4)88.8 | (6,7)90.4 | (6)29723 | | Brunei Darussalam | 77.0 | (5)94.9 | 77.7 | (9)50200 | | Bangladesh | 65.7 | (4)53.5 | (6)52.1 | 1241 | | Bhutan | 65.7 | (14)52.8 | (6,7)54.1 | 4837 | | Pakistan | 66.2 | (5)54.2 | (6)39.3 | 2496 | | Tajikistan | 66.4 | (3,4)99.6 | 70.9 | 1753 | | Thailand | 68.7 | (4)94.1 | (6,7)78 | 8135 | | Turkmenistan | 64.6 | (3,4)99.5 | (23)000 | (6,8)4953 | | Turkey | 71.7 | (5)88.7 | (6,7)71.1 | 12955 | | Timor-Leste | 60.7 | (24,9)50.1 | (6,7)63.2 | (8)717 | | China | 72.9 | (4)93.3 | (6)68.7 | 5383 | | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 82.2 | (15)000 | (6)74.4 | 42306 | | Japan | 82.7 | (3)000 | (6)86.6 | 33632 | | Sri Lanka | 74.0 | (5)90.8 | (6,7)68.7 | 4243 | | Singapore | 80.2 | (4)94.4 | (23)000 | (9)49704 | | Syrian Arab Republic | 74.1 | (4)83.1 | (6,7)65.7 | 4511 | | Saudi Arabia | 72.7 | (4)85 | (6,3)78.5 | 22935 | | Oman | 75.5 | (4)84.4 | 68.2 | (6)22816 | | Occupied Palestinian Territories | 73.3 | (5)93.8 | 78.3 | (6,25)000 | | Israel | 80.7 | (5)97.1 | (6)89.9 | 26315 | | Philippines | 71.6 | (4)93.4 | (6)79.6 | 3406 | | Cyprus | 79.6 | 97.7 | (4)77.6 | (6)24789 | | Kyrgyzstan | 67.6 | (3,4)99.3 | 77.3 | 2006 | | Kazakhstan | 64.9 | (3,4)99.6 | 91.4 | 10863 | | Qatar | 75.5 | (5)93.1 | 80.4 | (6,9)74882 | | Cambodia | 60.6 | (4)76.3 | 58.5 | 1802 | | Korea (Republic of) | 79.2 | (3)000 | (6)98.5 | 24801 | | Kuwait | 77.5 | (5)94.5 | (6)72.6 | (6,9)47812 | | Georgia | 71.6 | (3,11)100 | 76.7 | 4662 | | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 64.6 | (14)72.7 | (6)59.6 | 2165 | | Lebanon | 71.9 | (5)89.6 | 78.0 | 10109 | | Maldives | 71.1 | (4)97.0 | (6,7)71.3 | 5196 | | Malaysia | 74.1 | (4)91.9 | (6)71.5 | 13518 | | Mongolia | 66.2 | (4)97.3 | 79.2 | 3236 | | Myanmar | 61.2 | (13)89.9 | (6,7,10)56.3 | (6,8)904 | | Nepal | 66.3 | (4)56.5 | (6,7)60.8 | 1049 | |

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| **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Human development index value 2007 | | | | | Human development index rank 2007 | | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | | ***World*** | ***000*** | ***000*** | ***0.743*** | ***0.747*** | ***0.753*** | ***×*** | | High human development | 000 | 000 | 0.897 | 0.901 | 0.833 | × | | Medium human development | 000 | 000 | 0.698 | 0.69 | 0.686 | × | | Low human development | 000 | 000 | 0.436 | 0.444 | 0.423 | × | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan | 000 | 0.705 | 0.742 | 0.758 | 0.787 | 86 | | Jordan | 000 | 000 | 0.763 | 0.769 | 0.77 | 96 | | Armenia | 0.695 | 0.735 | 0.767 | 0.777 | 0.798 | 84 | | Uzbekistan | 000 | 0.682 | 0.698 | 0.701 | 0.71 | 119 | | Afghanistan | - | - | - | - | 0.352 | 181 | | United Arab Emirates | 0.845 | 0.852 | 0.901 | 0.903 | 0.903 | 35 | | Indonesia | 0.657 | 0.671 | 0.719 | 0.726 | 0.734 | 111 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 0.711 | 0.735 | 0.77 | 0.777 | 0.782 | 88 | | Bahrain | 0.858 | 0.873 | 0.896 | 0.902 | 0.895 | 39 | | Brunei Darussalam | 0.889 | 0.905 | 0.917 | 0.919 | 0.92 | 30 | | Bangladesh | 0.414 | 0.489 | 0.517 | 0.524 | 0.543 | 146 | | Bhutan | 000 | 000 | 0.6 | 0.613 | 0.619 | 132 | | Pakistan | 0.463 | 000 | 0.548 | 0.562 | 0.572 | 141 | | Tajikistan | 0.642 | 0.648 | 0.68 | 0.684 | 0.688 | 127 | | Thailand | 0.721 | 0.75 | 0.782 | 0.786 | 0.783 | 87 | | Turkmenistan | 000 | 000 | 0.727 | 0.728 | 0.739 | 109 | | Turkey | 0.725 | 0.754 | 0.791 | 0.798 | 0.806 | 79 | | Timor-Leste | 000 | 000 | 0.486 | 0.483 | 0.489 | 162 | | China | 0.655 | 0.718 | 0.754 | 0.762 | 0.772 | 92 | | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 000 | 000 | 0.938 | 0.942 | 0.944 | 24 | | Japan | 0.93 | 0.941 | 0.953 | 0.956 | 0.96 | 10 | | Sri Lanka | 0.701 | 0.723 | 0.739 | 0.742 | 0.759 | 102 | | Singapore | 0.883 | 0.907 | 0.916 | 0.918 | 0.944 | 23 | | Syrian Arab Republic | 0.648 | 0.714 | 0.731 | 0.736 | 0.742 | 107 | | Saudi Arabia | 0.764 | 000 | 0.832 | 0.835 | 0.843 | 59 | | Oman | 000 | 000 | 0.834 | 0.839 | 0.846 | 56 | | Occupied Palestinian Territories | 000 | 000 | 0.728 | 0.731 | 0.737 | 110 | | Israel | 000 | 000 | 0.927 | 0.93 | 0.935 | 27 | | Philippines | 0.711 | 0.725 | 0.743 | 0.745 | 0.751 | 105 | | Cyprus | 0.871 | 0.898 | 0.911 | 0.912 | 0.914 | 32 | | Kyrgyzstan | 000 | 0.679 | 0.692 | 0.694 | 0.71 | 120 | | Kazakhstan | 0.728 | 0.746 | 0.799 | 0.807 | 0.804 | 82 | | Qatar | 000 | 000 | 0.895 | 0.899 | 0.91 | 33 | | Cambodia | 000 | 0.511 | 0.566 | 0.575 | 0.593 | 137 | | Korea (Republic of) | 000 | 000 | 0.922 | 0.928 | 0.937 | 26 | | Kuwait | 0.852 | 0.876 | 0.915 | 0.912 | 0.916 | 31 | | Georgia | 000 | 0.733 | 0.759 | 0.763 | 0.778 | 89 | | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 0.516 | 0.563 | 0.601 | 0.608 | 0.619 | 133 | | Lebanon | 000 | 000 | 0.795 | 0.796 | 0.803 | 83 | | Maldives | 0.681 | 0.719 | 0.737 | 0.749 | 0.771 | 95 | | Malaysia | 0.766 | 0.797 | 0.819 | 0.823 | 0.829 | 66 | | Mongolia | 000 | 0.676 | 0.714 | 0.72 | 0.727 | 115 | | Myanmar | 0.507 | 0.551 | 0.581 | 0.585 | 0.586 | 138 | | Nepal | 0.436 | 0.492 | 0.521 | 0.53 | 0.553 | 144 | |

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| **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Life expectancy at birth (years) 2007 | Adult literacy rate (% aged 15 and above) 1999-2007 (1) | Combined gross enrolment ratio in education (%) 2007 | GDP per capita  (PPP US$) 2007 | | Viet Nam | 74.3 | 90.3(14) | 62.3(6,7) | 2600 | | India | 63.4 | 66.0(4) | 61.0(6) | 2753 | | Yemen | 62.5 | 58.9(4) | 54.4(6) | 2335 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  | | Angola | 46.5 | 67.4(13) | 65.3(6) | 5385 | | Ethiopia | 54.7 | 35.9(5) | 49.0 | 779 | | Eritrea | 59.2 | 64.2(4) | 33.3(6,7) | 626 | | South Africa | 51.5 | 88.0 | 76.8 | 9757 | | Central African Republic | 46.7 | 48.6(13) | 28.6(6,7) | 713 | | Algeria | 72.2 | 75.4(4) | 73.6(6,7) | 7740 | | Uganda | 51.9 | 73.6(4) | 62.3(6,7) | 1059 | | Benin | 61.0 | 40.5(4) | 52.4(6,7) | 1312 | | Botswana | 53.4 | 82.9(4) | 70.6(6,7) | 13604 | | Burkina Faso | 52.7 | 28.7(5) | 32.8 | 1124 | | Burundi | 50.1 | 59.3(13) | 49.0 | 341 | | Tanzania (United Republic of) | 55.0 | 72.3(4) | 57.3 | 1208 | | Togo | 62.2 | 53.2(13) | 53.9 | 788 | | Tunisia | 73.8 | 77.7(4) | 76.2 | 7520 | | Djibouti | 55.1 | 000(15) | 25.5 | 2061 | | Chad | 48.6 | 31.8(4) | 36.5(6,7) | 1477 | | Rwanda | 49.7 | 64.9(13) | 52.2(6,7) | 866 | | Zambia | 44.5 | 70.6(4) | 63.3(6,7) | 1358 | | Sao Tome and Principe | 65.4 | 87.9(4) | 68.1 | 1638 | | Cote d' Ivoire | 56.8 | 48.7(13) | 37.5(6,7) | 1690 | | Senegal | 55.4 | 41.9(5) | 41.2(6,7) | 1666 | | Swaziland | 45.3 | 79.6(13) | 60.1(6) | 4789 | | Sudan | 57.9 | 60.9(13,25) | 39.9(6,7) | 2086 | | Seychelles | 000(20) | 91.8(14) | 82.2(5,6) | 16394(8) | | Sierra Leone | 47.3 | 38.1(4) | 44.6(6) | 679 | | Ghana | 56.5 | 65.0(4) | 56.5 | 1334 | | Cameroon | 50.9 | 67.9(5) | 52.3 | 2128 | | Congo | 53.5 | 81.1(4) | 58.6(6,7) | 3511 | | Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 47.6 | 67.2(13) | 48.2 | 298 | | Kenya | 53.6 | 73.6(13) | 59.6(6,7) | 1542 | | Comoros | 64.9 | 75.1(4) | 46.4(6,7) | 1143 | | Cape Verde | 71.1 | 83.8(4) | 68.1 | 3041 | | Gabon | 60.1 | 86.2(4) | 80.7(6,7) | 15167 | | Gambia | 55.7 | 000(15) | 46.8(6,7) | 1225 | | Guinea | 57.3 | 29.5(13) | 49.3(6) | 1140 | | Equatorial Guinea | 49.9 | 87.0(13) | 62.0(6,7) | 30627 | | Guinea-Bissau | 47.5 | 64.6(4) | 36.6(6,7) | 477 | | Lesotho | 44.9 | 82.2(5) | 61.5(6,7) | 1541 | | Liberia | 57.9 | 55.5(4) | 57.6(6) | 362 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 73.8 | 86.8(4) | 95.8(6,7) | 14364 | | Madagascar | 59.9 | 70.7(13) | 61.3 | 932 | | Malawi | 52.4 | 71.8(4) | 61.9(6,7) | 761 | | Mali | 48.1 | 26.2(5) | 46.9 | 1083 | | Morocco | 71.0 | 55.6(4) | 61.0 | 4108 | |

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| **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Human development index value(2) | | | | | Human development index rank 2007 | | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | | Viet Nam | 0.645 | 0.688 | 0.714 | 0.718 | 0.725 | 116 | | India | 0.517 | 0.561 | 0.6 | 0.609 | 0.612 | 134 | | Yemen | 0.478 | 0.497 | 0.561 | 0.567 | 0.575 | 140 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Angola | 000 | 0.45 | 0.474 | 0.484 | 0.564 | 143 | | Ethiopia | 0.305 | 0.323 | 0.379 | 0.389 | 0.414 | 171 | | Eritrea | 000 | 000 | 0.442 | 0.442 | 0.472 | 165 | | South Africa | 000 | 0.687 | 0.671 | 0.67 | 0.683 | 129 | | Central African Republic | 0.344 | 0.365 | 0.349 | 0.352 | 0.369 | 179 | | Algeria | 0.652 | 0.712 | 0.745 | 0.748 | 0.754 | 104 | | Uganda | 0.391 | 0.453 | 0.486 | 0.493 | 0.514 | 157 | | Benin | 0.399 | 0.424 | 0.452 | 0.459 | 0.492 | 161 | | Botswana | 0.654 | 0.619 | 0.656 | 0.664 | 0.694 | 125 | | Burkina Faso | 0.305 | 0.317 | 0.362 | 0.372 | 0.389 | 177 | | Burundi | 0.296 | 0.352 | 0.37 | 0.382 | 0.394 | 174 | | Tanzania (United Republic of) | 0.42 | 0.445 | 0.494 | 0.503 | 0.53 | 151 | | Togo | 000 | 0.477 | 0.476 | 0.479 | 0.499 | 159 | | Tunisia | 0.653 | 0.677 | 0.756 | 0.762 | 0.769 | 98 | | Djibouti | 000 | 000 | 0.508 | 0.513 | 0.52 | 155 | | Chad | 0.329 | 0.358 | 0.39 | 0.389 | 0.392 | 175 | | Rwanda | 0.297 | 0.386 | 0.43 | 0.435 | 0.46 | 167 | | Zambia | 0.431 | 0.41 | 0.447 | 0.453 | 0.481 | 164 | | Sao Tome and Principe | 000 | 000 | 0.637 | 0.643 | 0.651 | 131 | | Cote d' Ivoire | 0.416 | 0.433 | 0.432 | 0.431 | 0.484 | 163 | | Senegal | 0.431 | 0.473 | 0.499 | 0.502 | 0.464 | 166 | | Swaziland | 0.624 | 0.593 | 0.545 | 0.542 | 0.572 | 142 | | Sudan | 000 | 0.489 | 0.514 | 0.526 | 0.531 | 150 | | Seychelles | 000 | 0.843 | 0.834 | 0.836 | 0.845 | 57 | | Sierra Leone | 000 | 000 | 0.323 | 0.329 | 0.365 | 180 | | Ghana | 000 | 0.497 | 0.524 | 0.533 | 0.526 | 152 | | Cameroon | 000 | 0.508 | 0.514 | 0.514 | 0.523 | 153 | | Congo | 0.597 | 0.56 | 0.612 | 0.619 | 0.601 | 136 | | Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 000 | 0.335 | 0.358 | 0.361 | 0.389 | 176 | | Kenya | 000 | 0.516 | 0.526 | 0.532 | 0.541 | 147 | | Comoros | 0.509 | 0.525 | 0.568 | 0.572 | 0.576 | 139 | | Cape Verde | 0.621 | 0.643 | 0.693 | 0.705 | 0.708 | 121 | | Gabon | 0.741 | 0.709 | 0.727 | 0.729 | 0.755 | 103 | | Gambia | 000 | 000 | 0.469 | 0.471 | 0.456 | 168 | | Guinea | 000 | 000 | 0.417 | 0.423 | 0.435 | 170 | | Equatorial Guinea | 000 | 0.653 | 0.719 | 0.717 | 0.719 | 118 | | Guinea-Bissau | 0.341 | 0.343 | 0.378 | 0.383 | 0.396 | 173 | | Lesotho | 000 | 0.529 | 0.494 | 0.496 | 0.514 | 156 | | Liberia | 0.218 | 0.339 | 0.357 | 0.364 | 0.442 | 169 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 000 | 0.806 | 0.836 | 0.84 | 0.847 | 55 | | Madagascar | 000 | 0.498 | 0.528 | 0.533 | 0.543 | 145 | | Malawi | 0.434 | 0.445 | 0.448 | 0.457 | 0.493 | 160 | | Mali | 000 | 0.343 | 0.384 | 0.391 | 0.371 | 178 | | Morocco | 0.560 | 0.582 | 0.638 | 0.646 | 0.654 | 130 | |

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| **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Life expectancy at birth (years) 2007 | Adult literacy rate (% aged 15 and above) 1999-2007 (1) | Combined gross enrolment ratio in education (%) 2007 | GDP per capita (PPP US$) 2007 | | Egypt | 69.9 | (14)66.4 | (6,7)76.4 | 5349 | | Mauritania | 56.6 | (4)55.8 | (6,5)50.6 | 1927 | | Mauritius | 72.1 | (4)87.4 | (6,7)76.9 | 11296 | | Mozambique | 47.8 | (4)44.4 | (6,7)54.8 | 802 | | Namibia | 60.4 | (4)88.0 | (6)67.2 | 5155 | | Niger | 50.8 | (5)28.7 | 27.2 | 627 | | Nigeria | 47.7 | (4)72.0 | (6,7)53.0 | 1969 | | ***Latin American and the Caribbean*** |  |  |  |  | | Argentina | 75.2 | (4)97.6 | (6)88.6 | 13238 | | Antigua and Barbuda | (20)000 | (14)99.0 | (23)000 | (8)18691 | | Uruguay | 76.1 | (5)97.9 | (6)90.9 | 11216 | | Ecuador | 75.0 | (14)91.0 | (25)000 | 7449 | | El Salvador | 71.3 | (14)82.0 | 74.0 | (8)5804 | | Barbados | 77.0 | (3,15)000 | (6,8)92.9 | 17956 | | Bahamas | 73.2 | (15)000 | (6,7)71.8 | (6,27)20253 | | Brazil | 72.2 | (5)90.0 | (6)87.2 | 9567 | | Belize | 76.0 | (19)75.1 | (6,7)78.3 | (8)6734 | | Bolivia | 65.4 | (5)90.7 | (6,7)86.0 | 4206 | | Paraguay | 71.7 | 94.6 | (6,7)72.1 | 4433 | | Panama | 75.5 | (4)93.4 | (6)79.7 | (8)11391 | | Peru | 73.0 | (5)89.6 | (6,7)88.1 | 7836 | | Trinidad and Tobago | 69.2 | (4)98.7 | (6,7)61.1 | (8)23507 | | Jamaica | 71.7 | (4)86.0 | (6,7)78.1 | (8)6079 | | Dominica | (20)000 | (19)88.0 | (6,7)78.5 | (8)7893 | | Dominican Republic | 72.4 | (4)89.1 | (6,7)73.5 | 6706 | | Saint Kitts and Nevis | (20)000 | (17)97.8 | (6,7)73.1 | (8)14481 | | Saint Lucia | 73.6 | (19)94.8 | 77.2 | (8)9786 | | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 71.4 | (19)88.1 | (6)68.9 | (8)7691 | | Surinam | 68.8 | (4)90.4 | (6,7)74.3 | (8)7813 | | Chile | 78.5 | (4)96.5 | (6)82.5 | 13880 | | Costa Rica | 78.7 | (4)95.9 | (6,7)73.0 | (8)10842 | | Colombia | 72.7 | (5)92.7 | 79.0 | 8587 | | Cuba | 78.5 | (3,4)99.8 | 100.8 | (6,27)6876 | | Grenada | 75.3 | (19)96.0 | (6,7)73.1 | (8)7344 | | Guatemala | 70.1 | (4)73.2 | 70.5 | 4562 | | Guyana | 66.5 | (15)000 | 83.9 | (8)2782 | | Mexico | 76.0 | (5)92.8 | (6)80.2 | 14104 | | Nicaragua | 72.7 | (14)78.0 | (6,7)72.1 | (8)2570 | | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 73.6 | (5)95.2 | (18)85.9 | 12156 | | Haiti | 61.0 | (4)62.1 | 000 | (8)1155 | | Honduras | 72.0 | (5)83.6 | (6,7)74.8 | (8)3796 | | ***Northern America*** |  |  |  |  | | United States | 79.1 | (3)000 | (6)92.4 | (9)45592 | | Canada | 80.6 | (3)000 | (6,7)99.3 | 35812 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  | | Albania | 76.5 | (3,4)99 | (6)67.8 | 7041 | | Germany | 79.8 | (3)000 | (6.7)88.1 | 34401 | | Austria | 79.9 | (3)000 | (6)90.5 | 37370 | |

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| **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | (2)Human development index value | | | | | Human development index rank 2007 | | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | | Egypt | 0.628 | 0.665 | 0.712 | 0.716 | 0.703 | 123 | | Mauritania | 000 | 0.52 | 0.547 | 0.557 | 0.52 | 154 | | Mauritius | 0.734 | 0.769 | 0.797 | 0.802 | 0.804 | 81 | | Mozambique | 0.307 | 0.333 | 0.361 | 0.366 | 0.402 | 172 | | Namibia | 0.664 | 0.636 | 0.631 | 0.634 | 0.686 | 128 | | Niger | 000 | 0.293 | 0.363 | 0.37 | 0.34 | 182 | | Nigeria | 0.456 | 0.45 | 0.494 | 0.499 | 0.511 | 158 | | ***Latin American and the Caribbean*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina | 0.822 | 0.849 | 0.854 | 0.86 | 0.866 | 49 | | Antigua and Barbuda | 000 | 000 | 0.826 | 0.83 | 0.868 | 47 | | Uruguay | 0.815 | 0.836 | 0.854 | 0.859 | 0.865 | 50 | | Ecuador | 0.755 | 0 | 0.804 | 0.807 | 0.806 | 80 | | El Salvador | 0.687 | 0.707 | 0.745 | 0.747 | 0.747 | 106 | | Barbados | 000 | 000 | 0.887 | 0.889 | 0.903 | 37 | | Bahamas | 000 | 000 | 0.852 | 0.854 | 0.856 | 52 | | Brazil | 0.732 | 0.789 | 0.802 | 0.807 | 0.813 | 75 | | Belize | 0.724 | 0.739 | 0.771 | 0.771 | 0.772 | 93 | | Bolivia | 0.651 | 0.697 | 0.718 | 0.723 | 0.729 | 113 | | Paraguay | 0.723 | 0.734 | 0.749 | 0.752 | 0.761 | 101 | | Panama | 0.783 | 0.809 | 0.827 | 0.832 | 0.84 | 60 | | Peru | 0.74 | 0 | 0.78 | 0.788 | 0.806 | 78 | | Trinidad and Tobago | 0.797 | 0.804 | 0.826 | 0.833 | 0.837 | 64 | | Jamaica | 000 | 0.749 | 0.769 | 0.771 | 0.766 | 100 | | Dominica | 000 | 000 | 0.798 | 0.797 | 0.814 | 73 | | Dominican Republic | 0.683 | 0.744 | 0.761 | 0.768 | 0.777 | 90 | | Saint Kitts and Nevis | 000 | 000 | 0.828 | 0.83 | 0.838 | 62 | | Saint Lucia | 000 | 000 | 0.816 | 0.821 | 0.821 | 69 | | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 000 | 000 | 0.762 | 0.766 | 0.772 | 91 | | Surinam | 000 | 000 | 0.764 | 0.77 | 0.769 | 97 | | Chile | 0.821 | 0.848 | 0.871 | 0.874 | 0.878 | 44 | | Costa Rica | 0.804 | 0.824 | 0.843 | 0.847 | 0.854 | 54 | | Colombia | 0.745 | 0.76 | 0.782 | 0.787 | 0.807 | 77 | | Cuba | 000 | 000 | 0.838 | 0.855 | 0.863 | 51 | | Grenada | 000 | 000 | 0.773 | 0.774 | 0.813 | 74 | | Guatemala | 0.619 | 0.662 | 0.69 | 0.696 | 0.704 | 122 | | Guyana | 000 | 000 | 0.721 | 0.725 | 0.729 | 114 | | Mexico | 0.786 | 0.818 | 0.837 | 0.842 | 0.854 | 53 | | Nicaragua | 0 | 0.666 | 0.693 | 0.699 | 0.699 | 124 | | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 0.791 | 0.801 | 0.816 | 0.826 | 0.844 | 58 | | Haiti | 0.47 | 000 | 0.515 | 0.521 | 0.532 | 149 | | Honduras | 000 | 0.677 | 0.708 | 0.714 | 0.732 | 112 | | ***Northern America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | United States | 0.933 | 0.944 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.956 | 13 | | Canada | 0.941 | 0.95 | 0.965 | 0.967 | 0.966 | 4 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Albania | 000 | 0.777 | 0.804 | 0.807 | 0.818 | 70 | | Germany | 0.916 | 0.931 | 0.938 | 0.94 | 0.947 | 22 | | Andora | 000 | - | - | - | 0.934 | 28 | | Austria | 0.919 | 0.940 | 0.948 | 0.951 | 0.955 | 14 | |

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| **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Life expectancy at birth (years) 2007 | Adult literacy rate (% aged 15 and above) 1999-2007 (1) | | Combined gross enrolment ratio in education (%) 2007 | GDP per capita  (PPP US$) 2007 | | Spain | 80.7 | (5)97.9 | | (6)96.5 | 31560 | | Estonia | 72.9 | (3,4)99.8 | | (6)91.2 | 20361 | | Slovakia | 74.6 | (3)000 | | (6)80.5 | 20076 | | Slovenia | 78.2 | (3,4)99.7 | | (6)92.8 | 26753 | | Ukraine | 68.2 | (3,4)99.7 | | 90.0 | 6914 | | Italy | 81.1 | (4)98.9 | | (6)91.8 | 30.353 | | Ireland | 79.7 | (3)000 | | (6)97.6 | (9)44613 | | Iceland | 81.7 | (3)000 | | (6)96.0 | 35742 | | Belarus | 69.0 | (3,4)99.7 | | 90.4 | 10841 | | Belgium | 79.5 | (3)000 | | (6)94.3 | 34935 | | Bulgaria | 73.1 | (4)98.3 | | (6)82.4 | 11222 | | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 75.1 | (13)96.7 | | (6,28)69.0 | 7764 | | United Kingdom | 79.3 | (3)000 | | (6,7)89.2 | 35130 | | Portugal | 78.6 | (4)94.9 | | (6)88.8 | 22765 | | Czech Republic | 76.4 | (3)000 | | (6)83.4 | 24144 | | Denmark | 78.2 | (3)000 | | (6,16)101.3 | 36130 | | Romania | 72.5 | 97.6 | | (6)79.2 | 12369 | | Sweden | 80.8 | (3)000 | | (6)94.3 | 36712 | | Switzerland | 81.7 | (3)000 | | (6)82.7 | 40658 | | Serbia | 73.9 | (14,21)96.4 | | (6,21,30)74.5 | (29)10248 | | Russian Federation | 66.2 | (3,4)99.5 | | (6)81.9 | 14690 | | France | 81.0 | (3)000 | | (6)95.4 | 33674 | | Finland | 79.5 | (3)000 | | (6,16)101.4 | 34526 | | Croatia | 76.0 | (4)98.7 | | (6)77.2 | 16027 | | Latvia | 72.3 | (3,4)99.8 | | (6)90.2 | 16377 | | Luxembourg | 79.4 | (3)000 | | (22)94.4 | (9)79485 | | Poland | 75.5 | (3,4)99.3 | | (6)87.7 | 15987 | | Lithuania | 71.8 | (3,4)99.7 | | (6)92.3 | 17575 | | Liechtenstein | 000 | (3)000 | | (6,18)86.8 | (9,31)85382 | | Malta | 79.6 | (14)92.4 | | (6)81.3 | 23080 | | Hungary | 73.3 | (4)98.9 | | (6)90.2 | 18755 | | Macedonia (TFYR) | 74.1 | (4)97.0 | (6)70.1 | | 9096 | | Moldova | 68.3 | (3,4)99.2 | | 71.6 | 2551 | | Montenegro | 74.0 | (14,21)96.4 | | (6,21,30)74.5 | 11699 | | Norway | 80.5 | (3)000 | | (6)98.6 | (9)53433 | | Netherlands | 79.8 | (3)000 | | (6)97.5 | 38694 | | Greece | 79.1 | (4)97.1 | | (6,16)101.6 | 28517 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  | |  |  | | Australia | 81.4 | (3)000 | | (6,16)114.2 | 34923 | | Tonga | 71.7 | (3,4)99.2 | | (6,7)78.0 | (8)3748 | | Samoa | 71.4 | (4)98.7 | | (6,7)74.1 | (8)4467 | | Solomon Islands | 65.8 | (5)76.6 | | (6)49.7 | (8)1725 | | Fiji | 68.7 | (15)000 | | (6,7)71.5 | 4304 | | Papua New Guinea | 60.7 | (4)57.8 | | (6,30)40.7 | (8)2084 | | Vanuatu | 69.9 | (4)78.1 | | (6,7)62.3 | (8)3666 | |

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| **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Human development index value(2) | | | | | Human development index rank 2007 | | | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | | Spain | 0.911 | 0.929 | 0.946 | 0.949 | 0.955 | 15 | | Estonia | 0.796 | 0.833 | 0.865 | 0.871 | 0.883 | 40 | | Slovakia | 0.826 | 0.839 | 0.865 | 0.872 | 0.88 | 42 | | Slovenia | 0.86 | 0.893 | 0.917 | 0.923 | 0.929 | 29 | | Ukraine | 000 | 0.753 | 0.78 | 0.786 | 0.796 | 85 | | Italy | 0.904 | 0.925 | 0.942 | 0.945 | 0.951 | 18 | | Ireland | 0.9 | 0.934 | 0.958 | 0.96 | 0.965 | 5 | | Iceland | 0.92 | 0.945 | 0.967 | 0.968 | 0.969 | 3 | | Belarus | 0.758 | 0.785 | 0.81 | 0.817 | 0.826 | 68 | | Belgium | 0.932 | 0.943 | 0.945 | 0.948 | 0.953 | 17 | | Bulgaria | 000 | 0.802 | 0.829 | 0.834 | 0.84 | 61 | | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 000 | 000 | 0.797 | 0.802 | 0.812 | 76 | | United Kingdom | 0.927 | 0.929 | 0.944 | 0.942 | 0.947 | 21 | | Portugal | 0.86 | 0.879 | 0.898 | 0.9 | 0.909 | 34 | | Czech Republic | 0.855 | 0.867 | 0.892 | 0.897 | 0.903 | 36 | | Denmark | 0.916 | 0.936 | 0.949 | 0.952 | 0.955 | 16 | | Romania | 0.774 | 0.782 | 0.817 | 0.825 | 0.837 | 63 | | Sweden | 0.935 | 0.952 | 0.957 | 0.958 | 0.963 | 7 | | Switzerland | 0.927 | 0.945 | 0.953 | 0.955 | 0.96 | 9 | | Serbia | 000 | 000 | 0.817 | 0.821 | 0.826 | 67 | | Russian Federation | 0.776 | 000 | 0.801 | 0.806 | 0.817 | 71 | | France | 0.927 | 0.94 | 0.953 | 0.955 | 0.961 | 8 | | Finland | 0.915 | 0.938 | 0.95 | 0.954 | 0.959 | 12 | | Croatia | 0.805 | 0.83 | 0.857 | 0.862 | 0.871 | 45 | | Latvia | 0.77 | 0.817 | 0.856 | 0.863 | 0.866 | 48 | | Luxembourg | 000 | 000 | 0.954 | 0.956 | 0.96 | 11 | | Poland | 0.822 | 0.852 | 0.87 | 0.875 | 0.88 | 41 | | Lithuania | 0.79 | 0.83 | 0.864 | 0.869 | 0.87 | 46 | | Liechtenstein | - | - | - | - | 0.951 | 19 | | Malta | 0.854 | 0.872 | 0.891 | 0.894 | 0.902 | 38 | | Hungary | 0.815 | 0.843 | 0.873 | 0.877 | 0.879 | 43 | | Macedonia (TFYR) | 0.777 | 0.795 | 0.805 | 0.808 | 0.817 | 72 | | Moldova | 0.678 | 0.679 | 0.714 | 0.719 | 0.72 | 117 | | Montenegro | 000 | 000 | 0.816 | 0.822 | 0.834 | 65 | | Norway | 0.948 | 0.96 | 0.967 | 0.968 | 0.971 | 1 | | Netherlands | 0.936 | 0.949 | 0.956 | 0.958 | 0.964 | 6 | | Greece | 0.882 | 0.905 | 0.943 | 0.947 | 0.942 | 25 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia | 0.935 | 0.951 | 0.963 | 0.965 | 0.97 | 2 | | Tonga | 000 | 0.76 | 0.772 | 0.774 | 0.768 | 99 | | Samoa | 0.711 | 0.736 | 0.758 | 0.76 | 0.771 | 94 | | Solomon Islands | 000 | 000 | 0.588 | 0.591 | 0.61 | 135 | | Fiji | 000 | 000 | 0.743 | 0.743 | 0.741 | 108 | | Papua New Guinea | 000 | 000 | 0.514 | 0.516 | 0.541 | 148 | | New Zealand | 0.909 | 0.927 | 0.943 | 0.944 | 0.95 | 20 | | Vanuatu | 000 | 0.648 | 0.680 | 0.686 | 0.693 | 126 | |

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| *1. Data refer to national literacy estimates from censuses or surveys conducted between 1999 and 2006, unless otherwise specified. Due to differences in methodology and timeliness of underlying data, comparisons across countries and over time should be made with caution.*  *2. Human development index is estimated by the United Nation Development Programme using data on health, education and economy. Countries with a HDI between 1 and 0.8 are considered as countries with high human development, countries with a HDI between 0.799 and 0.5 are regarded as countries with medium human development and countries with a HDI less than 0.5 are considered as countries with low human development.*  *3. For purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of 99.0% was applied.*  *4. UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimate based on its Global age-specific literacy projections model, April 2009.*  *5. Data are from a national household Survey.*  *6. Data refer to a year other than that specified.*  *7. UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimate.*  *8. World Bank estimate based on regression.*  *9. For purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of 40,000 (PPP US$) was applied.*  *10. UNESCO Institute for Statistics, 2008.*  *11. UNICEF 2004.*  *12. UNDP 2006.*  *13. Data are from Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.*  *14. Data are from a National Census of Population.*  *15. In the absence of recent data, estimates for 2003 from UNESCO Institute, based on outdated census or survey information, were used and should be interpreted with caution.*  *16. For purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of 100.0% was applied.*  *17. Data are from the Secretariat of the Caribbean Community, based on national sources.*  *18. National estimate.*  *19. Data are from the Secretariat of the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States, based on national sources.*  *20. For the purpose of calculating unpublished HDR, the estimates of UN (2009) were used. (Andorra 80.5, Antigua and Barbuda 72.2, Dominica, 76.9, Liechtenstein 79.2, Saint Kitts and Nevis 72.2 and the Seychelles 72.8.*  *21. Data refer to Serbia and Montenegro prior to its separation into two independent states in June 2006.*  *22. Statistics 2008. Data refer to nationals enrolled both in the country and abroad and thus differ from the standard definition.*  *23. Because the combined GER was unavailable, the following HDRO estimates were used: Turkmenistan 74.*  *24. In the absence of an estimate of GDP per capita (PPP US$), an HDRO estimate of 2,243 (PPP US$) was used, derived from the value of GDP in US$ and the weighted average ratio of PPP US$ to US$ in the Arab States.*  *25. Data refer to North Sudan only.*  *26. Heston, Summers and Aten 2006.Data differ from the standard definition.*  *27. Estimates of HDRO based on GDP are from UN (2009).*  *28. UNDP 2007b.*  *29. Data exclude Kosovo.*  *30. UNICEF 2007.*  *31. The estimates of HDRO based on GDP are from UN (2009) and PPP exchange rate by US$(PPP) for Swiss is from the World Bank (2009).* |

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| **22. 5. PRODUCTION OF CEREALS, PULSES, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, MILK AND EGGS** **BY SELECTED COUNTRIES (1000 tons)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Cereals(1) | Pulses | Fruits | Vegetables | Milks | Eggs | | ***World*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | 2004 | 2279241 | 59934 | 511514 | 873417 | 626242 | 63191 | | 2005(2) | 2267177 | 60236 | 528649 | 869041 | 647794 | 61137 | | 2006(2) | 2239236 | 59776 | 547425 | 895615 | 665277 | 62155 | | 2007 | 2351396 | 55847 | 554793 | 908838 | 679207 | 63411 | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan | 1944 | 21 | 766 | 1650 | 1341 | 53 | | Jordan | 50 | 1 | 220 | 1305 | 313 | 45 | | Armenia | 457 | 5 | 479 | 1052 | 642 | 29 | | Uzbekistan | 6749 | 23 | 2149 | 5510 | 5098 | 124 | | Afghanistan | 5778 | 42 | 659 | 828 | 1674 | 17 | | United Arab Emirates | 000 | 000 | 785 | 485 | 100 | 17 | | Indonesia | 70445 | 321 | 16649 | 8476 | 924 | 1382 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 17597 | 1066 | 13677 | 15993 | 7636 | 711 | | Bahrain | 000 | 000 | 21 | 12 | 11 | 2 | | Bangladesh | 44711 | 258 | 3487 | 3197 | 2897 | 256 | | Pakistan | 35771 | 1238 | 6359 | 5509 | 32219 | 486 | | Tajikistan | 907 | 25 | 274 | 1089 | 584 | 6 | | Thailand | 35964 | 193 | 8943 | 3339 | 822 | 570 | | Turkmenistan | 2886 | 11 | 274 | 758 | 1333 | 34 | | Turkey | 29250 | 1385 | 12131 | 25707 | 12330 | 795 | | China | 457443 | 3777 | 102405 | 451633 | 39824 | 25654 | | Japan | 12026 | 89 | 3483 | 12700 | 8024 | 2525 | | Singapore | 000 | 000 | 000 | 21 | 000 | 24 | | Syrian Arab Rep. | 5011 | 225 | 2006 | 2565 | 2678 | 172 | | Iraq | 3758 | 103 | 878 | 3263 | 630 | 50 | | Saudi Arabia | 3042 | 8 | 1664 | 2070 | 1242 | 174 | | Oman | 16 | 000 | 299 | 208 | 137 | 9 | | Israel | 284 | 42 | 1378 | 1603 | 1226 | 94 | | Philippines | 22977 | 60 | 14569 | 5988 | 13 | 603 | | Kyrgyzstan | 1418 | 74 | 195 | 909 | 1240 | 21 | | Kazakhstan | 20061 | 56 | 205 | 2859 | 5073 | 149 | | Qatar | 7 | 000 | 23 | 53 | 21 | 4 | | Korea, Rep. of | 6312 | 14 | 2966 | 11097 | 2193 | 574 | | Kuwait | 4 | 000 | 15 | 205 | 45 | 22 | | Georgia | 413 | 11 | 522 | 264 | 639 | 24 | | Lebanon | 154 | 13 | 944 | 824 | 241 | 47 | | Malaysia | 2281 | 000 | 1338 | 511 | 47 | 476 | | India | 260480 | 14170 | 57468 | 77243 | 106100 | 2670 | | Yemen | 1029 | 87 | 855 | 712 | 318 | 52 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa | 9514 | 61 | 5990 | 1936 | 3000 | 435 | | Algeria | 4133 | 49 | 2135 | 3807 | 2045 | 185 | | Burkina Faso | 3736 | 316 | 82 | 241 | 234 | 48 | | Tunisia | 2023 | 116 | 1087 | 2544 | 1014 | 85 | | Zimbabwe | 1251 | 34 | 226 | 162 | 250 | 22 | | Sudan | 7532 | 249 | 1166 | 2199 | 7356 | 47 | |
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| **22. 5. PRODUCTION OF CEREALS, PULSES, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, MILK AND EGGS** **BY SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued) (1000 tons)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Cereals(1) | Pulses | Fruits | Vegetables | Milks | Eggs | | Cameroon | 1535 | 306 | 2482 | 1394 | 194 | 13 | | Congo, D. Rep. of | 1525 | 194 | 2459 | 518 | 5 | 7 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 213 | 20 | 370 | 906 | 203 | 60 | | Morocco | 2505 | 169 | 2858 | 5292 | 1665 | 200 | | Egypt | 21553 | 394 | 8294 | 16041 | 4608 | 240 | | Nigeria | 27171 | 1221 | 9799 | 9609 | 468 | 553 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina | 44187 | 376 | 8104 | 3222 | 10500 | 480 | | Brazil | 69442 | 3189 | 39195 | 9888 | 26321 | 1858 | | Peru | 4207 | 226 | 4088 | 2404 | 1601 | 258 | | Chile | 2823 | 75 | 5349 | 2473 | 2460 | 137 | | Venezuela | 4008 | 40 | 2292 | 1578 | 1704 | 150 | | ***North and Central America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA | 415166 | 2104 | 25817 | 38847 | 84189 | 5308 | | Canada | 48112 | 4181 | 733 | 2629 | 8145 | 398 | | Cuba | 813 | 97 | 2342 | 2764 | 487 | 103 | | Mexico | 34311 | 1281 | 15863 | 12696 | 10513 | 2291 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany | 40632 | 294 | 2962 | 3377 | 28438 | 786 | | Austria | 4767 | 74 | 1179 | 555 | 3180 | 95 | | Spain | 23963 | 313 | 14916 | 12719 | 6999 | 707 | | Ukraine | 28938 | 357 | 1760 | 7064 | 12262 | 815 | | Italy | 20499 | 172 | 17994 | 13499 | 11865 | 700 | | Ireland | 2006 | 12 | 23 | 225 | 5200 | 33 | | Belgium | 2519 | 3 | 681 | 1787 | 3000 | 174 | | Bulgaria | 3203 | 13 | 500 | 560 | 1327 | 99 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina | 1001 | 21 | 290 | 759 | 768 | 20 | | U.K. | 19130 | 740 | 416 | 2370 | 14023 | 593 | | Portugal | 1103 | 23 | 1635 | 2337 | 2049 | 120 | | Denmark | 8220 | 25 | 69 | 257 | 4600 | 78 | | Romania | 7816 | 36 | 1983 | 3120 | 6290 | 326 | | Sweden | 5058 | 39 | 38 | 323 | 3200 | 102 | | Switzerland | 1014 | 19 | 533 | 314 | 4008 | 39 | | Russian Federation | 80501 | 1316 | 4370 | 16576 | 32175 | 2123 | | France | 59537 | 891 | 9342 | 5788 | 25217 | 878 | | Finland | 4135 | 11 | 16 | 246 | 2356 | 57 | | Poland | 27143 | 281 | 1731 | 5994 | 12117 | 547 | | Hungary | 14043 | 54 | 1270 | 1733 | 1849 | 161 | | Norway | 1202 | 000 | 26 | 169 | 1616 | 53 | | Netherlands | 1506 | 9 | 709 | 4309 | 10750 | 621 | | Greece | 4654 | 43 | 3359 | 3606 | 2020 | 97 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia | 21998 | 1215 | 3264 | 1790 | 9223 | 170 | | New Zealand | 927 | 26 | 1060 | 1159 | 15842 | 72 | |
| *1. Grains include wheat, rice, maize, barley, millet and other food seeds.* |
| *Source: FAO Statistical Yearbook 2007-2008, Rome: 2009* |
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| **22.6. PRODUCTION OF MEAT AND NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK BY SELECTED COUNTRIES** **(1000 tons,1000)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Livestock products | | | | Number of animals | | | | Cattle meat | Sheep and goat meat | Pig meat | Chicken meat | Cattle and buffaloes | Sheep and goats | | | ***World*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | | 2004 | 59608 | 12677 | 100130 | 68716 | 1534217 | 1877702 | | 2005(1) | 59493 | 12584 | 103488 | 71412 | 1524705 | 1909989 | | 2006(1) | 58758 | 12812 | 99197 | 72396 | 1537729 | 1916141 | | 2007 | 59852 | 13132 | 100339 | 75826 | 1534432 | 1917273 | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan | 75 | 45 | 1 | 49 | 2445 | 7868 | | Jordan | 4 | 7 | 000 | 133 | 69 | 2930 | | Armenia | 43 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 621 | 633 | | Uzbekistan | 551 | 83 | 18 | 22 | 7043 | 12424 | | Afghanistan | 137 | 109 | 000 | 18 | 4357 | 13492 | | United Arab Emirates | 10 | 30 | 000 | 36 | 125 | 2185 | | Indonesia | 339 | 120 | 597 | 1296 | 13601 | 24330 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 360 | 496 | 000 | 1423 | 8229 | 79331 | | Bahrain | 1 | 7 | 000 | 5 | 9 | 64 | | Bangladesh | 186 | 198 | 000 | 147 | 26510 | 54060 | | Pakistan | 656 | 407 | 000 | 554 | 58838 | 82038 | | Tajikistan | 27 | 29 | 3 | 1 | 14386 | 3165 | | Thailand | 189 | 1 | 880 | 986 | 8224 | 362 | | Turkmenistan | 102 | 97 | 0 | 13 | 1948 | 16400 | | Turkey | 432 | 317 | 000 | 1068 | 10972 | 31749 | | China | 5849 | 3830 | 43951 | 10617 | 104789 | 283890 | | Japan | 504 | 0 | 1251 | 1366 | 4398 | 42 | | Singapore | 0 | 0 | 19 | 83 | 0 | 1 | | Syrian Arab Rep. | 66 | 213 | 000 | 175 | 1174 | 24427 | | Iraq | 50 | 28 | 000 | 97 | 1620 | 7850 | | Saudi Arabia | 24 | 99 | 000 | 559 | 372 | 9200 | | Oman | 4 | 36 | 000 | 6 | 314 | 1986 | | Israel | 105 | 9 | 18 | 420 | 394 | 520 | | Philippines | 175 | 48 | 1617 | 662 | 5949 | 7330 | | Kyrgyzstan | 89 | 45 | 16 | 7 | 1117 | 4047 | | Kazakhstan | 386 | 124 | 194 | 64 | 5670 | 15350 | | Qatar | 000 | 5 | 000 | 5 | 8 | 280 | | Korea, Rep. of | 219 | 2 | 1043 | 513 | 2654 | 374 | | Kuwait | 2 | 31 | 0 | 42 | 28 | 1060 | | Georgia | 31 | 4 | 21 | 12 | 1080 | 789 | | Lebanon | 53 | 17 | 1 | 130 | 77 | 835 | | Malaysia | 22 | 1 | 192 | 931 | 915 | 405 | | India | 1282 | 777 | 497 | 2240 | 275294 | 189725 | | Yemen | 73 | 60 | 000 | 123 | 1480 | 16834 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa | 805 | 155 | 150 | 974 | 13911 | 31347 | | Algeria | 121 | 196 | 0 | 250 | 1658 | 23625 | | Burkina Faso | 116 | 46 | 40 | 33 | 8764 | 18749 | | Tunisia | 57 | 68 | 0 | 90 | 710 | 9169 | | Zimbabwe | 97 | 14 | 28 | 40 | 5400 | 3610 | | Sudan | 340 | 334 | 000 | 25 | 41404 | 93931 | |
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| **22.6. PRODUCTION OF MEAT AND NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK BY SELECTED COUNTRIES** **(continued) (1000 tons,1000)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Livestock products | | | | Number of animals | | | Cattle meat | Sheep and goat meat | Pig meat | Chicken meat | Cattle and buffaloes | Sheep and goats | | Cameroon | 94 | 32 | 16 | 30 | 6000 | 8200 | | Congo, D. Rep. of | 12 | 21 | 24 | 11 | 754 | 4935 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 6 | 34 | 000 | 100 | 130 | 5765 | | Morocco | 169 | 142 | 1 | 380 | 2781 | 22178 | | Egypt | 320 | 61 | 2 | 560 | 8527 | 3986 | | Nigeria | 287 | 415 | 209 | 243 | 16153 | 85569 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina | 2830 | 62 | 230 | 1160 | 50750 | 16700 | | Brazil | 7049 | 120 | 2480 | 8988 | 200884 | 25690 | | Peru | 163 | 41 | 115 | 770 | 5421 | 16506 | | Chile | 242 | 16 | 499 | 486 | 3789 | 4677 | | Venezuela | 494 | 7 | 153 | 777 | 16778 | 1990 | | ***North and Central America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA | 12044 | 105 | 9953 | 16211 | 97003 | 9099 | | Canada | 1279 | 18 | 1894 | 1030 | 14155 | 909 | | Cuba | 54 | 10 | 177 | 34 | 3787 | 3779 | | Mexico | 1635 | 91 | 1152 | 2542 | 31950 | 16400 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany | 1186 | 26 | 4985 | 688 | 12687 | 2718 | | Austria | 218 | 6 | 536 | 95 | 2003 | 365 | | Spain | 620 | 214 | 3544 | 1131 | 6585 | 25086 | | Ukraine | 546 | 15 | 635 | 689 | 6175 | 1617 | | Italy | 1119 | 61 | 1603 | 733 | 6348 | 9182 | | Ireland | 581 | 66 | 205 | 100 | 6704 | 5529 | | Belgium | 273 | 1 | 1063 | 448 | 2649 | 177 | | Bulgaria | 22 | 21 | 76 | 98 | 637 | 2184 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina | 24 | 2 | 9 | 20 | 481 | 1104 | | U.K. | 882 | 325 | 739 | 1270 | 10304 | 34041 | | Portugal | 106 | 24 | 364 | 200 | 1407 | 4096 | | Denmark | 130 | 2 | 1802 | 170 | 1566 | 157 | | Romania | 165 | 55 | 470 | 312 | 2934 | 8405 | | Sweden | 134 | 5 | 265 | 97 | 1560 | 509 | | Switzerland | 133 | 6 | 242 | 58 | 1567 | 523 | | Russian Federation | 1690 | 163 | 1873 | 1869 | 21531 | 19675 | | France | 1532 | 102 | 2281 | 800 | 19359 | 9753 | | Finland | 89 | 1 | 213 | 95 | 927 | 125 | | Poland | 380 | 2 | 2151 | 825 | 5696 | 476 | | Hungary | 35 | 1 | 499 | 196 | 702 | 1368 | | Norway | 85 | 24 | 118 | 63 | 906 | 2339 | | Netherlands | 386 | 17 | 1290 | 610 | 3730 | 1761 | | Greece | 73 | 153 | 110 | 145 | 630 | 14232 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia | 2226 | 701 | 384 | 812 | 28037 | 86229 | | New Zealand | 632 | 575 | 51 | 147 | 9654 | 38572 | |
| *Source: FAO Statistical Yearbook 2007-2008 , Rome:2009.* |
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| **22.7. SHARE OF DIETARY COMPONENTS IN TOTAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION****(2003-2005) (percent)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Cereals  (excl.beer) | Vegetable oils | Sugar  and sweeteners | Meat and offals | Roots and tubers | Milk,eggs and fish | Fruits and vegetables | Animal fats | Pulses | Others | | ***World*** | ***46.6*** | ***9.5*** | ***8.5*** | ***8.3*** | ***5.2*** | ***6.7*** | ***5.6*** | ***2.2*** | ***2.0*** | ***5.4*** | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan | 54.9 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 4.5 | | Jordan | 44.9 | 16.2 | 15.0 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | | Armenia | 52.1 | 3.9 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | | Uzbekistan | 58.2 | 11.4 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 2.3 | 11.4 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.8 | | Afghanistan | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | United Arab Emirates | 43.6 | 6.6 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 0.7 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 5.0 | | Indonesia | 63.9 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 6.4 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 55.8 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 10.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | | Bahrain | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Bangladesh | 79.9 | 6.4 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | | Pakistan | 48.9 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 12.1 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 | | Tajikistan | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Thailand | 48.0 | 6.3 | 13.1 | 6.6 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 11.3 | | Turkmenistan | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Turkey | 49.1 | 13.7 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 3.9 | | China | 50.8 | 6.1 | 2.3 | 14.7 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 5.5 | | Japan | 38.5 | 12.2 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 12.6 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 11.0 | | Singapore | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Syrian Arab Rep. | 45.4 | 13.4 | 11.7 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 5.1 | | Iraq | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Saudi Arabia | 48.3 | 12.1 | 10.2 | 7.3 | 1.1 | 6.1 | 10 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.5 | | Oman | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Israel | 33.1 | 18.8 | 8.0 | 11.8 | 2.4 | 7.7 | 9.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 5.8 | | Philippines | 54.8 | 4.2 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 7.6 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 3.8 | | Kyrgyzstan | 56.3 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 11.4 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 2.1 | | Kazakhstan | 43.2 | 8.3 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 6.1 | 14.0 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 3.2 | | Qatar | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Korea, Rep. of | 44.4 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 8.6 | | Kuwait | 40.5 | 16.2 | 11.9 | 11.0 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3.7 | | Georgia | 56.1 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 11.5 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 3.7 | | Lebanon | 33.6 | 13.7 | 10.5 | 8.1 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 9.2 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 7.8 | | Malaysia | 45.4 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 8.9 | 2.1 | 8.7 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 4.3 | | India | 58.2 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 3.5 | | Yemen | 58.9 | 10.5 | 13.3 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 1.7 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa | 52.5 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 8.5 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 6.5 | | Algeria | 55.9 | 10.7 | 9.4 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.2 | | Burkina Faso | 72.5 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 10.2 | | Tunisia | 49.5 | 15.3 | 10.1 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 3.2 | | Zimbabwe | 55.8 | 10.6 | 12.6 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 7.8 | | Sudan | 48.7 | 5.2 | 9.5 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 18.3 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 3.8 | | Cameroon | 39.2 | 9.3 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 17.5 | 2.5 | 9.5 | 0.3 | 6.0 | 8.3 | |
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| **22.7. SHARE OF DIETARY COMPONENTS IN TOTAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION****(2003-2005) (continued) (percent)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Cereals  (excl.beer) | Vegetable oils | Sugar and sweeteners | Meat and offals | Roots and tubers | Milk, eggs and fish | Fruits and vegetables | Animal fats | Pulses | Others | | Congo, D. Rep. of | 20.2 | 7.4 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 56.2 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 6.2 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 43.4 | 17.1 | 11.9 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 4.6 | | Morocco | 61.6 | 8 | 11.2 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 6.0 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | | Egypt | 63.7 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 8.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | | Nigeria | 44.4 | 13.2 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 19.3 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 8.2 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina | 34.8 | 9.5 | 15.7 | 17.1 | 3.2 | 8.6 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 3.9 | | Brazil | 32.9 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 5.5 | | Peru | 44.3 | 5.2 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 14.4 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 5.6 | | Chile | 38.6 | 11 | 14.6 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 3.1 | | Venezuela | 37.6 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 8.4 | 2.7 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 5.6 | | ***North and Central America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA | 21.7 | 17.8 | 17.1 | 12.1 | 2.7 | 12.4 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 7.2 | | Canada | 24.3 | 15.8 | 14.7 | 10.6 | 3.9 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 2.0 | 7.4 | | Cuba | 40.7 | 5.4 | 16.7 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 9.0 | 0.7 | 6.8 | 3.7 | | Mexico | 43.9 | 7.8 | 15.4 | 9.4 | 1.0 | 7.7 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany | 24.7 | 11.8 | 14.0 | 10.2 | 4.0 | 11.5 | 5.0 | 9.0 | 0.2 | 9.7 | | Austria | 25.1 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 3.1 | 8.9 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 0.2 | 10.0 | | Spain | 21.6 | 20.2 | 9.8 | 13.7 | 4.0 | 11.9 | 6.8 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 8.7 | | Ukraine | 38.9 | 9.4 | 13.6 | 5.9 | 8.2 | 10.7 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 5.1 | | Italy | 31.2 | 17.8 | 8.2 | 11.0 | 2.0 | 10.4 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 5.8 | | Ireland | 25.9 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 5.5 | 13.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 9.9 | | Belgium | 22.1 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 12.3 | 5.7 | 11.2 | 0.5 | 8.0 | | Bulgaria | 37.2 | 15.9 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 2.4 | 10.8 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 7.3 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina | 48.0 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 11.2 | | U.K. | 25.3 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 13.7 | 6.2 | 12.4 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 8.4 | | Portugal | 28.7 | 11.5 | 8.3 | 11.1 | 4.2 | 11.5 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 1.0 | 9.9 | | Denmark | 24.0 | 4.3 | 14.3 | 13.1 | 4.0 | 11.7 | 6.1 | 12.7 | 0.3 | 9.6 | | Romania | 40.1 | 9.9 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 14.4 | 6.6 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 5.7 | | Sweden | 25.1 | 11.2 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 3.2 | 17.6 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 0.5 | 6.4 | | Switzerland | 21.8 | 12.6 | 16.9 | 14.0 | 2.4 | 13.0 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 0.4 | 8.4 | | Russian Federation | 37.7 | 8.5 | 12.3 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 11.4 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 7.0 | | France | 25.2 | 12.5 | 10.5 | 14.2 | 3.3 | 14.0 | 5.5 | 7.5 | 0.5 | 7.0 | | Finland | 27.7 | 8.0 | 10.4 | 16.0 | 4.3 | 16.5 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 8.2 | | Poland | 35.0 | 8.6 | 12.8 | 11.2 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 0.5 | 5.4 | | Hungary | 25.6 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 3.5 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 11.5 | 1.1 | 8.0 | | Norway | 28.1 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 11.2 | 4.0 | 13.8 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 0.4 | 6.9 | | Netherlands | 19.1 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 10.5 | 4.9 | 17.4 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 7.8 | | Greece | 28.9 | 16.7 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 3.7 | 12.7 | 10.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 8.0 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia | 22.4 | 14.9 | 13.6 | 16.7 | 2.9 | 11.3 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 7.1 | | New Zealand | 23.7 | 6.6 | 18.4 | 14.8 | 3.8 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 1.4 | 6.2 | |
| *Source: FAO Statistical Yearbook 2007-2008 , Rome:2009.* |
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| **22. 8. PRODUCTION OF SOME MINERALS AND MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES BY** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2006** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Hard coal(1) (1000 mt) | Crude petroleum(2) (1000 mt) | Natural gas(3) (petajoules) | Iron ores and concentrates(4) (1000 mt) | Gold ores and concentrates (metric tons), 2006 | Silver ores and concentrates (metric tons), 2006 | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan | × | 31986 | 255 | 9 | × | × | | Jordan | × | 1 | 8 | × | × | × | | Armenia | × | × | × | × | × | × | | Uzbekistan | 000 | 3312 | 2371 | × | (26)000 | (26)000 | | Afghanistan | (18)33 | × | 0 | × | × | × | | United Arab Emirates | × | 123397 | 1847 | × | × | × | | Indonesia | 193388 | 44040 | 2888 | (19)50 | 85 | 261 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 1520 | (8)201196 | (8)4075 | 14071 | 1 | (26)000 | | Bahrain | × | 9140 | 308 | × | × | × | | Bangladesh | × | × | (9)543 | × | × | × | | Pakistan | (9)3643 | (9)3298 | (9)\*1182 | × | × | × | | Tajikistan | 87 | 22 | 1 | × | (26)000 | (26)000 | | Thailand | × | 6436 | 762 | 264 | 4 | 11 | | Turkmenistan | × | 9350 | 2397 | × | × | × | | Turkey | 2319 | 2160 | 35 | (19)3857 | (26)000 | 000 | | China | (10)2373000 | 184766 | 1996 | (19,20)276441 | 000 | (26)000 | | Japan | × | 281 | 148 | 000 | 9 | 19 | | Singapore | × | × | × | × | × | × | | Syrian Arab Rep | × | 20823 | 238 | (19)000 | × | × | | Iraq | × | 95066 | 133 | × | × | × | | Saudi Arabia | × | 458951 | 2495 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Oman | × | 36732 | 939 | × | 000 | 000 | | Israel | × | 2 | 84 | × | × | × | | Philippines | \*180 | 25 | 116 | 000 | 36 | 24 | | Kyrgyzstan | 46 | 71 | 1 | × | 000 | × | | Kazakhstan | 91576 | 54339 | 1030 | 32045 | × | 0 | | Qatar | × | 48685 | 1932 | × | × | × | | Korea, Rep. of | 2824 | 45 | 22 | (19)430 | (26)000 | (26)000 | | Kuwait | × | 131865 | 549 | × | × | × | | Georgia | 11 | 64 | 1 | × | (26)000 | × | | Lebanon | × | × | × | × | × | × | | Malaysia | 902 | 34847 | 2609 | (19)703 | (26)000 | (26)000 | | India | (11)430850 | (11)33988 | (11)1005 | (19)165000 | 000 | 000 | | Yemen | × | 17497 | × | × | × | × | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa | 246236 | (16)1321 | 76 | (19)41195 | 000 | 000 | | Algeria | 000 | 63865 | 3845 | (19)2000 | 000 | 000 | | Burkina Faso | × | × | × | × | 000 | × | | Tunisia | × | 3260 | 94 | (19)190 | × | (26)000 | | Zimbabwe | 3447 | × | × | (19)86 | 000 | 000 | | Sudan | × | 16550 | × | × | (26)000 | (26)000 | | Cameroon | 000 | 4326 | × | × | (26)000 | × | |

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| **22. 8. PRODUCTION OF SOME MINERALS AND MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES BY** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2006 (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Copper ores and concentrates  (1000 mt), 2006 | Raw sugar(5) (1000 mt) | Cement, except in the form of clinkers(6) (1000 mt), 2006 | Crude steel and steel semi-finished products(7)  (1000 mt) | Aluminum,  unwrought, not alloyed  (1000 mt), 2006 | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan | 0 | × | 1639 | 55 | 0 | | Jordan | × | × | 3967 | (19)150 | × | | Armenia | 68 | × | 625 | × | × | | Uzbekistan | 000 | 000 | (34)5583 | (19)730 | × | | Afghanistan | (28)000 | (31)000 | 000 | × | × | | United Arab Emirates | × | × | 000 | (19)90 | (26)000 | | Indonesia | 3756 | (32)2510 | (28)000 | (19)3759 | 000 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 784 | (32)1425 | 21536 | (19)28449 | 218 | | Bahrain | × | × | 000 | × | 000 | | Bangladesh | × | (32)145 | (9)3211 | (19)000 | × | | Pakistan | (26)000 | (32)3263 | (9)18564 | (19)1040 | × | | Tajikistan | × | × | 282 | × | 000 | | Thailand | × | (32)5646 | 39408 | (19)5210 | × | | Turkmenistan | × | (32)3 | 000 | × | × | | Turkey | 000 | (32)2091 | 47906 | 23308 | 000 | | China | 000 | (32)10682 | 1236765 | (19)422660 | 9266 | | Japan | 000 | (11)147 | 000 | 14044 | × | | Singapore | × | × | 000 | (19)607 | × | | Syrian Arab Rep | × | (32)148 | 000 | (19)70 | × | | Iraq | × | (31)000 | 2887 | × | × | | Saudi Arabia | 000 | 000 | 000 | (19)3974 | × | | Oman | × | × | 000 | × | × | | Israel | × | × | 000 | (19)300 | × | | Philippines | 72 | (32)2413 | 12033 | (19)558 | × | | Kyrgyzstan | × | (33)58 | 1051 | × | × | | Kazakhstan | 410 | 490 | 000 | 5007 | 0 | | Qatar | × | × | 000 | (19)1003 | × | | Korea, Rep. of | × | (31)000 | 55021 | 48259 | 000 | | Kuwait | × | × | 2837 | × | 10 | | Georgia | (26)000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | × | | Lebanon | × | (32)5 | 2297 | × | × | | Malaysia | (28)000 | (32)55 | 19456 | (19)5834 | × | | India | 000 | (32)22347 | 000 | (19)49450 | 000 | | Yemen | × | × | 000 | × | × | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa | 000 | (32)2234 | 000 | (19)9718 | (26)000 | | Algeria | (28)000 | × | 000 | (19)1158 | × | | Burkina Faso | × | (32)40 | 000 | × | × | | Tunisia | × | 000 | (28)000 | (19)160 | × | | Zimbabwe | 000 | (32)446 | 000 | (19)24 | × | | Sudan | × | (32)767 | 227 | × | × | | Cameroon | × | (32)126 | 000 | × | 000 | |
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| **22. 8. PRODUCTION OF SOME MINERALS AND MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES BY** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2006 (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Hard coal(1) (1000 mt) | Crude petroleum(2) (1000 mt) | Natural gas(3) (petajoules) | Iron ores and concentrates(4) (1000 mt) | Gold ores and concentrates (Metric tons), 2006 | Silver ores and concentrates (Metric tons), 2006 | | Congo, D. Rep. of | 1241 | 886 | × | × | (26)000 | (26)000 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | × | 83310 | 562 | × | × | × | | Morocco | × | 11 | 3 | 5 | 000 | 000 | | Egypt | 25 | 28761 | 1936 | (19)2500 | × | × | | Nigeria | 8 | 118419 | 1112 | × | 000 | × | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina | 427 | 33854 | 1765 | × | 000 | 000 | | Brazil | 5881 | 87611 | 435 | 473567 | × |  | | Peru | 107 | 4001 | 78 | (19)7566 | 000 | 000 | | Chile | 396 | 139 | \*79 | 8628 | 42 | 1607 | | Venezuela | 7338 | (17)144837 | 1089 | (19)22100 | (26)000 | × | | ***North and Central America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA | 523971 | 253263 | 20186 | 52700 | 252 | 1140 | | Canada | 29900 | (18)129827 | \*7206 | 33543 | 104 | 970 | | Cuba | × | 2900 | 42 | (21)8 | (26)000 | × | | Mexico | 1914 | 170602 | 1886 | (22)6590 | 39 | 2970 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany | 23762 | (18)3383 | 654 | (19,23,24)416 | × | × | | Austria | × | 856 | \*73 | (19)2088 | (26)000 | × | | Spain | (12)8353 | 139 | 3 |  | (26)000 | (26)000 | | Ukraine | 61439 | 3341 | 823 | (25)74037 | × | × | | Italy | (13)21 | (13)5769 | (13)418 | × | (26)000 | (26)000 | | Ireland | × | × | 19 | × | × | 000 | | Belgium | × | × | × | × | × | × | | Bulgaria | 27 | 28 | 17 |  | × | 000 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina | 3616 | × | × | (19)3440 | × | × | | U.K. | (12)18528 | 69665 | 3350 | × | × | × | | Portugal | × | × | × | (26)000 | × | 0 | | Denmark | 000 | 16839 | 434 | × | × | × | | Romania | 0 | 5440 | 445 | (19)55 | (26)000 | (26)000 | | Sweden | × | × | × | 23346 | 1704 | 0 | | Switzerland | × | × | × | × | × | × | | Russian Federation | 210418 | 457756 | 24478 | 102167 | (26)000 | (26)000 | | France | (14)452 | (14)1055 | (14)49 | 000 | (26)000 | (26)000 | | Finland | × | × | × | × | (27)1 | 0 | | Poland | 95223 | 796 | 181 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Hungary | × | 886 | 111 | × | × | × | | Norway | (15)2395 | (15)121383 | (15)3648 |  | × | × | | Netherlands | × | 1348 | 2579 | × | × | × | | Greece | × | (18)83 | 1 | (26)000 | × | (26)000 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia | (9)264627 | (9)19348 | (9)1714 | (19)275091 | (9)000 | (9)000 | | New Zealand | (11)2863 | (11)819 | (11)\*153 | (19,38)2250 | (26)000 | 000 | |

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| **22. 8. PRODUCTION OF SOME MINERALS AND MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES BY** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES: 2006 (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Copper ores and concentrates (1000 mt), 2006 | Raw sugar(5) (1000 mt) | Cement, except in the form of clinkers(6)  (1000 mt), 2006 | Crude steel and steel semi-finished products(7)  (1000 mt) | Aluminum, unwrought, not alloyed  (1000 mt), 2006 | | Congo, D. Rep. of | (26)000 | 000 | (26)000 | (19)30 | × | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | × | × | (26)000 | (19)1151 | × | | Morocco | 18 | 401 | 11357 | (19)314 | × | | Egypt | 000 | 129 | 000 | (19)6054 | 000 | | Nigeria | × | (32)30 | 000 | (19)100 | × | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina | 180 | (32)2470 | 8929 | (19)5533 | 273 | | Brazil | 498 | 28820 | 41555 | 19039 | 1266 | | Peru | (29)1049 | (32)805 | 000 | (19)896 | × | | Chile | 5384 | (32)400 | 4127 | (19)1627 | × | | Venezuela | × | (32)700 | (29)000 | (19)4864 | 000 | | ***North and Central America*** |  |  |  |  |  | | USA | 1200 | (32)7034 | (35)98167 | 98200 | 2284 | | Canada | 587 | (32)135 | 000 | (19)15493 | 000 | | Cuba | (30)000 | 1239 | 1714 | 237 | × | | Mexico | 312 | 3016 | 40362 | 14738 | × | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany | × | 207 | 000 | 11828 | 225 | | Austria | × | (31)000 | 000 | (19)7129 | 000 | | Spain | × | × | × | 600 | × | | Ukraine | × | × | 13739 | 50181 | (26)000 | | Italy | × | 000 | 000 | (19)31624 | 000 | | Ireland | × | 000 | 000 | (19)000 | × | | Belgium | × | (31)000 | 000 | (19)11631 | × | | Bulgaria | 458 | (32)4 | 4064 | 160 | × | | Bosnia-Herzegovina | × | × | 000 | (19)490 | 000 | | U.K. | × | 000 | 000 | (19)13871 | 000 | | Portugal | 324 | × | 8327 | (19)1400 | × | | Denmark | × | 3 | 2937 | // | 1 | | Romania | 12 | (32)125 | 8263 | (19)6263 | (36,37)000 | | Sweden | 317 | 40 | 3074 | 3192 | 1 | | Switzerland | × | (32)198 | 000 | (19)1252 | 000 | | Russian Federation | (26)000 | 5833 | 54731 | (19)70816 | (26)000 | | France | (26)000 | 000 | 000 | (19)19852 | 000 | | Finland | 47 | 47 | 1513 | 274 | 0 | | Poland | 12 | 1441 | 14695 | (19)10008 | 18 | | Hungary | × | 000 | 3571 | 138 | × | | Norway | 000 | (31)000 | × | (19)684 | × | | Netherlands | × | 000 | 000 | (19)6372 | 000 | | Greece | × | (31)000 | 000 | (19)2416 | 000 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia | (9)000 | (32)4729 | 8910 | (19)7881 | (9)000 | | New Zealand | × | 000 | 000 | (19)810 | 000 | |

*1. Coal with a high degree of coalification, and with a gross calorific value above 24 MJ.kg (5700 kcal. kg) on an*

*ash-free but moist basis, and with a reflectance index of vitrinite of 0.6 and above . Slurries, middings and other*

*low grade coal products, which cannot be classified according to the type of coal from which they are obtained,*

*are included under hard coal.*

*2. Including mineral oil consisting of a maximum of hydrocarbons of natural origin, yellow to black in color, of*

*variable specific gravity and viscosity, including crude mineral oils extracted from bituminous minerals.*

*3. Including a mixture of hydrocarbon and small quantities of non- hydrocarbon existing in the gaseous phase, or*

*in solution with oil in natural underground reservoirs at reservoir conditions.*

*4. Iron ores and concentrates, other than roasted iron pyrites.*

*5. Including crude beet and cane sugar in crystalline form. Aqueous solutions of raw sugar are excluded.*

*6. Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement and similar hydraulic cement, except in the form of clinkers.*

*7. Ingots, other primary forms, and semi-finished products of iron, non-alloy steel, stainless steel or other alloy*

*steel.*

*8. Twelve months beginning 21 March of year stated.*

*9 . Figures relating to twelve months ending 30 June of year stated.*

*10. Including lignite.*

*11. Twelve months beginning 1 April of year stated.*

*12. Including recovered slurries.*

*13. Including San Marino.*

*14. Including Monaco.*

*15 . Including Svalbard & Jan - Mayen Islands.*

*16. Data refer to synthetic oil from coal.*

*17. Including condensate production.*

*18. Including inputs other than crude petroleum and natural gas liquids.*

*19. Source: International Iron and Steel Institute (Brussels).*

*20. Converted to correspond with world average Fe content, original source: UNCTAD.*

*21. Excluding pyrites.*

*22. Marble only.*

*23. Low Fe content.*

*24. Not for steel production.*

*25. Unagglomerated iron ore only (National product list code 13.10.10.300).*

*26. Source: U.S. Geological Survey (Washington, D.C.).*

*27. All precious metals and concentrates.*

*28. Source: Organization of the Islamic Conference (Jeddah, Saudi Arabia).*

*29. Source: United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (Santiago).*

*30 .Concentrated copper production, metal content.*

*31. Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (Rome(*

*32. Source: International Sugar Organization (London.(*

*33. Granulated sugar.*

*34. Source: Country Economic Review, Asian Development Bank (Manilla(*

*35. Excluding Puerto Rico.*

*36. Including alloys.*

*37. Including pure content of virgin alloys.*

*38. Iron sands.*

*Source: United Nations.*

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| **22. 9. PRODUCTION, TRADE AND CONSUMPTION OF COMMERCIAL ENERGY IN** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES (1000 tons of oil equivalent)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Primary energy production | | | | | Changes in stocks | | Total | Solids | Liquids | Gas | Electricity | | ***World*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | 1990 | 8043831 | 2282918 | 3213514 | 1810756 | 736643 | 105618 | | 1995 | 8545467 | 2292787 | 3345723 | 2042256 | 864701 | 13543 | | 2000 | 9202839 | 2139262 | 3768449 | 2340310 | 954817 | -50294 | | 2001 | 8829916 | 2286480 | 3664928 | 2407938 | 470570 | -2074 | | 2003(2) | 9200793 | 2446949 | 3797548 | 2485731 | 470565 | 5401 | | 2004(2) | 9635145 | 2650724 | 3941185 | 2547975 | 495261 | 10013 | | 2005(2) | 9960109 | 2825918 | 4005646 | 2618450 | 510096 | 1997 | | 2006 | 10247016 | 2977902 | 4037763 | 2706722 | 524629 | 53876 | | ***Asia*** | 4312946 | 1709680 | 1728430 | 745717 | 129119 | 990 | | Azerbaijan | 38598 | × | 32289 | 6092 | 217 | -133 | | Jordan | 191 | × | 1 | 185 | 5 | -7 | | Armenia | 393 | × | × | × | 393 | × | | Uzbekistan | 63778 | 842 | 5763 | 56628 | 545 | 20 | | Afghanistan | 77\* | 23\* | × | 2\* | 51\* | × | | United Arab Emirates | 188485 | × | 144378 | 44106 | × | × | | Indonesia | 261321 | 142862 | 48091 | 68968 | 1400 | 524 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 315942 | 1064 | 215973 | 97334 | 1571 | 0 | | Bahrain | 17324 | × | 9970 | 7354 | × | -513 | | Bangladesh | 13191 | × | 100 | 12972 | 119 | -117 | | Pakistan | 36438 | 1723 | 3540 | 28231 | 2944 | 5 | | Tajikistan | 1541 | 65 | 22 | 18 | 1436 | × | | Thailand | 40128 | 8359 | 12880 | 18191 | 699 | -1969 | | Turkmenistan | 67359 | × | 10120 | 57239 | 0 | × | | Turkey | 20727 | 13914 | 2162 | 828 | 3823 | 203 | | China | 1460396 | 1185310 | 184766 | 47662 | 42659 | -3286 | | Japan | 38996 | × | 726 | 3547 | 34723 | -1174 | | Singapore | × | × | × | × | × | -4509 | | Syrian Arab Rep | 26839 | × | 20823 | 5673 | 343 | 18 | | Iraq | 99276 | × | 96058 | 3177 | 42 | -1749 | | Saudi Arabia | 569645 | × | 510048 | 59598 | × | -119 | | Oman | 59443 | × | 37019 | 22424 | × | 2 | | Israel | 2105 | 99 | 2 | 2002 | 1 | -186 | | Philippines | 6072 | 1518\* | 26 | 2768 | 1761 | 82 | | Kyrgyzstan | 1463 | 95 | 71 | 18 | 1280 | // | | Kazakhstan | 133974 | 42271 | 66444 | 24591 | 668 | 267 | | Qatar | 99767 | × | 53633 | 46134 | × | -41 | | Korea, Rep. of | 15137 | 1271 | 87 | 517 | 13262 | 2943 | | Kuwait | 155098 | × | 141990 | 13108 | × | × | | Georgia | 549 | 6 | 64 | 16 | 463 | 0 | | Lebanon | 60 | × | × | × | 60 | 0 | | Malaysia | 100550 | 631 | 37003 | 62308 | 608 | 114 | | India | 330904 | 257084 | 38468 | 24006 | 11347 | 6494 | | Yemen | 18212 | × | 18212 | × | × | 1527 | | ***Africa*** | 838636 | 132940 | 508317 | 187889 | 9490 | 926 | | South Africa Customs Union | 135000 | 130050 | 1506 | 1804 | 1641 | 3\* | | Algeria | 203933 | × | 112081 | 91833 | 19 | 717 | | Burkina Faso | 7 | × | × | × | 7 | -86 | |

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| **22. 9. PRODUCTION, TRADE AND CONSUMPTION OF COMMERCIAL ENERGY IN** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued) (1000 tons of oil equivalent)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Imports | Exports | Bunkers | | Unallocated | Consumption | | | Air | Sea | Total(1) | Per capita (kg) | | ***World*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | 1990 | 2490295 | 2470326 | 37266 | 96261 | 219417 | 7605237 | 1432 | | 1995 | 3061766 | 3035812 | 52526 | 120953 | 313415 | 8070983 | 1425 | | 2000 | 3652215 | 3628613 | 105358 | 148448 | 529107 | 8493823 | 1356 | | 2001 | 3824930 | 3744432 | 110086 | 144877 | 268364 | 8380294 | 1352 | | 2003(2) | 4004817 | 3956701 | 108192 | 144455 | 317987 | 8662031 | 1382 | | 2004(2) | 4283398 | 4230419 | 113722 | 157609 | 322356 | 9073707 | 1430 | | 2005(2) | 4396345 | 4386100 | 121530 | 168396 | 319718 | 9346535 | 1456 | | 2006 | 4506786 | 4511902 | 123505 | 177674 | 307076 | 9569306 | 1469 | | ***Asia*** | 1626950 | 1728425 | 40221 | 74227 | 233959 | 3852769 | 978 | | Azerbaijan | 4412 | 27985 | 500 | × | 156 | 14501 | 1709 | | Jordan | 6942 | 3 | 76 | 41 | 162 | 6857 | 1225 | | Armenia | 1928 | 85 | 40 | × | 0 | 2196 | 682 | | Uzbekistan | 1984 | 12645 | × | × | -1432 | 54529 | 2021 | | Afghanistan | 210\* | × | 10\* | × | × | 276\* | 12\* | | United Arab Emirates | 15792 | 123385 | 3704 | 13143 | 3519 | 60589 | 14327 | | Indonesia | 32935 | 177604 | 717 | 360 | 2155 | 112904 | 508 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 16036 | 151762 | 1032 | 459 | -5052 | 183771 | 2607 | | Bahrain | 3760 | 9746 | 577 | × | 1806 | 9251 | 12458 | | Bangladesh | 4537 | × | 274 | 36 | 469 | 17067 | 120 | | Pakistan | 19560 | 440 | 176 | 103 | 1528 | 53748 | 343 | | Tajikistan | 2539 | 371 | 4 | × | 16 | 3690 | 517 | | Thailand | 58056 | 10311 | × | × | 8993 | 80802 | 1237 | | Turkmenistan | 87 | 48820 | × | × | 30 | 18595 | 3796 | | Turkey | 78121 | 5998 | 986 | 991 | 4559 | 86111 | 1180 | | China | 203060 | 63566 | 439 | 1440 | 86892 | 1514405 | 1153 | | Japan | 437804 | 10365 | 6498 | 5666 | 20847 | 434598 | 3445 | | Singapore | 112321 | 55656 | 3440 | 27788 | 15420 | 14526 | 3240 | | Syrian Arab Rep | 1305 | 8085 | 105 | × | 1798 | 18139 | 969 | | Iraq | 5312 | 74679 | 812 | × | 2040 | 28814 | 1000 | | Saudi Arabia | 3561 | 405752 | 1774 | 2661 | 6862 | 148719 | 6281 | | Oman | 735 | 44346 | 322\* | 0 | 777 | 14732 | 5717 | | Israel | 23318 | 3290 | 4 | 261 | -412 | 22465 | 3188 | | Philippines | 18752 | 1564 | 828 | 129 | 690 | 21532 | 248 | | Kyrgyzstan | 1668 | 320 | × | × | -13 | 2824 | 544 | | Kazakhstan | 19103 | 89742 | 256 | × | 775 | 62038 | 4053 | | Qatar | × | 77998 | 596 | × | 798 | 20416 | 21805 | | Korea, Rep. of | 211149 | 32370 | 2891 | 10182 | 22002 | 155899 | 3228 | | Kuwait | 0 | 111831 | 572 | 634 | 8845 | 32031 | 12681 | | Georgia | 2343 | 77 | 38 | × | 15 | 2762 | 628 | | Lebanon | 4443 | × | 106 | 17 | × | 4379 | 1080 | | Malaysia | 26597 | 52605 | 2010 | 50 | 7471 | 64587 | 2424 | | India | 146423 | 24196 | 4101 | 2 | 34694 | 407858 | 365 | | Yemen | 3553 | 12996 | 116 | 126 | 783 | 6217 | 302 | | ***Africa*** | 100027 | 586121 | 5076 | 5630 | 7178 | 333442 | 364 | | South Africa Customs Union | 30632 | 44165 | 794 | 2604 | -4237 | 122303 | 2257 | | Algeria | 1355 | 151819 | 371 | 317 | 4486 | 47343 | 1414 | | Burkina Faso | 394 | 0 | 16 | × | × | 470 | 34 | |

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| **22. 9. PRODUCTION, TRADE AND CONSUMPTION OF COMMERCIAL ENERGY IN** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued) (1000 tons of oil equivalent)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Primary energy production | | | | | Changes in stocks | | Total | Solids | Liquids | Gas | Electricity | | Tunisia | 5628 | × | 3363 | 2254 | 11 | 60 | | Zimbabwe | 2890 | 2413 | × | × | 477 | -4 | | Sudan | 16668 | × | 16550 | × | 118 | 907 | | Cameroon | 4646 | × | 4326 | × | 320 | -10 | | Congo, D. Rep. of | 1649 | 87 | 886 | × | 676 | × | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 101124 | × | 87691 | 13433 | × | × | | Morocco | 226 | × | 11 | 62 | 153 | -31 | | Egypt | 80836 | 15 | 33419 | 46238 | 1164 | -89 | | Nigeria | 152250 | 6 | 125027 | 26554 | 663 | -42 | | ***South America*** | 575920 | 50980 | 366472 | 102074 | 56393 | -4917 | | Argentina | 88438 | 252 | 42083 | 42155 | 3948 | -155 | | Brazil | 146068 | 2613 | 101894 | 10386 | 31174 | -424 | | Peru | 10680 | 73 | 6900 | 1859 | 1847 | 1180 | | Chile | 5425 | 269 | 330 | 1882 | 2945 | 734 | | Venezuela | 196206 | 5134 | 158237 | 26002 | 6834 | -3776 | | ***North America*** | 2069379 | 524172 | 666553 | 731985 | 146668 | 30339 | | USA | 1388875 | 487932 | 317547 | 482133 | 101263 | 31853 | | Canada | 397145 | 32724 | 153089 | 172121 | 39211 | -1541 | | Cuba | 3958 | × | 2938 | 1011 | 8 | -17 | | Mexico | 236443 | 3516 | 183762 | 45037 | 4128 | 621 | | ***Europe*** | 2170820 | 355719 | 741994 | 894225 | 178881 | 28078 | | Germany | 94542 | 52216 | 7137 | 15627 | 19562 | 1279 | | Austria | 6206 | // | 1067 | 1751 | 3388 | 727 | | Spain | 16154 | 6082 | 313 | 61 | 9699 | 2795 | | Ukraine | 65053 | 31902 | 4615 | 19655 | 8882 | 1720 | | Italy(3) | 20438 | 13 | 5966 | 9991 | 4468 | 3159 | | Ireland | 1511 | 819 | 3 | 456 | 233 | 146 | | Belgium | 4212 | 8 | 22 | × | 4182 | 107 | | Bulgaria | 6745 | 4210 | 34 | 429 | 2072 | -178 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina | 6300 | 5796 | × | × | 504 | -15 | | U.K | 178878 | 11163 | 80127 | 80009 | 7579 | 2436 | | Portugal | 1315 | × | 70 | × | 1245 | 55 | | Denmark | 27820 | × | 16926 | 10367 | 527 | -521 | | Romania | 24408 | 6044 | 5676 | 10625 | 2063 | -837 | | Sweden | 11605 | 179 | 273 | × | 11152 | -731 | | Switzerland(4) | 5261 | × | 8 | 31 | 5223 | 73 | | Russian Federation | 1210122 | 119645 | 477262 | 584652 | 28563 | 13924 | | France(4) | 47435 | 293 | 1770 | 1176 | 44196 | 1844 | | Finland | 6322 | 3351 | × | × | 2972 | 562 | | Poland | 72304 | 66758 | 953 | 4312 | 282 | -288 | | Hungary | 7304 | 1757 | 1709 | 2661 | 1177 | 156 | | Norway(5) | 230036 | 1608 | 130942 | 87127 | 10359 | 516 | | Netherlands | 64302 | × | 2161 | 61595 | 545 | 95 | | Greece | 8806 | 7936 | 137 | 29 | 703 | 382 | | ***Oceania*** | 279316 | 204411 | 25997 | 44831 | 4078 | -1540 | | Australia | 266467 | 201883 | 22130 | 40928 | 1526 | -1755 | | New Zealand | 9534 | 2528 | 1000 | 3643 | 2363 | -78 | |

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| **22. 9. PRODUCTION, TRADE AND CONSUMPTION OF COMMERCIAL ENERGY IN** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued) (1000 tons of oil equivalent)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Imports | Exports | Bunkers | | Unallocated | Consumption | | | Air | Sea | Total(1) | Per capita (kg) | | Tunisia | 5776 | 3719 | × | 9 | 165 | 7451 | 736 | | Zimbabwe | 929 | 129 | 8 | × | × | 3686 | 279 | | Sudan | 538 | 12482 | 226 | 8 | -337 | 3921 | 108 | | Cameroon | 2276 | 5273 | 73 | 42 | 228 | 1315 | 72 | | Congo, D. Rep. of | 701 | 1046 | 120 | 2 | // | 1182 | 19 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 11 | 81924 | 179 | 89 | 2384 | 16559 | 2471 | | Morocco | 13901 | 324 | 430 | 13 | 995 | 12395 | 406 | | Egypt | 7075 | 19963 | 801 | 1082 | 1980 | 64119 | 881 | | Nigeria | 7749 | 137266 | 235 | 609 | 524 | 21406 | 153 | | ***South America*** | 91288 | 271750 | 3871 | 7310 | 19621 | 369370 | 979 | | Argentina | 3544 | 16418 | × | 741 | 5049 | 69960 | 1795 | | Brazil | 47919 | 29438 | 1271 | 3393 | 6106 | 153992 | 824 | | Peru | 6631 | 3339 | 466 | 100 | -266 | 12457 | 455 | | Chile | 23592 | 1942 | 683 | 1404 | -28 | 24285 | 1478 | | Venezuela | × | 129154 | 674 | 658 | 4201 | 65301 | 2416 | | ***North America*** | 989996 | 490944 | 20479 | 32389 | 22428 | 2463132 | 4768 | | USA | 816815 | 107292 | 15653 | 28445 | 8718 | 2014060 | 6749 | | Canada | 74225 | 227192 | 825 | 549 | 4007 | 240337 | 7361 | | Cuba | 6172 | × | \*212 | 55 | 1130 | 8750 | 778 | | Mexico | 30544 | 105114 | 2763 | 880 | 5392 | 153217 | 1461 | | ***Europe*** | 1654797 | 1249831 | 50307 | 56689 | 24718 | 2414984 | 3308 | | Germany | 255599 | 41600 | 7014 | 2624 | 4952 | 292672 | 3553 | | Austria | 30369 | 5106 | 593 | × | 1109 | 29041 | 3507 | | Spain | 136366 | 9214 | 3245 | 8451 | 5257 | 123557 | 2804 | | Ukraine | 68533 | 7832 | 335 | × | -494 | 124192 | 2656 | | Italy(3) | 198832 | 25400 | 3052 | 3515 | 2865 | 181278 | 3076 | | Ireland | 15666 | 1283 | 814 | 125 | -141 | 14950 | 3530 | | Belgium | 77003 | 24193 | 1182 | 8545 | 2820 | 44368 | 4221 | | Bulgaria | 14276 | 4394 | 181 | 108 | 916 | 15601 | 2026 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina | 2184 | 825 | × | × | 9 | 7663 | 1994 | | U.K | 140934 | 86241 | 11451 | 2352 | -1644 | 218997 | 3615 | | Portugal | 24633 | 3186 | 772 | 647 | 961 | 20328 | 1921 | | Denmark | 13743 | 22768 | 869 | 1081 | -11 | 17377 | 3198 | | Romania | 17360 | 5737 | 137 | × | 1597 | 35134 | 1628 | | Sweden | 31320 | 11652 | 663 | 2126 | 1914 | 27300 | 3006 | | Switzerland(4) | 19011 | 3215 | 1247 | 9 | -17 | 19744 | 2638 | | Russian Federation | 20843 | 563023 | 5470 | × | 9231 | 639317 | 4487 | | France(5) | 174552 | 30412 | 5714 | 2889 | 6530 | 174597 | 2859 | | Finland | 26088 | 5262 | 467 | 566 | -2740 | 28292 | 5372 | | Poland | 40542 | 18048 | 431 | 300 | 2371 | 91983 | 2412 | | Hungary | 22498 | 3774 | 273 | × | 955 | 24646 | 2447 | | Norway(5) | 5548 | 207304 | 378 | 507 | -2484 | 28364 | 6086 | | Netherlands | 152384 | 121450 | 3666 | 17830 | -14303 | 87948 | 5384 | | Greece | 32301 | 6815 | 937 | 3141 | -1982 | 31814 | 2854 | |
| **22. 9. PRODUCTION, TRADE AND CONSUMPTION OF COMMERCIAL ENERGY IN** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued) (1000 tons of oil equivalent)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Imports | Exports | Bunkers | | Unallocated | Consumption | | | Air | Sea | Total(1) | Per capita (kg) | | ***Oceania*** | ***43728*** | ***184831*** | ***3552*** | ***1429*** | ***-827*** | ***135609*** | ***4004*** | | Australia | 32190 | 179566 | 2387 | 988 | -934 | 118415 | 5720 | | New Zealand | 7161 | 2389 | 786 | 292 | -119 | 13427 | 3241 | |
| *1. Data on consumption refer to “apparent consumption” and are derived from the formula »production+ imports-*  *exports-bunkers+/-stock changes”. Accordingly, the series on apparent consumption may occasionally represent*  *only an indication of the magnitude of actual (i.e.“measured”) gross inland availability.* |
| *2. Revised figures.* |
| *3. Including San Marino.* |
| *4. Including Monaco.* |
| *5. Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.* |
| *Source: United Nations. Energy Statistics Yearbook 2005. New York: 2008.* |

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| **22. 10. WORLD PROVEN CRUDE OIL RESERVES BY REGION (mln barrels)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Region | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | (1)2007 | 2008 | | ***World*** | ***(1)993278*** | ***(1)1018867*** | ***(1)1086648*** | ***(1)1190338*** | ***(1)1198953*** | ***(1)1209545*** | ***1219351*** | ***1295085*** | | Asia and Pacific | (1)35943 | (1)37966 | (1)42681 | (1)40242 | (1)40640 | (1)40964 | 40223 | 40278 | | Africa | 58599 | (1)71515 | (1)93307 | (1)113184 | (1)117372 | (1)118794 | 121349 | 122041 | | North America | 31839 | 27245 | 26901 | 26243 | 26579 | 26699 | 25872 | 26217 | | Latin America | 122746 | 132473 | 122233 | (1)118978 | (1)118455 | (1)124252 | 137398 | 210507 | | Eastern Europe | (1)67198 | (1)65020 | (1)89268 | (1)126095 | (1)127266 | (1)128852 | 128979 | 128979 | | Western Europe | (1)16934 | (1)21268 | (1)19280 | (1)17174 | (1)16952 | (1)15369 | 14913 | 14805 | | Middle East | (1)662019 | (1)665380 | (1)692979 | (1)748423 | (1)751690 | (1)754616 | 750619 | 752258 | |
| *1. Revised figures.* |
| *Source: OPEC Annual Statistical Bulletin, 2007.Vienna: 2008.* |
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| **22. 11. WORLD CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION BY REGION (1000 barrels per day)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Region | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | ***World*** | ***59107*** | ***60444*** | ***65857*** | ***70512*** | ***71641*** | ***71729(1)*** | ***(1)71387*** | ***72028*** | | Asia and Pacific | 6270 | 6829 | 7253 | 7347 | 7446 | 7311 | (1)7320 | 7398 | | Africa | 5967 | 6249 | 6746 | 8277 | 8816 | 8958 | (1)9104 | 9324 | | North America | 8562 | 7940 | 7213 | 6824 | 6538 | 6448 | (1)6490 | 6304 | | Latin America | 6872 | 7721 | 9317 | 9962 | 10130 | 10078 | 9796 | 9811 | | Eastern Europe | 11275 | 7053 | 7631 | 10746 | 11083 | 11532 | 11997 | 12029 | | Western Europe | 4085 | 5796 | 6288 | 5375 | 4905 | 4502 | 4320 | 4038 | | Middle East | 16077 | 18856 | 21410 | 21982 | 22722 | (1)22901 | (1)22362 | 23126 | |
| *1. Revised figures.* |
| *Source: OPEC Annual Statistical Bulletin, 2007.Vienna: 2008.* |
| |  | | --- | | **22. 12. WORLD CRUDE OIL EXPORTS(1) BY REGION (1000 barrels per day)** | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Region | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | ***World*** | ***27135*** | ***32251*** | ***38800*** | ***(2)39920*** | ***(2)40541*** | ***(2)40633*** | ***(2)40833*** | ***40114*** | | Asia and Pacific | 2099 | 2250 | 2230 | 2006 | 1961 | 1877 | 1923 | 1955 | | Africa | 4348 | 4597 | 5209 | 6380 | 6482 | 6583 | 6883 | 6344 | | North America | 763 | 1153 | 1231 | 1376 | 1378 | 1393 | 1422 | 1554 | | Latin America | 3149 | 4248 | 4906 | 4606 | 4739 | 4900 | (2)4727 | 4379 | | Eastern Europe | 2133 | 1889 | 4145 | (2)4827 | (2)5344 | (2)5543 | (2)5879 | 5658 | | Western Europe | 2565 | 4250 | 4991 | (2)4355 | (2)3740 | (2)3443 | (2)3222 | 2786 | | Middle East | 12078 | 13864 | 16088 | (2)16370 | (2)16897 | (2)16894 | (2)16776 | 17439 | | | *1. Including re-exports.* | | *2. Revised figures.* | | *Source: OPEC Annual Statistical Bulletin, 2007. Vienna: 2008.* | |  | |

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| **22. 13. CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION IN OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES (1000 barrels per day)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | ***Total*** | ***22781*** | ***25588*** | ***28873*** | ***31077*** | ***32306*** | ***32449*** | ***(1)31929*** | ***33093*** | | Angola | 474 | 607 | 736 | 1020 | 1241 | 1385 | 1695 | 1896 | | Ecuador | 286 | 381 | 392 | 507 | 512 | 518 | 511 | 501 | | Algeria | 784 | 753 | 796 | 1311 | 1352 | 1369 | 1372 | 1356 | | United Arab Emirates | 1763 | 2148 | 2175 | 2344 | 2378 | 2568 | 2529 | 2572 | | Indonesia | 1299 | 1328 | 1273 | 1094 | 1059 | 883 | 838 | 857 | | Iran, (Islamic Rep. of) | 3135 | 3595 | 3661 | 3834 | 4092 | 4073 | 4031 | 4056 | | Iraq | 2113 | 737 | 2810 | 2107 | 1853 | 1957 | (1)2035 | 2281 | | Saudi Arabia(2) | 6413 | 8023 | 8095 | 8897 | 9353 | 9208 | 8816 | 9198 | | Qatar | 406 | 390 | 648 | 755 | 766 | 803 | 845 | 843 | | Kuwait(2) | 859 | 2007 | 1996 | 2289 | 2573 | 2665 | 2575 | 2676 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 1389 | 1399 | 1347 | 1581 | 1693 | 1751 | 1674 | 1722 | | Nigeria | 1727 | 1843 | 2054 | 2328 | 2366 | 2234 | 2059 | 2017 | | Venezuela | 2135 | 2379 | 2891 | 3009 | 3067 | 3036 | 2950 | 3119 | |
| *1. Revised figures.* |
| *2. Including share of production from Neutral Zone.* |
| *Source: O.P.E.C. Annual Statistical Bulletin 2007. Vienna: 2008.* |
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| **22. 14. CRUDE OIL EXPORTS(1) BY OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES (1000 barrels per day)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | ***Total*** | ***16536*** | ***18940*** | ***21527*** | ***22904*** | ***23690*** | ***23867*** | ***24352*** | ***24190*** | | Angola | 439 | 567 | 749 | 941 | 947 | 1010 | 1158 | 1045 | | Ecuador | 180 | 271 | 252 | 374 | 380 | 376 | 342 | 348 | | Algeria | 281 | 333 | 461 | 893 | 970 | 947 | 1254 | 841 | | United Arab Emirates | 1762 | 1925 | 1815 | 2172 | 2195 | 2420 | 2343 | 2334 | | Indonesia | 685 | 744 | 623 | 413 | 374 | 301 | 319 | 294 | | Iran, (Islamic Rep. of) | 2220 | 2621 | 2492 | 2684 | 2395 | 2377 | 2467 | 2438 | | Iraq | 1596 | 64 | 2040 | 1450 | 1472 | 1468 | 1643 | 1855 | | Saudi Arabia | 4500 | 6291 | 6253 | 6813 | 7209 | 7029 | 6962 | 7322 | | Qatar | 348 | 333 | 618 | 543 | 677 | 620 | 615 | 703 | | Kuwait | 645 | 1186 | 1231 | 1415 | 1651 | 1723 | 1613 | 1739 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 1090 | 1120 | 1005 | 1285 | 1306 | 1426 | 1378 | 1403 | | Nigeria(2) | 1550 | 1665 | 1986 | 2356 | 2326 | 2248 | 2144 | 2098 | | Venezuela | 1242 | 1820 | 2004 | 1566 | 1788 | 1919 | 2116 | 1770 | |
| *1. Including re-exports.* |
| *2. Nigerian exports include condensates.* |
| *Source: O.P.E.C. Annual Statistical Bulletin 2007. Vienna: 2008.* |
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| **22. 15. EXPORTS(1) OF REFINED PRODUCTS BY OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES** **(1000 barrels per day)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | | ***Total*** | ***3640*** | ***4266*** | ***4597*** | ***4291*** | ***4450*** | ***4620*** | ***(2)4329*** | ***4427*** | | Angola | 9 | 14 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 27 | 21 | | Ecuador | 31 | 36 | 44 | 28 | 20 | 35 | 40 | 42 | | Algeria | 453 | 396 | 544 | 446 | 452 | 435 | 451 | 457 | | United Arab Emirates | 165 | 269 | 392 | 504 | 509 | 453 | 408 | 304 | | Indonesia | 240 | 294 | 189 | 144 | 142 | 226 | 107 | 261 | | Iran, (Islamic Rep. of) | 60 | 166 | 347 | 340 | 402 | 462 | 388 | 275 | | Iraq | 126 | 18 | 23 | 12 | 14 | 56 | 66 | 85 | | Saudi Arabia | 1306 | 1322 | 1228 | 1334 | 1385 | 1278 | 1139 | 1058 | | Qatar | 74 | 98 | 75 | 65 | 77 | 81 | 74 | 98 | | Kuwait | 380 | 794 | 675 | 604 | 614 | 750 | 739 | 708 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 150 | 133 | 237 | 162 | 163 | 183 | (2)198 | 156 | | Nigeria | 30 | 39 | 47 | 67 | 49 | 50 | 53 | 49 | | Venezuela | 617 | 688 | 780 | 574 | 609 | 599 | 639 | 912 | |
| *1. Including re-exports and exports of petroleum products from gas plants.* |
| *2. Revised figures.* |
| *Source: O.P.E.C. Annual Statistical Bulletin 2007. Vienna: 2008.* |
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| **22. 16. CONSUMPTION OF REFINED PRODUCTS IN OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES** **(1000 barrels per day)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006(1) | 2007(1) | 2008 | | ***Total*** | ***(1)3821*** | ***(1)4432*** | ***(1)5117*** | ***(1)6043*** | ***(1)6317*** | ***6540*** | ***6784*** | ***7141*** | | Angola | 27 | 28 | 36 | 50 | 53 | 57 | 59 | 62 | | Ecuador | 87 | 105 | 120 | 145 | (1)153 | 164 | 175 | 181 | | Algeria | 187 | 173 | 188 | 233 | 246 | 255 | 278 | 300 | | United Arab Emirates | 120 | 136 | 145 | 194 | 204 | 214 | 224 | 233 | | Indonesia | 634 | 775 | 996 | 1144 | 1140 | 1061 | 1048 | 1054 | | Iran, (Islamic Rep. of) | 1002 | 1141 | 1189 | 1375 | (1)1479 | 1599 | 1680 | 1776 | | Iraq | 338 | 404 | 452 | 504 | 537 | 564 | 568 | 589 | | Saudi Arabia | (1)647 | (1)724 | (1)902 | (1)1138 | (1)1175 | 1258 | 1345 | 1440 | | Qatar | 25 | 30 | 35 | 69 | 73 | 96 | 108 | 116 | | Kuwait | 51(1) | 118 | 153 | 231 | 249 | 241 | 252 | 264 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 143 | 196 | 202 | (1)231 | (1)230 | 229 | 232 | 252 | | Nigeria | 160 | 187 | 214 | 242 | (1)258 | 232 | 212 | 235 | | Venezuela | 400 | 416 | 486 | (1)489 | (1)521 | 570 | 604 | 638 | |
| *1. Revised figures.* |
| *Source: O.P.E.C. Annual Statistical Bulletin 2007. Vienna: 2008.* |
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| **22. 17. WORLD PROVEN NATURAL GAS RESERVES BY REGION (bln standard cu m)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Region | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2004(1) | 2005(1) | 2006(1) | 2007(1) | 2008 | | ***World*** | ***(1)129830*** | ***(1)142667*** | ***(1)159776*** | ***175379*** | ***176272*** | ***176429*** | ***179554*** | ***182842*** | | Asia and Pacific | (1)10928 | (1)11732 | (1)12469 | 14008 | 14439 | 14543 | 15180 | 15394 | | Africa | 8524 | 9923 | 12463 | 14195 | 14269 | 14317 | 14608 | 14692 | | North America | 7521 | 6606 | 6708 | 7051 | 7421 | 7599 | 8360 | 9168 | | Latin America | 7538 | 7932 | 7720 | 7393 | 7263 | 7624 | 7768 | 8007 | | Eastern Europe | (1)51600 | (1)54418 | (1)53160 | 54197 | 54526 | 54588 | 54650 | 55000 | | Western Europe | (1)5705 | (1)6421 | (1)7446 | 6015 | 5836 | 5524 | 5344 | 5292 | | Middle East | 38014 | 45635 | 59811 | 72521 | 72518 | 72235 | 73643 | 75289 | |
| *1. Revised figures.* |
| *Source: O.P.E.C. Annual Statistical Bulletin 2007. Vienna: 2008.* |
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| **22. 18. WORLD MARKETED PRODUCTION OF NATURAL GAS BY REGION** **(mln standard cu m)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Region | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008\* | | ***World*** | ***2031578*** | ***2165765*** | ***2447685*** | ***(1)2731278*** | ***(1)2806888*** | ***(1)2878720*** | ***2930332*** | ***3054071*** | | Asia and Pacific | 151170 | 210470 | 273475 | (1)340040 | (1)362810 | (1)378850 | 389501 | 410580 | | Africa | 70890 | 82296 | 125589 | 153597 | 175625 | 186094 | 192767 | 202110 | | North America | 611194 | 685328 | 726434 | 710100 | 696970 | 708745 | 719550 | 749100 | | Latin America | 85696 | 99630 | 131461 | (1)164860 | (1)173004 | (1)180400 | 187474 | 194230 | | Eastern Europe | 803038 | 693533 | 699097 | 771248 | 784870 | 804430 | 814780 | 832790 | | Western Europe | 203850 | 241800 | 282630 | 302240 | (1)293640 | (1)282600 | 269590 | 282750 | | Middle East | 105740 | 152708 | 209000 | 289193 | 319970 | 337601 | 356670 | 382511 | |
| *1. Revised figures.* |
| *Source: O.P.E.C. Annual Statistical Bulletin 2007. Vienna: 2008.* |
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| **22. 19. MARKETED NATURAL GAS PRODUCTION BY OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES** **(mln standard cu m)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008\* | | ***Total*** | ***226296*** | ***294844*** | ***384415*** | ***462850*** | ***(1)498069*** | ***(1)515915*** | ***(1)536032*** | ***565461*** | | Angola | 540 | 560 | 570 | 750 | 650 | 680 | 830 | 680 | | Ecuador | 100 | 120 | 140 | 240 | 260 | 280 | 275 | 260 | | Algeria | 51600 | 55622 | 83119 | 82009 | 89235 | 88209 | 84827 | 86505 | | United Arab Emirates | 22110 | 31320 | 38380 | 46290 | 47790 | 48790 | 50290 | 50240 | | Indonesia | 47580 | 63360 | 68365 | 72800 | 68700 | 69300 | 68261 | 70000 | | Iran, (Islamic Rep. of) | 24200 | 38600 | 60240 | 89663 | 103500 | 108600 | 111900 | 116300 | | Iraq | 3980 | 3170 | 3150 | 1000 | 1450 | 1450 | 1460 | 1880 | | Saudi Arabia | 33520 | 42930 | 49810 | 65680 | 71240 | 73461 | 74420 | 80440 | | Qatar | 6300 | 13500 | 24900 | 39170 | 45800 | 50700 | (1)63200 | 76981 | | Kuwait | 4190 | 9278 | 9600 | 10900 | 12300 | 12410 | 12060 | 12700 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 6200 | 6340 | 5880 | 8060 | 11300 | 13195 | 15280 | 15900 | | Nigeria | 4010 | 4844 | 12460 | 22388 | 22400 | 28500 | (1)32500 | 32825 | | Venezuela | 21966 | 25200 | 27801 | 23900 | (1)23444 | (1)20340 | (1)20729 | 20750 | |
| *1. Revised figures.* |
| *Source: O.P.E.C. Annual Statistical Bulletin 2007. Vienna: 2008.* |
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| **22. 20. TOURIST ARRIVALS TO SELECTED COUNTRIES** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan | 1013811 | 1348655 | 1177277 | 1193742 | 1332701 | | Jordan(1) | 2353087 | 2852803 | 2986589 | 3225409 | 3430954 | | Armenia | 206094 | 262959 | 318563 | 381136 | 000 | | Uzbekistan | 231000 | 261600 | 000 | (32)559500 | 903100 | | Afghanistan | - | - | - | - | - | | United Arab Emirates(2) | 5871023 | 6195006 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Indonesia | 4467021 | 5321165 | 5002101 | 4871351 | 5505759 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | - | - | - | - | - | | Bahrain(3) | 4844497 | 5667331 | 6313232 | 7288716 | 7833609 | | Bangladesh | 244509 | 271270 | 207662 | 200311 | 289110 | | Pakistan | 500918 | 647993 | 798260 | 898389 | 839500 | | Tajikistan | - | - | - | - | - | | Thailand | (1)10082109 | (1)11737413 | (1)11567341 | (3)13821802 | (3)14464228 | | Turkmenistan | 8214 | 14799 | 11611 | (32)5620 | 8177 | | Turkey | 13340956 | 16826062 | 20272877 | 18916436 | 22248328 | | China(4) | 91662082 | 109038218 | 120292255 | 124942096 | 131873287 | | Japan(3) | 5211725 | 6137905 | 6727926 | 7334077 | 8346969 | | Singapore(5) | (32)6127291 | (32)8328720 | 8943029 | (32)9751141 | 10284545 | | Syrian Arab Rep.(3,6) | 4388119 | 6153653 | 5837980 | 6009483 | 6004061 | | Iraq | - | - | - | - | - | | Saudi Arabia | 7332233 | 8599430 | 8036613 | 8620465 | 11530834 | | Oman | 629525 | 908466 | 989390 | 1306128 | 1130735 | | Israel(3) | 1063381 | 1505606 | 1902787 | 1825207 | 2066852 | | Philippines(1) | 1907226 | 2291352 | 2623084 | 2843345 | 3091993 | | Kyrgyzstan(7) | (11)341990 | (11)398078 | (11,32)319303 | (11)765850 | 1654089 | | Kazakhstan | 3236788 | 4291040 | 4364949 | 4706742 | 5310582 | | Qatar(8) | 556965 | 732454 | 912997 | 945970 | 963573 | | Korea, Rep. of (9) | 4753604 | 5818138 | (32)6022752 | 6155046 | 6448240 | | Kuwait | (32)2602300 | 3056093 | 3474267 | (32)3899105 | 4481616 | | Georgia | 313442 | 368312 | 560021 | 983114 | 1051769 | | Lebanon(10) | 1015793 | 1278469 | 1139524 | 1062625 | 1017072 | | Malaysia(11) | 10576915 | 15703406 | 16431055 | 17546863 | 20972822 | | India(3) | 2726214 | 3457477 | 3918610 | 4447167 | 5081504 | | Yemen | 154667 | 273732 | 336070 | 382332 | 379390 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa(12) | 6504890 | 6677844 | 7368742 | 8395833 | 9090880 | | Algeria(1) | 1166287 | 1233719 | 1443090 | 1637582 | 1743084 | | Burkina Faso(1) | 163123 | 222201 | 244728 | 263978 | 288965 | | Tunisia(3) | 5114304 | 5997918 | 6378430 | 6549549 | 6761906 | | Zimbabwe | 2256205 | 1854488 | 1558501 | 2286572 | 2508255 | | Sudan | 52291 | 60577 | (13)245798 | (13)328148 | (13)436295 | | Cameroon | 000 | 189856 | 176372 | (32)184549 | 000 | |

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| **22. 20. TOURIST ARRIVALS TO SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | | Congo, D. Rep. of | (14)35141 | (14)36238 | \*61007 | 55148 | (5,14) 47492 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya(15) | 957896 | 999343 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Morocco(1) | 4761271 | 5476712 | 5843360 | 6558269 | 7407617 | | Egypt(3) | 6044160 | (32)8103609 | 8607807 | 9082777 | 11090863 | | Nigeria | 2253115 | 2646411 | 2778365 | 3055800 | 000 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina(3) | 2995271 | 3456526 | 3822666 | (5,32)4172533 | \*4561510 | | Brazil | (1,32)4132847 | 4793703 | 5358170 | (32)5017251 | 5025834 | | Peru | 1135769 | (32)1349959 | (13,16,32)1570566 | (13,16,32)1720746 | (13,16)1916400 | | Chile | 1613523 | 1785024 | 2027082 | 2252952 | 2506756 | | Venezuela | 336974 | 486401 | 706103 | 747930 | 770567 | | ***North and Central America*** |  |  |  |  |  | | USA | (32)41217876 | (32)46085774 | (32)49205624 | 50977532 | 55986236 | | Canada | 17534329 | 19144810 | (32)18770552 | (32)18265406 | 17931061 | | Cuba | 1905682 | 2048572 | 2319334 | 2220567 | 2152221 | | Mexico(13) | (32)000 | (32)000 | 21914917 | 21352605 | 21423545 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany | 18399093 | 20136979 | 21500067 | 23569145 | 24420672 | | Austria(17) | 19077630 | 19372813 | 19952350 | 20261292 | 20766189 | | Spain | (32)50853816 | (32)52429833 | (32)55913776 | (32)58004459 | 58665505 | | Ukraine | 12513883 | 15629213 | 17630760 | (32)18935775 | 23122157 | | Italy(18) | 39604118 | 37070775 | 36512500 | 41057834 | 43654122 | | Ireland | 6764000 | 6953000 | 7334000 | 8001000 | 8333000 | | Belgium(19) | 6689998 | 6709740 | 6747123 | 6994819 | 7044719 | | Bulgaria | 6240932 | 6981597 | 7282455 | 7499117 | 7725747 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina | 165465 | 190300 | 217273 | 255764 | 306452 | | U.K | 24715000 | (32)27755000 | 29970000 | (32)32712920 | 32778102 | | Portugal | (3)117072282 | (13,20)10639000 | (13)10612000 | (13)11282000 | (13)12321000 | | Denmark | 3473808 | 4421442 | 4698668 | (32)4652780 | 4680947 | | Romania | 5594828 | 6600115 | 5839374 | 6036999 | 7721741 | | Sweden(21) | 7627000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Switzerland | (32)6530108 | 000 | (23)7228851 | (23)7862957 | (23)8447718 | | Russian Federation | 22521059 | 22064213 | 22200649 | 22486043 | 22908625 | | France | (24)75048000 | (25)75121000 | 75908000 | 78853000 | (\*,25)81940200 | | Finland | 2047444 | (26)2083487 | 2080194 | (32)2316967 | 2472449 | | Poland | 3331870 | 3934064 | 4310401 | 4313578 | 4387404 | | Hungary(27) | 2948224 | 3269868 | 3446362 | 3309753 | 3451186 | | Norway(28) | 3269000 | 3628000 | 3824000 | (32)4070000 | 4290000 | | Netherlands | 9180600 | 9646500 | 10011900 | 10738700 | 11008000 | | Greece(29) | 13969393 | 13312629 | 14765463 | 16039216 | 17517791 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia(30) | 4745855 | 5214981 | 5499050 | 5532435 | 5644077 | | New Zealand(13,31) | 2104420 | 2334153 | 2365529 | 2408888 | 2455284 | |

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| *1. Arrivals of nationals residing abroad are included in the total and are all accounted for in "region not specified" only.*  *2. Domestic tourism and arrivals of nationals residing abroad are included in the total and are all accounted for in "Region not specified" only.*  *3. Excluding nationals of the country residing abroad.*  *4. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.*  *5. Excluding Malaysian citizens arriving by land.*  *6. Data source: The survey of Incoming Tourism in 2002 and 2004*  *7. New data source: Department of Customs Control.*  *8. Arrivals in hotels only.*  *9. Including nationals residing abroad and crew members.*  *10. Excluding Syrian nationals, Palestinians and students.*  *11. Includes Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johor Causeway*  *12. Excluding seasonal and contract workers.*  *13. Arrivals of nationals residing abroad are included in the total and are also accounted for in the individual regions.*  *14. Air arrivals.*  *15. Travellers.*  *16. Preliminary estimates.*  *17. Including private accommodations.*  *18. Excluding seasonal and border active workers.*  *19. Hotel establishments, campings, holiday centres, holiday villages and specific categories of accommodation.*  *20. Due to a change in the methodology, from 2004 the data are not comparable with those of previous years.*  *21. Data according to IBIS-Survey (Incoming Visitors to Sweden) during the years 2001 to 2003.*  *22. Hotels, motels and inns.*  *23. Hotels and health establishments.*  *24. Estimated based on surveys at national borders.*  *25. Non-resident Visitor Survey (EVE).*  *26. Because of the methodology changes, data cannot be compared with the preceding years.*  *27. Collective accommodation.*  *28. Figures are based on "The Guest Survey" carried out by "Institute of Transport Economics".*  *29. Information based on administrative data.*  *30. Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members.*  *31. Data regarding to short term movements are compiled from a random sample of passenger declarations. Source: Statistics New Zealand, External Migration.*  *32. Revised figures.* |

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| **22. 21. MAIN TELEPHONE LINES IN OPERATION , MOBILE TELEPHONE SUBSCRIBERS AND INTERNET USERS PER 100 INHABITANTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Telephones | | | Mobile subscribers | | | Internet users | | | | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan | 13 | 14 | 15 | 27 | 39 | 53 | 8 | 10 | 11 | | Jordan | 11 | 11 | 9 | 55 | 74 | 81 | 13 | 14 | 19 | | Armenia | 20 | 000 | 000 | 11 | 000 | 62 | 5 | 6 | 000 | | Uzbekistan | 7 | 000 | 7 | 3 | 000 | 22 | 3 | 6 | 7 | | Afghanistan | // | 1 | // | 4 | 8 | 17 | 1 | 2 | 2 | | United Arab Emirates | 28 | 28 | 32 | 101 | 119 | 177 | 29 | 37 | 52 | | Indonesia | 6 | 7 | 8 | 21 | 28 | 40 | 4 | 5 | 11 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of)(1) | 000 | 31 | 34 | 12 | 22 | 42 | 18 | 26 | 18 | | Bahrain | 27 | 26 | 27 | 103 | 123 | 148 | 21 | 28 | 33 | | Bangladesh(2) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 13 | 22 | // | // | 000 | | Pakistan(2) | 3 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 22 | 38 | 7 | 8 | 11 | | Tajikistan | 4 | 000 | 5 | 4 | 000 | 35 | // | 000 | 7 | | Thailand(3) | 11 | 11 | 11 | 48 | 63 | 124 | 11 | 13 | 21 | | Turkmenistan | 8 | 000 | 9 | 2 | 000 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | Turkey | 26 | 25 | 24 | 60 | 71 | 83 | 15 | 18 | 28 | | China(4) | 27 | 28 | 26 | 30 | 35 | 41 | 8 | 10 | 16 | | Japan(5) | 45 | 43 | 40 | 75 | (6)79 | (6)84 | 67 | 68 | 69 | | Singapore(5) | 42 | 42 | 42 | 101 | 109 | 134 | 40 | 44 | 70 | | Syrian Arab Rep. | 15 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 24 | 31 | 6 | 8 | 17 | | Iraq | 000 | 000 | 5 | 000 | 000 | 48 | 000 | 000 | 1 | | Saudi Arabia | 16 | 16 | 16 | 58 | 78 | 115 | 12 | 19 | 26 | | Oman | 10 | 10 | 10 | 52 | 70 | 96 | 11 | 12 | 10 | | Israel | 43 | 44 | 44 | 112 | 123 | 128 | 24 | 26 | 29 | | Philippines | 4 | 4 | 5 | 41 | 51 | 65 | 5 | 000 | 6 | | Kyrgyzstan | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 000 | 41 | 5 | 6 | 14 | | Kazakhstan | 18 | 20 | 21 | 36 | 53 | 80 | 4 | 8 | 12 | | Qatar | 26 | 27 | 28 | 92 | 110 | 150 | 28 | 35 | 42 | | Korea, Rep. of | 50 | 50 | 46 | 79 | 84 | 90 | 70 | 73 | 76 | | Kuwait | 19 | 19 | 000 | 89 | 000 | 97 | 26 | 30 | 32 | | Georgia | 13 | 13 | 13 | 26 | 38 | 59 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | Lebanon | 18 | 19 | 17 | 28 | (7)31 | (7)31 | 20 | 26 | 38 | | Malaysia | 17 | 17 | 16 | 75 | 75 | 88 | 48 | 54 | 56 | | India(5) | 5 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 15 | 20 | 5 | 11 | 7 | | Yemen | 4 | 5 | 000 | 11 | 14 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa(5) | 10 | 000 | 9 | 72 | 83 | 87 | 11 | 000 | 8 | | Algeria | 8 | 9 | 9 | 42 | 63 | 81 | 6 | 7 | 10 | | Burkina Faso | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 11 | // | 1 | 1 | | Tunisia | 13 | 12 | 12 | 56 | 0 | 76 | 9 | 13 | 17 | | Zimbabwe(2) | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | Sudan | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 13 | 21 | 8 | 9 | 9 | | Cameroon | 1 | 000 | 1 | 14 | 000 | 24 | 2 | 2 | 3 | |

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| **22. 21. MAIN TELEPHONE LINES IN OPERATION , MOBILE TELEPHONE SUBSCRIBERS AND INTERNET USERS PER 100 INHABITANTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Telephones | | | Mobile subscribers | | | Internet users | | | | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | | Congo. D. Rep. of | // | // | // | 5 | (7)7 | (7)11 | // | // | // | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 000 | 8 | 000 | 000 | 66 | 73 | 4 | 000 | 5 | | Morocco | 4 | 4 | 8 | 41 | 52 | 64 | 15 | 20 | 21 | | Egypt(2) | 15 | 14 | 15 | 19 | 24 | 40 | 7 | 8 | 14 | | Nigeria | 1 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 24 | 27 | 4 | 6 | 7 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina(3) | 25 | 24 | 24 | 57 | 81 | 102 | 18 | 21 | 26 | | Brazil | 21 | 21 | 21 | 46 | 53 | 63 | 17 | 23 | 35 | | Peru | 8 | 9 | 10 | 20 | 31 | 55 | 16 | 26 | 27 | | Chile | 22 | 20 | 21 | 68 | 76 | 84 | 29 | 25 | 31 | | Venezuela | 14 | 16 | 19 | 47 | 69 | 86 | 13 | 15 | 21 | | ***North and Central America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA | 59 | 57 | 52 | 71 | 77 | 86 | 66 | 69 | 73 | | Canada | 64 | 65 | 56 | 53 | 58 | 62 | 68 | 0 | 73 | | Cuba | 8 | 9 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 12 | | Mexico | 18 | 18 | 19 | 44 | 53 | 62 | 17 | 19 | 21 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany | 66 | 66 | 65 | 96 | 104 | 118 | 43 | 47 | 72 | | Austria | 46 | 43 | 41 | 106 | 113 | 119 | 49 | 51 | 67 | | Spain | 42 | 42 | 46 | 100 | 106 | 109 | 40 | 43 | 52 | | Ukraine | 25 | 27 | 28 | 65 | 107 | 120 | 10 | 12 | 22 | | Italy | 43 | 000 | 43 | 123 | 135 | 153 | 48 | 50 | 54 | | Ireland(5) | 50 | 50 | 52 | 103 | 113 | 116 | 34 | 34 | 57 | | Belgium | 45 | 45 | 45 | 90 | 93 | 103 | 46 | 53 | 67 | | Bulgaria | 32 | 31 | 30 | 81 | 108 | 130 | 21 | 22 | 31 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina | 25 | 25 | 27 | 41 | 48 | 62 | 21 | 24 | 27 | | U.K(5) | 57 | 56 | 56 | 110 | 116 | 120 | 54 | 56 | 72 | | Portugal | 40 | 40 | 40 | 109 | 116 | 127 | 27 | 30 | 40 | | Denmark | 62 | 57 | 52 | 100 | 107 | 116 | 53 | 58 | 81 | | Romania | 20 | 19 | 20 | 62 | 80 | 95 | 22 | 0 | 24 | | Sweden | 62 | 60 | 60 | 101 | 106 | 114 | 76 | 77 | 80 | | Switzerland | 69 | 67 | 66 | 92 | 99 | 110 | 51 | 58 | 73 | | Russian Federation | 28 | 31 | 31 | 84 | 105 | 115 | 15 | 18 | 21 | | France | 56 | 56 | 57 | 79 | 85 | 90 | 43 | 50 | 51 | | Finland | 40 | 37 | 33 | 100 | 108 | 115 | 53 | 56 | 79 | | Poland | 31 | 30 | 27 | 76 | 95 | 109 | 26 | 37 | 44 | | Hungary | 34 | 33 | 32 | 92 | 99 | 110 | 30 | 35 | 52 | | Norway | 46 | 44 | 42 | 103 | 109 | 111 | 58 | 82 | 85 | | Netherlands | 47 | 000 | 45 | 97 | 107 | 117 | 74 | 89 | 84 | | Greece | 57 | 55 | 54 | 92 | 99 | 110 | 18 | 18 | 33 |  **22. 21. MAIN TELEPHONE LINES IN OPERATION , MOBILE TELEPHONE SUBSCRIBERS** **AND INTERNET USERS PER 100 INHABITANTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES**  **(continued)**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Telephones | | | Mobile subscribers | | | Internet users\*\* | | | | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia(1) | 50 | 49 | 47 | 91 | 97 | 102 | 50 | 52 | 54 | | New Zealand(1) | 43 | 44 | 42 | 88 | 000 | 102 | 68 | 79 | 70 | |

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| *1. Data refer to fiscal years beginning 22 March.*  *2. Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 June.*  *3. Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September.* |
| *4. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.* |
| *5. Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April.* |
| *6. Including personal Handy phone System.* |
| *7. ITU estimate.* |
| *Source: United Nations. Statistical Yearbook, (Fifty-second) issue. New York: 2008.* |

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| **22. 22. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY SELECTED COUNTRIES** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Gross domestic product at current prices  (mln USD) | | | Gross domestic product per capita (USD) | | | | Real growth rates at 1990 prices | | | | | 2005 | (2)2006 | 2007 | | 2005 | (2)2006 | 2007 | | 2005 | (2)2006 | 2007 | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  | |  |  |  | |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan | 13245 | 20982 | 31249 | | 1586 | 2496 | 3691 | | 26.5 | 34.5 | 25.1 | | Jordan | 12711 | 14101 | 15724 | | 2293 | 2461 | 2654 | | 7.2 | 6.3 | 5.8 | | Armenia | 4903 | 6387 | 9177 | | 1625 | 2122 | 3057 | | 21.2 | 13.4 | 11.1 | | Uzbekistan | 13751 | 17077 | 19275 | | 517 | 633 | 704 | | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.4 | | Afghanistan | 6840 | 7440 | 9358 | | 273 | 285 | 345 | | 14.5 | 7.4 | 12.4 | | United Arab Emirates | 133583 | 164865 | 191465 | | 32547 | 38806 | 43709 | | 8.4 | 9.4 | 7.7 | | Indonesia | 281276 | 364599 | 432817 | | 1244 | 1593 | 1869 | | 5.6 | 5.5 | 6.3 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 192020 | 222880 | 289933 | | 2766 | 3172 | 4072 | | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.8 | | Bahrain(3) | 13381 | 15828 | 19664 | | 18462 | 21421 | 26127 | | 7.9 | 6.5 | 6.6 | | Bangladesh | 64693 | 60309 | 67876 | | 422 | 387 | 428 | | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.5 | | Pakistan | 129600 | 144462 | 163290 | | 820 | 898 | 996 | | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6 | | Tajikistan | 2312 | 2830 | 3738 | | 353 | 426 | 555 | | 6.7 | 5.5 | 7.8 | | Thailand | 176222 | 206703 | 245351 | | 2797 | 3258 | 3841 | | 4.5 | 5.1 | 4.8 | | Turkmenistan(4) | 5795 | 6512 | 7253 | | 1199 | 1329 | 1461 | | 9 | 9 | 8.5 | | Turkey | 362614 | 403459 | 487552 | | 4969 | 5458 | 6511 | | 7.4 | 6.1 | 5.1 | | China(5) | 2278419 | 2773835 | 3400351 | | 1766 | 2137 | 2604 | | 10.2 | 11.1 | 11.4 | | Japan | 4559020 | 4375994 | 4379624 | | 35646 | 34200 | 34225 | | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | | Singapore | 116704 | 136566 | 161349 | | 26968 | 31166 | 36370 | | 6.6 | 8.2 | 7.7 | | Syrian Arab Rep. | 27892 | 32770 | 37525 | | 1476 | 1689 | 1883 | | 4.5 | 5.1 | 3.9 | | Iraq | 33961 | 54831 | 69709 | | 1213 | 1923 | 2404 | | 3.3 | 39.6 | 2.8 | | Saudi Arabia | 309772 | 352577 | 377318 | | 13119 | 14584 | 15255 | | 6.6 | 3.3 | 3.5 | | Oman | 30834 | 35729 | 40343 | | 12299 | 14031 | 15546 | | 5.8 | 7.2 | 5.9 | | Israel | 129753 | 142075 | 161989 | | 19389 | 20863 | 23383 | | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | | Philippines | 98371 | 117562 | 144129 | | 1163 | 1363 | 1639 | | 5 | 5.5 | 7.3 | | Kyrgyzstan | 2460 | 2834 | 3745 | | 473 | 539 | 704 | | -0.2 | 3.1 | 8.2 | | Kazakhstan | 57124 | 81004 | 104143 | | 3756 | 5289 | 6753 | | 9.7 | 10.6 | 8.7 | | Qatar | 42463 | 56770 | 63870 | | 53333 | 69121 | 75978 | | 6.2 | 10.3 | 14.2 | | Korea, Rep. of | 787627 | 888023 | 956788 | | 16454 | 18481 | 19481 | | 4 | 5 | 5 | | Kuwait | 80781 | 98692 | 109981 | | 29919 | 35518 | 38574 | | 10 | 6.3 | 4.6 | | Georgia | 6411 | 7745 | 10176 | | 1433 | 1747 | 2315 | | 9.6 | 9.4 | 12.4 | | Lebanon | 21802 | 22759 | 24640 | | 5436 | 5612 | 6011 | | 1 | 0 | 4 | | Malaysia | 130770 | 156409 | 186720 | | 5098 | 5990 | 7027 | | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.4 | | India | 808884 | 910615 | 1141346 | | 713 | 791 | 976 | | 8.8 | 9.4 | 8.7 | | Yemen | 15890 | 19082 | 21658 | | 753 | 878 | 967 | | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.1 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  | |  |  |  | |  |  |  | | South Africa | 242046(5) | 257114 | 283008 | | 5049 | 5325 | 5826 | | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.1 | | Algeria | 102334 | 116461 | 132452 | | 3115 | 3492 | 3912 | | 5.3 | 2 | 4.6 | | Burkina Faso | 5397 | 6015 | 7136 | | 387 | 419 | 483 | | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.7 | | Tunisia | 28758 | 30962 | 35010 | | 2846 | 3031 | 3390 | | 4.2 | 5.5 | 6.3 | | Zimbabwe(4) | 2227 | 2203 | 2124 | | 170 | 167 | 159 | | -7.1 | -5.4 | -6.1 | | Sudan | 24917 | 43888 | 55648 | | 675 | 1164 | 1443 | | 7.9 | 9.4 | 10.5 | | Cameroon | 16985 | 17920 | 20606 | | 954 | 986 | 1111 | | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | |

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| **22.22. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Gross domestic product at current prices  (mln USD) | | | Gross domestic product per capita (USD) | | | Real growth rates at 1990 prices | | | | 2005 | (2)2006 | 2007 | 2005 | (2)2006 | 2007 | 2005 | (2)2006 | 2007 | | Congo. D. Rep. of | 7102 | 8544 | 9447 | 121 | 141 | 151 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 6.5 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 38738 | 50321 | 62060 | 6546 | 8333 | 10074 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 7.9 | | Morocco(6) | 58956 | 65405 | 73429 | 1906 | 2089 | 2316 | 1.7 | 8.0 | 2.2 | | Egypt | 101382 | 112152 | 133599 | 1392 | 1512 | 1770 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.0 | | Nigeria | 113461 | 145430 | 173184 | 803 | 1005 | 1169 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.0 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina | 183196 | 214267 | 262327 | 4728 | 5475 | 6636 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 8.7 | | Brazil | 795925 | 1072453 | 1314199 | 4260 | 5665 | 6852 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 4.4 | | Peru | 79382 | 92409 | 108259 | 2911 | 3350 | 3880 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 9.0 | | Chile | 118908 | 146437 | 163915 | 7297 | 8894 | 9854 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 5.1 | | Venezuela | 143625 | 184509 | 236720 | 5374 | 6786 | 8559 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 8.4 | | ***North America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA | 12397900 | 13132900 | 13776472 | 41347 | 43366 | 45047 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.2 | | Canada | 1131764 | 1274994 | 145778 | 35071 | 39138 | 43368 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | | Cuba | 46084 | 56181 | 52298 | 4093 | 4986 | 4641 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 7.5 | | Mexico | 767970 | 839500 | 893365 | 7365 | 7969 | 8386 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 3.2 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany | 2786897 | 2913162 | 3317377 | 33718 | 35251 | 40162 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | | Austria | 304809 | 323528 | 373327 | 36759 | 38851 | 44652 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 3.4 | | Spain | 1126020 | 1230591 | 143893 | 25947 | 28040 | 32451 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.8 | | Ukraine | 86142 | 107753 | 141177 | 1836 | 2314 | 3055 | 2.7 | 7.4 | 7.6 | | Italy | 1762473 | 1850867 | 2095141 | 30053 | 31489 | 35585 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | | Ireland | 200422 | 219165 | 256074 | 48373 | 51920 | 59540 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 4.9 | | Belgium | 370815 | 397197 | 454580 | 35662 | 38081 | 43470 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 | | Bulgaria | 26648 | 31483 | 39551 | 3441 | 4093 | 5178 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.2 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina | 10040 | 12264 | 14771 | 2564 | 3124 | 3754 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 18.7 | | U.K | 2226298 | 2395485 | 2767982 | 36954 | 39587 | 45549 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | | Portugal | 183787 | 194655 | 222982 | 17457 | 18401 | 20990 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.2 | | Denmark | 259140 | 276152 | 311596 | 47839 | 50856 | 57257 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 1.8 | | Romania | 98566 | 122655 | 161279 | 4557 | 5696 | 7523 | 4.1 | 7.9 | 6.0 | | Sweden | 357356 | 393000 | 454792 | 39539 | 43291 | 49873 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 2.6 | | Switzerland | 365887 | 387750 | 423434 | 49282 | 52014 | 56579 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 | | Russian Federation | 764382 | 984927 | 1289582 | 5310 | 6877 | 9050 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 8.1 | | France(6) | 2126573 | 2247975 | 2545696 | 33861 | 35590 | 40090 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | | Finland | 195713 | 209577 | 244692 | 37307 | 39834 | 46371 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 4.4 | | Poland | 302641 | 340896 | 419205 | 7923 | 8938 | 11008 | 3.2 | 6.1 | 6.5 | | Hungary | 110364 | 112920 | 138183 | 10942 | 11226 | 13777 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 1.3 | | Norway | 295513 | 336140 | 387427 | 63704 | 71999 | 82465 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.9 | | Netherlands | 628819 | 670301 | 766251 | 38512 | 40924 | 46669 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 3.5 | | Greece | 283734 | 268440 | 313355 | 25562 | 24135 | 28111 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.0 |  **22.22. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT(1) BY SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Gross domestic product at current prices  (mln USD) | | | Gross domestic product per capita (USD) | | | Real growth rates at 1990 prices | | | | 2005 | (2)2006 | 2007 | 2005 | (2)2006 | 2007 | 2005 | (2)2006 | 2007 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia | 737677 | 787941 | 36321 | 38379 | 45590 | 945674 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.9 | | New Zealand | 109757 | 107246 | 26789 | 25907 | 31219 | 130449 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.0 | |

*1. The exchange rates used for the conversion of national currency data into U.S. dollars are the average market*

*rates as published by the IMF in the international financial statistics. Official exchange rates were used only*

*when a free market rate was not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the*

*average of the UN operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the use of market rates may distort the*

*US dollars income level figures in a number of countries. Therefore, comparability of data both across countries*

*and over time should be dealt with caution.*

*2. Revised figures.*

*3. Beginning 1999, data for Timor-Leste are not included.*

*4. Price - adjusted rates of exchange (PARE) were used due to large distortions in the levels of per capita GDP*

*with the use of IMF market exchange rates.*

*5. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong. Special Administrative*

*Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.*

*6. Including Western Sahara.*

*7. Including Guadeloupe, Martinique, Reunion and French Guiana.*