

Price Indices

20



Caspian Sea

Persian Gulf

Oman Sea

Introduction

Below you will find a short history of examination of prices and calculation of the related indices for urban and rural areas by both the Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran and the SCI.

A. Consumer price index for urban consumers, producer price index, wholesale price index for goods and price index for goods exported

The National Bank of Iran first calculated the cost of living index¹ in urban areas and wholesale price index for goods in 1315.

In 1338, the calculation of the cost of living index and wholesale price index for goods was revised due to change of the base year. By establishment of the Central Bank of Iran in 1339, the responsibility for calculating such indices was shifted to this Bank. With respect to remarkable changes in households' consumption patterns and expenditure composition, the Central Bank of Iran took the year 1348 as the base and made the second revision in the calculation of cost of living index and wholesale price index for goods. The year 1353 witnessed some changes in national economic conditions, which caused it to be

selected as the new base year, and the indices calculation underwent the third revision.

Considering the changes happened in the household consumption pattern in the years after the 1357 Islamic Revolution, the year 1361 was adopted as the base and the indices calculation was revised again.

In 1369 after the end of the Iran-Iraq War, which caused changes in economic conditions, revision in the base year was considered necessary and the Central Bank of Iran adopted the year 1369 as the new base for the calculation.

In the year 1378 the Central Bank of Iran changed the base year from 1369 to 1376 for calculation of price index of consumption goods and services in urban areas.

Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran started calculation of the producer price index in 1369. From among uses of the index are its application for early revealing of inflation and adjusting current prices to constant in national accounts. The related publications appear quarterly and annually.

Calculation of the price index for commodities exported started in 1376 in order to show changes in prices of exported goods. Figures

relating to price index for exported and imported goods in the previous years were based on information obtained from the wholesalers involved in exports and imports. But, from 1382 on, statistics on exported goods, included in this chapter, is the very information obtained from the Customs, which covers all exported items.

It should be said that since 1387 the information of Wholesale price index for goods is not produced in Iran; therefore, the related tables (20-9 and 20-10 in previous yearbooks) have been deleted from the yearbook.

B. Consumer price index for rural households

The SCI conducted the retail price survey of certain consumer goods and services in rural areas for the first time in 1353. The results of the survey used to be published in the form of average prices of consumer goods and services in rural areas as quarterly and annual reports until mid-1357. The results of the survey for the second half of 1358 and the first half of 1359 were released as average prices and consumer price indices for rural consumers. Consumer price indices for goods and services in rural areas were calculated and released from 1361 to 1375 with the year 1361 as the base.

Moreover, the year 1374 was adopted as the base year in 1376, and the statistics for the years 1375 to 1383 were prepared and disseminated by Ostans and total country. At present, according to the latest revisions, the year 1381 has been adopted as the base for calculation.

Definitions and concepts

Consumer price index (CPI): is a measure of changes over the base year in prices of a certain fixed number of goods and services consumed by households.

Classification of groups for goods and services: goods and services subject to indices are classified according to their intrinsic nature and international classifications as well as national requirements. However, the overall bases of classifications are those recommended by the United Nations (i.e, the SNA² for consumer index for goods and services, the SITC³ for wholesale trade, and ISIC⁴ Rev. 3 for producer) and modified with respect to the economy considerations of Iran.

In these classifications, goods and services are divided into a number of large groups, each of which consists of several sub-groups. Moreover, groups of goods and services are also classified according to special groups in terms of requirements.

Base year: is a certain fixed year against which percentage of changes of indices are compared.

The index for the base year is equal to 100.

Weight: contribution of any single good or service to the set of goods and services subject to indices is called "weight". In consumer price indexes for goods and services, contribution of any single good or service equals to a proportion of expenditure spent by a household to the total household expenditure. In wholesale price index, contribution of any single good is equal to

selling value of wholesale of goods to the total value of wholesale of goods. In producer price index, contribution of any single good or service is equal to proportion of the production value or selling value of a single good/service to the production or selling value of the set of goods and services.

Urban areas: see Chapter 2, Definitions and concepts.

Rural areas: see Chapter 2, Definitions and concepts.

Producer price index (PPI): shows the trend of changes in prices paid by producers in different economic sectors such as agriculture, fishing, manufacturing, mining and services. Producer price refers to the price which the purchaser pays to the producer for purchasing each commodity; it also represents the selling price of goods or services produced and supplied to wholesalers, domestic retail sellers and other industries and/or exported to foreign countries.

Wholesale price index for goods: is a measure of changes in wholesale prices of goods over the base year.

Price index for exported commodities: measures changes in goods prices exported. Exported commodities include all commodities which are completely produced inside the country or exported as semi-finished goods or raw material.

Selected information

Consumer price indices for goods and services in urban areas with an increase of 12.4 percent in 1389, compared with the previous year, reached 228.2 (base year = 1383). Compared with the changes in the index of the last year, this index got a increase of 1.6%. Consumer price indices increased by 14%, 10.6% , and 7.3% for three special groups, "goods", "services" and "housing, fuel and light" in 1389 respectively, compared with those of 1388. In the group for "food, beverages", the price indices for "oils and fats" by increase of 32.9% had the highest change while "Salt, spices, sauces, condiments and food products" with a -3.4% decrease experienced the lowest one, compared with those for 1388.

In 1389, the highest and lowest general index was for the provinces of Hamedan and Busher namely 241 and 205 respectively.

Consumer price indices for goods and services in rural areas in 1389 increased by 20 percent, as compared to corresponding period of previous year, and reached 321.8 (base year=1381). Consumer price indices of rural households for goods and services for two special groups "goods" and "services", as compared to corresponding period of the year 1388, increased by 23 and 10.7 percent, respectively. In group "food, beverages, and tobacco", the highest and the lowest increase relate to the group, "vegetables, pulses and vegetable products" and " dairy products and eggs" with 44.4% and 6.1 % increase respectively.

In group "non-food and services", the highest increase relates to the group " water, electricity, gas and other fuels " with an increase of 48.2% and the lowest increase belongs to the group "communications" with no change.

National producer price index for 1389, compared with that of the year 1388, increased 16.6 percent and reached 211.2 (base year= 1383). Compared with the changes of the last year, this index had an increase of 9.2 in 1389. Producer price index in "manufacturing products" with an increase of 22% compared to the previous year, has the highest increase and also in "transport, storage and communications" with a increase of 7.1% compared with the previous year, has the lowest change.

Price index for exported goods for 1389, as compared to the year 1388, increased 11 percent and reached 205.5 (base year= 1383).

In this sector, the highest increase, as compared to the previous year, relates to the groups "leather, articles of leather " namely 53.5% increase and the greatest decrease was for and "vegetable products", that is, a 13.6% drop respectively.

1. *Consumer price index*
2. *System of National Accounts, SNA*
3. *Standard International Trade Classification, SITC.*

4. *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, ISIC.*

20. 1. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES FOR GOODS AND SERVICES IN URBAN AREAS
(1383= 100)

Year	Farvardin	Ordibehesht	Khordad	Tir	Mordad	Shahrivar	Mehr
1370.....	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2
1375.....	30	30	29.8	29.9	30	30.4	30.8
1380.....	62.7	62.7	62.8	63.3	63.7	64	64.4
1385.....	115.8	116.9	119	118.9	119.4	121.7	123.4
1386.....	135.3	136.3	138.1	139.2	140	143.5	145.7
1387.....	168	170.8	174.6	175.5	178.7	185.7	188.7
1388.....	194	196.4	199.9	200	202.1	202.9	203.1
1389.....	214	214.9	216.4	218.8	221.5	223.2	227.2

Year	Aban	Azar	Dey	Bahman	Esfand	Annual average	Annual percent change
1370.....	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.4	8.2	⁽¹⁾ 20.7
1375.....	31.2	31.9	32.3	32.8	33.3	31.0	⁽¹⁾ 23.2
1380.....	64.7	65.9	66.9	67.7	68.8	64.8	⁽¹⁾ 11.4
1385.....	124.4	127.4	129.9	131.6	133	123.5	11.9
1386.....	148.2	152.4	154.8	158.2	162.9	146.2	18.4
1387.....	190.2	192.6	191.9	191.1	191.9	183.3	25.4
1388.....	204.2	206.8	206.9	208.1	211.9	203.0	10.8
1389.....	229.8	233.3	239.6	245.6	254.0	228.2	12.4

1. Percentage of change in the general index for the years 1370, 1375 and 1380 was calculated compared to their previous year.

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

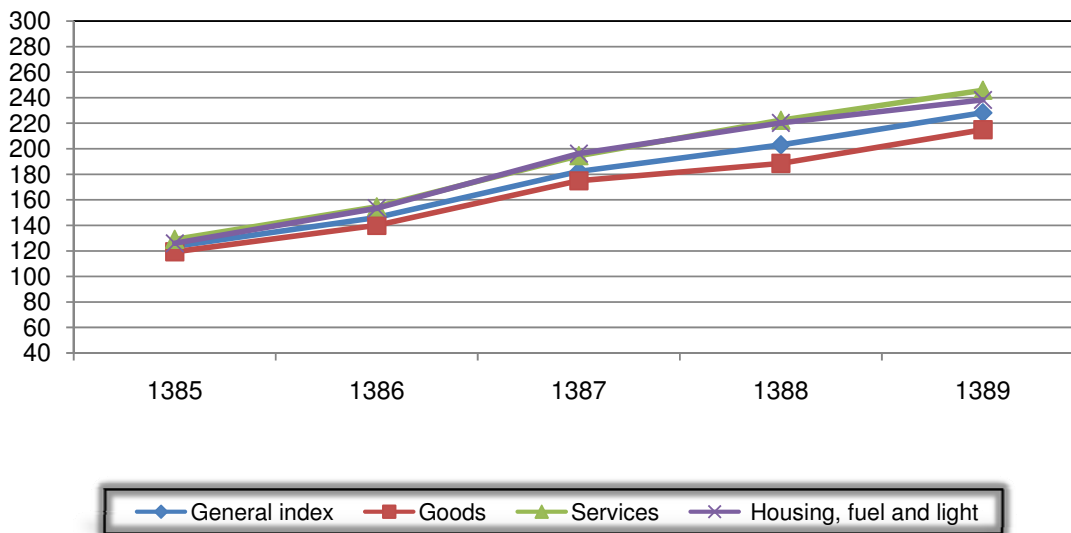
20. 2. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES IN URBAN AREAS FOR SPECIAL, MAJOR AND SELECTED MINOR GROUPS (1383 =100)

Groups	Weight	1370	1375	1380	1385 ⁽¹⁾	1386	1387	1388	1389	Percent change of 1389 compared to 1388
General index	100.0	8.2	31.0	64.8	123.5	146.2	183.3	203.0	228.2	12.4
Major and minor groups:										
Food and beverages.....	28.49	7.8	31.3	63.6	125.6	152.8	198.9	218.6	254.1	16.2
Food	27.26	000	000	000	125.9	153.5	200.5	220.9	257.0	16.3
Bread and cereals	4.56	000	000	000	121.3	148.0	232.8	225.5	264.1	17.1
Meat	6.74	000	000	000	118.9	142.9	179.2	215.8	274.7	27.3
Fish and seafood	0.79	000	000	000	127.3	153.6	192.8	219.9	246.4	12.1
Dairy products and eggs	3.47	000	000	000	119.3	144.0	177.6	192.9	200.6	4.0
Fats and oils	0.97	000	000	000	117.6	156.8	200.6	187.4	249.1	32.9
Fruit and nut	5.26	000	000	000	128.3	161.8	207.8	246.3	258.7	5.0
Vegetables, pulses and vegetable products	3.87	000	000	000	146.7	173.2	212.8	215.2	261.1	21.3
Sugar, sugar lump, jam, honey, chocolate	1.27	000	000	000	135.0	151.2	186.9	215.9	282.0	30.6
Salt, spices, sauces, condiments and food products	0.32	000	000	000	121.3	176.1	236.0	308.2	297.6	-3.4
Beverages	1.23	000	000	000	115.0	134.8	160.1	164.4	185.3	12.7
Tobacco.....	0.52	10.2	31.9	60.2	114.8	140.7	167.8	218.3	223.4	2.3
Clothing and footwear	6.22	14.6	56.1	81.4	117.5	134.8	163.1	179.9	200.9	11.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels.....	28.6	7.2	22.7	59.7	126.6	153.4	196.2	220.2	236.2	7.3
Rent of residential houses	5.8	000	000	000	126.9	153.9	197.9	223.3	236.8	6.0
Rental equivalence of owner occupied houses	19.17	000	000	000	127.4	154.1	197.6	223.8	238.5	6.6
Maintenance and repair services	1.82	000	000	000	140.1	182.9	246.3	269.8	293.1	8.6
Water.....	0.44	000	000	000	102.9	114.0	127.7	132.0	136.4	3.3
Electricity, gas and other fuels	1.37	000	000	000	104.6	116.3	126.5	122.2	162.4	32.9
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	6.26	13.9	49.2	74.3	124.6	144.6	179.0	186.6	203.7	9.2
Medical care	5.54	4.2	23.4	62.7	131.7	154.1	190.0	226.0	270.9	19.9
Transportation	11.97	10.4	36.6	71.9	111.6	126.7	149.0	157.8	181.2	14.8
Communications	1.63	10.6	47.5	75.5	97.3	97.1	96.9	97.3	97.1	-0.2
Recreation, and culture	3.8	15.4	62.7	88.3	112.0	121.2	133.6	145.3	162.1	11.6
Education.....	2.07	4.9	23.4	54.6	143.4	163.5	187.5	217.4	245.3	12.8
Restaurants and hotels.....	1.72	6.5	27.4	62.9	124.4	145.6	189.0	218.3	254.7	16.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	3.18	10.8	37.8	73.2	127.8	148.7	184.3	207.6	234.7	13.1
Special groups:										
Goods	57.13	9.8	38.3	69.5	119.3	140.0	174.9	188.5	214.9	14.0
Services	42.87	5.2	24.1	60.1	129.0	154.5	194.5	222.3	245.8	10.6
Housing, Water, electricity, gas and other fuels	28.6	7.2	22.7	59.7	126.6	153.4	196.2	220.2	236.2	7.3

1. Due to change in the category of groups of goods and services as of 1383, the statistical information on minor groups for previous years is not available.

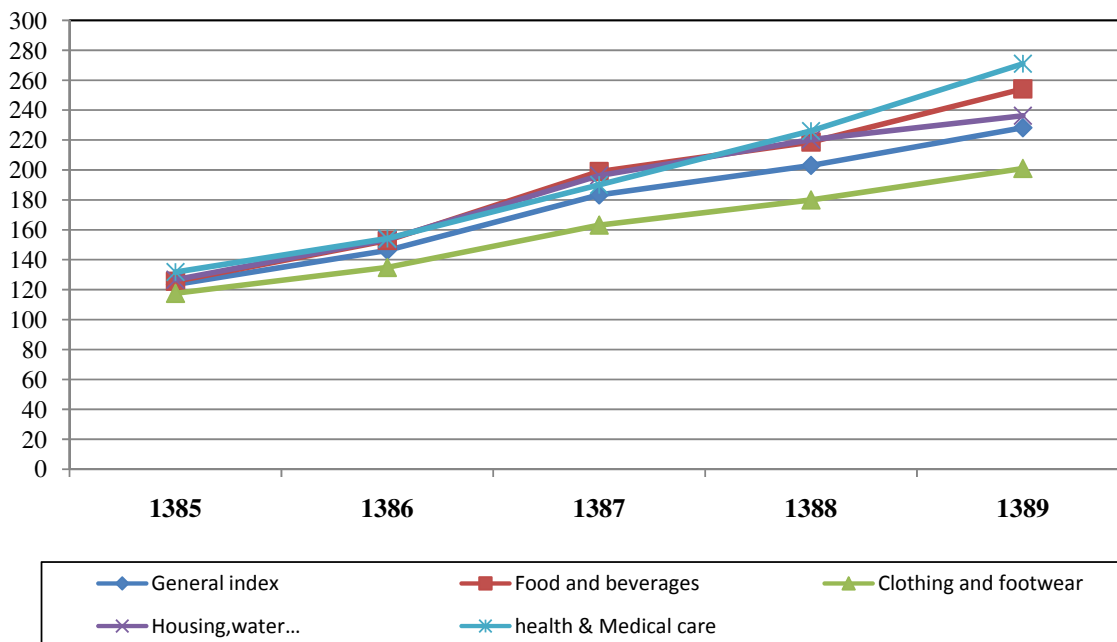
Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

20. 1. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES FOR GOODS AND SERVICES IN URBAN AREAS BY SPECIAL GROUPS (1383= 100)



For data see Table 20. 2.

20. 2. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES FOR SOME GROUPS OF GOODS AND SERVICES IN URBAN AREAS (1383= 100)



For data see Table 20. 2.

20. 3. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES IN URBAN AREAS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS AS WELL AS OSTAN, 1389 **(1383 = 100)**

Ostan	General index	Major groups.			
		Food and beverages	Tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels
<i>Total country</i>	228.2	254.1	223.4	200.9	236.2
East Azarbayejan	233.5	266.7	209.9	201.5	222.9
West Azarbayejan	234.5	262.5	225.9	189.5	259.3
Ardebil	236.6	262	235.6	224.6	237.8
Esfahan	234.8	265.1	201.4	204.2	246.5
Ilam	240.8	262.9	248.1	235.4	258.2
Bushehr	205.5	258.4	284.9	164.7	180.5
Tehran	224.5	245.6	223.1	201.7	233.5
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari	238.8	262.3	192.9	207.9	254.4
South Khorasan	238.9	254.8	170.2	197.1	286.5
Khorasan-e-Razavi	232.2	263.1	194.9	199.3	238.9
North Khorasan	234.4	269.7	188.6	208.7	241.0
Khuzestan.....	222.9	252.2	227.8	197.4	219.6
Zanjan	223	249.2	213.2	201.6	223.4
Semnan	224.2	251.4	206.2	206.2	221.1
Sistan & Baluchestan	227.3	248.6	219.8	194.5	226.5
Fars.....	216.7	244	223.3	211.2	209.6
Qazvin	225.7	249.5	219.1	177	234.6
Qom.....	253.8	265.4	237.5	201.2	277.7
Kordestan	235.2	253.4	331.8	197.8	259.3
Kerman.....	220.2	246.4	213.8	199	227.6
Kermanshah	234	251.1	205.8	214	248.9
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	219.2	263.4	243.2	184.9	210.0
Golestan	233.2	260.6	208.3	185.4	256.5
Gilan.....	228.5	246.5	268.2	208.8	240.0
Lorestan.....	238.1	250.9	192.1	223.9	270.6
Mazandaran.....	234.2	261.3	262.5	213.5	254.9
Markazi	229.8	258.3	191.8	184.8	240.3
Hormozgan	231.2	237.6	216.5	174.5	243.5
Hamedan	241	263.5	230.7	174	255.8
Yazd	232.5	263	197	185.4	270.0

20. 3. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES IN URBAN AREAS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS AS WELL AS OSTAN, 1389 (continued) (1383 = 100)

Ostan	Major groups.				
	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	Medical care	Transportation	Communication	Recreation and culture
Total country	203.7	270.9	181.2	97.1	162.1
East Azarbayejan	215.2	269.8	195.0	98.3	150.2
West Azarbayejan	201.2	262.2	176.4	99.5	159.3
Ardebil	207.1	264.5	213.8	99.7	142.2
Esfahan	205.1	275.0	175.5	97.3	165.6
Ilam	197.9	258.6	185.1	100.8	165.1
Bushehr	197.3	288.0	159.6	92.1	153.8
Tehran	209.8	267.2	176.4	94.8	167.2
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	212.1	274.8	193.5	99.1	157.3
South Khorasan	180.5	294.9	181.7	103.8	164.5
Khorasan-e-Razavi	203.4	293.6	179.9	97.6	152.9
North Khorasan	195.9	273.9	180.1	99.9	167.6
Khuzestan	190.0	266.8	190.9	97.5	156.5
Zanjan	203.2	287.4	180.5	95.4	157.9
Semnan	193.9	277.3	194.7	101.0	160.9
Sistan & Baluchestan ...	205.7	285.6	193.5	100.4	153.1
Fars	200.8	257.2	174.4	99.8	164.4
Qazvin	218.3	293.0	189.5	98.8	164.7
Qom	196.0	262.5	215.7	97.5	159.4
Kordestan	194.2	288.5	180.5	96.9	157.0
Kerman	203.3	298.2	170.3	95.2	172.7
Kermanshah	198.7	296.5	188.1	101.1	147.2
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	179.6	276.7	158.2	99.5	149.0
Golestan	192.8	280.0	188.2	95.7	178.3
Gilan	203.7	254.7	187.8	95.9	153.8
Lorestan	201.2	247.0	189.4	98.4	145.0
Mazandaran	195.0	269.3	185.6	103.7	160.2
Markazi	197.5	273.9	182.0	97.6	162.4
Hormozgan	201.6	289.7	212.4	99.0	140.7
Hamedan	207.7	245.3	221.6	99.7	171.5
Yazd	188.4	252.9	175.4	101.7	160.1

20. 3. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES IN URBAN AREAS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS AS WELL AS OSTAN, 1389 (continued) (1383 = 100)

Ostan	Major groups.			Special groups		
	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Goods	Services	Housing, fuel and light
Total country	245.3	254.7	234.7	214.9	245.8	236.2
East Azarbayejan	231.2	264.5	226.8	229.0	240.1	222.9
West Azarbayejan	215.3	235.7	225.7	222.2	255.7	259.3
Ardebil	206.2	247.1	241.9	229.8	250.2	237.8
Esfahan	242.3	262.9	242.2	221.7	253.9	246.5
Ilam	211.5	231.7	254.4	229.5	263.0	258.2
Bushehr	221.6	247.3	240.7	205.1	206.2	180.5
Tehran	274.7	256.5	216.6	206.5	241.3	233.5
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari	219.3	231.6	239.8	228.8	259.4	254.4
South Khorasan	215.0	245.3	242.9	214.7	279.2	286.5
Khorasan-e-Razavi	243.9	259.9	246.9	218.2	254.0	238.9
North Khorasan	212.0	214.4	235.6	225.9	252.4	241.0
Khuzestan	219.0	256.5	240.3	214.7	235.3	219.6
Zanjan	217.5	251.8	276.2	210.4	243.6	223.4
Semnan	218.3	236.0	249.4	216.4	236.7	221.1
Sistan & Baluchestan	221.5	237.4	226.5	221.4	240.0	226.5
Fars	224.0	253.9	228.0	210.9	224.2	209.6
Qazvin	203.7	229.2	236.3	214.4	244.0	234.6
Qom	268.1	289.8	440.0	222.8	294.4	277.7
Kordestan	262.5	262.3	258.2	220.0	263.0	259.3
Kerman	214.6	238.0	219.1	210.0	234.9	227.6
Kermanshah	240.5	252.1	249.9	216.5	262.7	248.9
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	201.1	271.8	209.6	217.4	222.3	210.0
Golestan	256.3	279.3	229.2	210.4	269.1	256.5
Gilan	243.4	258.2	226.5	215.4	247.7	240.0
Lorestan	221.4	252.2	236.2	218.1	273.0	270.6
Mazandaran	220.4	231.7	214.9	219.8	255.5	254.9
Markazi	218.6	238.9	319.0	214.7	253.6	240.3
Hormozgan	263.3	252.0	282.6	208.3	265.1	243.5
Hamedan	246.5	253.1	289.2	226.3	266.2	255.8
Yazd	231.2	271.3	232.4	213.7	268.8	270.0

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

20. 4. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN RURAL AREAS BY MONTH (1381= 100)

Description	General		Food, beverages and tobacco	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1375.....	37.8	22.1	39.9	15.4
1380	85.9	11.2	85.2	8.7
1385	163.5	12.4	162.1	16
1386	191.9	17.1	198.7	22.5
1387.....	243.2	26.7	269.5	35.6
1388	268.3	10.3	301.9	12.1
1389.....	321.8	20	383.4	27
Farvardin	290.5	13.8	338.5	19.3
Ordibehesht	292.8	14.5	340.1	19.8
Khordad.....	292.7	13.5	336.9	17.3
Tir.....	295.1	13.2	340	16.7
Mordad.....	300.7	14	350.8	18.6
Shahrivar	303	14.1	353.5	18.8
Mehr.....	307.7	14.9	359.3	20.1
Aban.....	313.1	15.4	369.1	21.1
Azar.....	324.1	16.9	392.3	24.4
Dey.....	370.1	33	453.6	43.3
Bahman	381.2	36	474.7	48.5
Esfand	390.5	36.9	491.6	49.6

Description	Clothing and footwear		Housing, water, electricity, gas and	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1375	39.2	32.5	34	30.7
1380	88.8	13.7	84.6	12.6
1385	157.2	9.3	185	7.8
1386	174.5	11	209	13
1387.....	205.9	18.0	247.5	18.4
1388	228.3	10.9	262.7	6.1
1389	250.3	9.6	303.4	15.5
Farvardin	239.1	8.6	271.6	6.4
Ordibehesht	241.3	9.3	273	6.6
Khordad	242.6	9.2	274.1	6.6
Tir	244.1	8.9	276.2	6.9
Mordad.....	245.7	8.9	277.8	7.1
Shahrivar.....	247.2	8.7	279.8	7.4
Mehr.....	250.5	9.5	281.5	6.8
Aban.....	253.8	10	283	6.6
Azar.....	255.8	9.8	284.9	6.6
Dey.....	258.2	10.4	374.5	39.4
Bahman	260.3	10.8	380.4	41.1
Esfand	264.9	11.4	383.7	41.8

20. 4. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN RURAL AREAS BY MONTH (continued) (1381= 100)

Description	Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance		Health and medical care	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1375.....	48.4	20.9	23.6	32.6
1380	91.3	8.7	82.8	18.9
1385	153.4	9.9	183.6	17.5
1386	172	12.1	210.2	14.5
1387.....	215.7	25.4	255.6	21.6
1388.....	234.4	8.7	286.7	12.2
1389.....	254.1	8.4	328	14.4
Farvardin	243.5	7.1	306.3	13.8
Ordibehesht	245.9	7.8	313	16.1
Khordad.....	247.5	7.8	318.2	17.7
Tir.....	248.9	7.8	322.5	18.6
Mordad.....	250.5	7.8	325.5	15.9
Shahrivar	251.9	7.9	328	15.1
Mehr.....	254.2	8.3	334	13.3
Aban.....	257.7	9.1	335.5	13.2
Azar.....	259.9	9.2	336	13
Dey.....	261.7	9.3	338.2	12.8
Bahman	263.1	9.3	339.1	12.5
Esfand	264.7	9.3	339.5	11.7

Description	Transport		Communication	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1375	34.5	30.4	44.1	27.6
1380	84.9	14	84.5	11.5
1385	155.1	7.9	107.8	0.6
1386	181.9	17.2	107.9	0.2
1387	219.8	20.8	108.1	0.2
1388	236.3	7.5	108.4	0.3
1389	268.3	13.5	108.4	0
Farvardin	246.3	7.7	108.4	0
Ordibehesht	249.6	8.2	108.4	0
Khordad	251.3	8.2	108.4	0
Tir	252.7	8.2	108.4	0
Mordad.....	253.7	8.1	108.4	0
Shahrivar.....	255.3	8.3	108.4	0
Mehr.....	257.5	8.5	108.4	0
Aban.....	259.4	8.9	108.4	0
Azar.....	261	9	108.4	0
Dey.....	304.6	26.5	108.4	0
Bahman	312.6	29.3	108.4	0
Esfand	315.5	29.9	108.4	0

20. 4. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN RURAL AREAS BY MONTH (continued) (1381= 100)

Description	Recreation & culture		Education	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1375.....	0	0	34.9	23.8
1380	0	0	87.4	17.1
1385	121.6	4.9	123.6	1
1386.....	127.8	5.1	123.7	0.1
1387.....	139.8	9.4	126.8	2.6
1388.....	146.8	5.0	131.2	3.4
1389.....	154.4	5.2	137.3	4.7
Farvardin	149.9	4	132.9	2.2
Ordibehesht	150.5	4.3	133	2.2
Khordad.....	151.1	4.3	133	2.2
Tir.....	151.5	4.2	133	2
Mordad.....	152	4.3	133	2
Shahrivar	152.8	4.5	133.3	2.1
Mehr.....	155.2	5.4	140.9	7
Aban.....	157	6.2	141.6	7.3
Azar.....	157.5	6.2	141.7	7.5
Dey.....	158	6.2	141.7	7.5
Bahman	158.3	6.1	142	6.9
Esfand	158.7	6.2	142	6.8

Description	Hotel and restaurant		Miscellaneous goods and services	
	Hotel and restaurant	Miscellaneous goods and services	Hotel and restaurant	Miscellaneous goods and services
1375	0	0	38.7	23.2
1380	0	0	87.2	12.1
1385	177.5	14.1	184.1	21.6
1386	212.3	19.6	219.5	19.3
1387	270.4	27.4	269.9	22.9
1388	312.9	15.7	316.3	17.2
1389	367	17.3	397.2	25.6
Farvardin	341.9	15.6	349.4	19.5
Ordibehesht	351	17.8	359.4	22.8
Khordad	352.6	17.7	372.1	25.2
Tir	357.4	18.5	376.2	25.2
Mordad.....	360.6	19.2	376.5	23.8
Shahrivar.....	362.2	18.7	384.4	25
Mehr.....	370.6	19.2	411.1	30.2
Aban.....	374.2	17.5	412.4	26.6
Azar.....	376.4	15.1	417.1	23.4
Dey.....	382.3	15.9	429.3	27.4
Bahman	385.2	16.1	429.1	26.7
Esfand	390	16.7	449	30

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

20. 5. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES IN RURAL AREAS FOR SPECIAL, MAJOR AND SELECTED MINOR GROUPS (1381 =100)

Groups	weight	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	.Percent change of 1389 compared to 1388
General index	100.0	37.8	85.9	163.9	191.9	243.2	268.3	321.8	20
Major and minor groups:									
Food, beverages and tobacco	43.3	39.9	85.2	162.1	198.7	269.5	301.9	383.4	27
Food	38.2	39.5	85.0	163.2	201.2	274.6	305.7	392.4	28.3
Bread, rice and cereal products	9.8	41.8	88.0	149.2	182.1	284.2	285.7	394	37.9
Meat, poultry & fish and related products.....	9.9	36.7	80.1	150.5	183.2	242.0	286.9	367.4	28.1
Fish and shellfish ⁽¹⁾	0.7	41.2	82.8	152.2	177.4	228.8	276.5	318.8	15.3
Dairy products and eggs	4.2	38.6	86.6	174.3	215.0	277.8	313.9	333	6.1
Oils and fats	2.5	52.4	86.9	122.5	164.8	232.2	241.4	282	16.8
Fruits and nuts and dried fruits	3.2	27.8	80.6	203.4	255.5	343.1	426.8	518.2	21.4
Vegetables and cereals.....	4.9	39.9	88.2	218.3	279.5	348.6	384.7	555.5	44.4
Sugar, honey and sugar products	2.6	41.2	87.5	132.5	147.4	179.1	201.6	238.7	18.4
Spices and seasonings.....	1.2	51.3	87.6	160.5	182.5	262.1	308.6	350.2	13.5
Tea and other beverages.....	2.0	51.4	92.2	142.3	162.6	213.1	235.9	264.7	12.2
Tobacco	1.1	52.2	83.3	134.8	153.4	191.7	264.9	312.8	18.1
Non-food goods and services	56.7	36.0	86.5	165.3	186.8	223.1	242.5	274.7	13.3
Clothing and footwear	9.5	39.2	88.8	157.2	174.5	205.9	228.3	250.3	9.6
Housing, Water, electricity, gas and other fuels.....	16.7	34.0	84.6	185.0	209.0	247.5	262.7	303.4	15.5
Housing.....	11.3	36.3	82.3	209.8	240.9	290.7	308.9	330.6	7
Rent of residential houses.....	10.0	36.5	82.4	209.0	236.5	280.4	296.8	316.2	6.6
Repair and maintenances of residential houses.....	1.3	35.4	81.5	215.7	274.5	369.2	401.7	440.4	9.6
Water, electricity, gas and other fuels.....	5.4	28.7	90.0	133.4	142.8	157.8	166.5	246.9	48.2
Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenances	7.5	48.4	91.3	153.4	172.0	215.7	234.4	254.1	8.4
Health and medical care	6.5	23.6	82.8	183.6	210.2	255.6	286.7	328	14.4
Transport.....	8.2	34.5	84.9	155.1	181.9	219.8	236.3	268.3	13.5
Communication.....	1.4	44.1	84.5	107.8	107.9	108.1	108.4	108.4	0
Recreation and culture	3.1	0.0	0.0	121.6	127.8	139.8	146.8	154.4	5.2
Education.....	0.9	34.9	87.4	123.6	123.7	126.8	131.2	137.3	4.7
Hotels and restaurant ⁽²⁾	2.3	0.0	0.0	177.5	212.3	270.4	312.9	367	17.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	2.7	38.7	87.2	184.1	219.5	269.9	316.3	397.2	25.6
Special groups:									
Goods	76.3	0.0	0.0	156.6	185.1	238.6	264.2	324.9	23
Services	23.7	0.0	0.0	187.4	214.1	257.9	281.5	311.7	10.7
General index⁽³⁾	91.5	0.0	0.0	159.6	187.7	239.6	265.5	322.2	21.3

1. Weight and index of fish and shellfish are included in Meat, poultry and fish and related products.

2. Weight and index of hotel are included in non - food and services and restaurant group as well as food group.

3. General index minus the rental value of owned - residential housing units.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

20. 6. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES IN RURAL AREAS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS BY OSTAN, 1389
(1381 = 100)

Ostan	General index	Major groups.				
		Food, beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance	Health and medical care
Total country	321.8	383.4	250.3	303.4	254.1	328
East Azarbayejan	325	368	243.3	342.3	265.7	366.9
West Azarbayejan	304.5	338.3	268.5	296.8	254.6	349
Ardebil	291.9	330.1	213.5	293.7	238.2	367.3
Esfahan	329.7	412.9	279.1	340.5	256.5	362.6
Ilam	357.3	403.6	351.5	355.1	260.6	323.9
Bushehr	301.7	399.1	273.2	223.6	239.9	288.7
Tehran	280.5	364.1	177.8	268.3	216.3	229.2
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	410.1	455.4	433.2	348.6	329.5	359
South Khorasan	300.7	360.2	208.4	256.2	236.3	331.8
Khorasan-e-Razavi	290.2	346.4	208.1	262.7	225.8	319.2
North Khorasan	298.9	337.8	219.7	334.5	242.4	334.1
Khuzestan	356.7	454.3	221.2	311.3	225.2	302.1
Zanjan	299.1	338.9	231.7	306.9	231.1	334
Semnan	261.6	294.7	181.1	239.4	221.6	329.4
Sistan & Baluchestan	310.2	320.3	341.5	271.4	267.1	399.2
Fars	406	463.9	311.6	412.3	378.5	359.1
Qazvin	274.3	320.5	201.7	264.2	233.3	256.8
Qom	278.9	333	185.2	260.4	248.2	253.6
Kordestan	305.5	343.2	257.3	256.2	255	321.9
Kerman	281.4	334.7	243.1	250.2	248.3	301.5
Kermanshah	388.9	425	237.6	466.3	293.1	386.6
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	328.8	354.3	282.3	360.3	244.5	402.9
Golestan	327.4	427.8	253	237.6	252	373.5
Gilan	321.2	394.8	204.2	277.4	273.6	312.5
Lorestan	338.2	372.7	325.6	326	318.9	314.4
Mazandaran	303.5	372	224.1	267.6	225	372.2
Markazi	315.1	385	222.5	306.8	255.3	283
Hormozgan	300.3	383	244.6	226.6	237.5	311.5
Hamedan	375	459.3	332.3	325.6	282	333.7
Yazd	274	341.8	201.8	278.9	235.5	353

20. 6. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES IN RURAL AREAS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS BY OSTAN, 1389 (continued) (1381 = 100)

Ostan	Major groups					
	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Hotel and restaurant	Miscellaneous goods and services
<i>Total country</i>	<i>268.3</i>	<i>108.4</i>	<i>154.4</i>	<i>137.3</i>	<i>367</i>	<i>397.2</i>
East Azarbayejan	260	102.6	139.3	131.5	367.2	435.1
West Azarbayejan	243.4	127.1	155.4	196.8	400.1	422.2
Ardebil	234.3	104.4	147.7	207.3	333.3	376
Esfahan	240.1	114.2	133.7	159	407.5	405.9
Ilam	302.5	108.9	200.6	103.2	309.7	421.9
Bushehr	191.6	107.1	168.5	104.2	310	384.3
Tehran	249.1	112.2	136.8	121.2	274.8	419.5
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari ..	386.8	122.9	263.1	107.4	467.7	432.7
South Khorasan	258.2	109.3	123.5	131.7	274.2	418.5
Khorasan-e-Razavi	237.4	113.1	138	129.4	320.3	314.5
North Khorasan	224.1	112.7	128.2	127.1	351.6	332.7
Khuzestan.....	272	103	186.3	160.8	267.4	309.6
Zanjan	272.3	103.8	158.9	119.7	321.9	420.1
Semnan	274.2	111	148.6	240.4	380	295.7
Sistan & Baluchestan	272.4	118.3	198.5	158.5	319.7	317.2
Fars.....	375	110.2	208.1	124.6	452.3	479.1
Qazvin	230.1	99.8	135.4	116.3	320.4	372.9
Qom.....	249.2	102.6	113.1	100.3	234.3	357.1
Kordestan	328.6	100.5	148	167.4	394.6	426.3
Kerman.....	234.1	103	136.3	126.3	231.9	394.7
Kermanshah	464.5	103	174.4	112.6	404.9	481.5
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad ..	318	110.3	170.4	180.1	390.9	318
Golestan	232.6	100	160.7	130.2	386.9	393.3
Gilan.....	223.4	102.9	160.1	120.3	337.9	392.5
Lorestan.....	278.7	100	166	123.5	523	464.1
Mazandaran.....	243.7	109.5	136.3	116.7	389.5	378.4
Markazi	266.5	112.5	141.4	115.1	384.8	370.4
Hormozgan	251.7	103.7	167.9	110.4	266.7	325.4
Hamedan	267	109.2	190.6	268.4	518.8	445.3
Yazd	189.6	109.6	117	118.6	300.2	442.6

20. 6. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES IN RURAL AREAS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS BY OSTAN, 1389 (continued) (1381 = 100)

Ostan	Special groups	
	Goods	Services
Total country	324.9	311.7
East Azarbayejan	324.6	326.5
West Azarbayejan	300.9	318.5
Ardebil	290.7	296.9
Esfahan	326.8	337.5
Ilam	358.6	349.7
Bushehr	315.2	247.5
Tehran	294.8	258
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari	420.1	375.7
South Khorasan	307.9	274.8
Khorasan-e-Razavi	294.2	275.6
North Khorasan	295.7	310.6
Khuzestan.....	373	305.5
Zanjan	299	299.7
Semnan	263.9	251.4
Sistan & Baluchestan	296.6	356.5
Fars.....	397.1	426.8
Qazvin	278.3	261.3
Qom.....	302.1	213.4
Kordestan	305.6	305.3
Kerman.....	289.9	254.5
Kermanshah	370	472.4
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	327	339.9
Golestan	340.2	283.2
Gilan.....	332.6	272.1
Lorestan.....	336	349.9
Mazandaran.....	307.6	290.4
Markazi	319.4	301.9
Hormozgan	313	260.9
Hamedan	374.1	379
Yazd	279	257.3

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

20. 7. GENERAL PRODUCER PRICE INDICES**(1383= 100)**

Year	Farvardin	Ordibehesht	Khordad	Tir	Mordad	Shahrivar	Mehr
1370.....	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6
1375.....	27.7	28.7	29.2	29.3	29.6	29.7	29.9
1380.....	62.6	63.2	63.3	64.3	64.7	65.0	65.6
1385.....	114.2	115.0	115.8	117.6	119.3	120.2	122.6
1386.....	129.5	131.2	132.6	134.2	136.9	138.7	139.7
1387.....	153.4	157.5	160.1	165.6	169.6	172.6	174.4
1388.....	172.8	173.9	176.0	178.8	180.8	179.8	180.5
1389.....	190.7	193.6	193.7	194.9	199.0	200.0	203.8

Year	Aban	Azar	Dey	Bahman	Esfand	Annual average	Annual percent change
1370.....	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.7	7.7	⁽¹⁾ 22.6
1375.....	30.2	30.9	31.1	31.7	31.9	30.0	⁽¹⁾ 26.4
1380.....	65.9	66.4	66.5	67.3	68.4	65.3	⁽¹⁾ 10.9
1385.....	123.9	125.2	126.7	127.7	128.1	121.4	11.6
1386.....	142.8	145.0	146.1	147.6	150.0	139.5	14.9
1387.....	175.6	175.1	173.7	173.1	172.6	168.6	20.9
1388.....	183.7	184.9	185.8	187.4	189.0	181.1	7.4
1389.....	206.8	208.4	240.3	248.9	253.7	211.2	16.6

1. Percentage of change in the general index for the years 1370, 1375 and 1380 was calculated compared to their previous year.

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

20. 8. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS (1383 =100)

Groups	weight	1370	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	Percent change of 1389 compared to 1388
General index.....	100.00	7.7	30.0	65.3	121.4	139.5	168.6	181.1	211.2	16.6
Major groups:										
Agriculture, animal husbandry and forestry.	21.35	7.7	29.4	65.3	116.6	141.2	179.7	200.6	225.1	12.2
Fishing.....	0.63	-	-	63.4	127.3	142.4	173.3	203.8	238.1	16.8
Mineral products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing products.....	48.06	8.4	36.3	71.4	120.5	136.3	166.7	171.7	209.5	22.0
Electricity, gas and water supply.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repair of motor vehicles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and restaurants.....	0.88	5.8	25.3	62.5	125.3	148.0	192.1	225.8	268.4	18.9
Transport, storage and communications	21.04	6.1	27.6	61.8	121.5	136.2	149.1	158.1	169.3	7.1
Financial intermediation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate, renting and business activities...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education.....	2.43	4.8	23.0	54.7	143.4	163.5	187.5	217.4	245.2	12.8
Health and social work.....	3.95	4.1	21.7	60.9	136.9	162.9	201.2	243.7	296.9	21.8
Other community, social and personal activities	1.66	-	-	60.5	132.6	158.1	209.7	260.2	315.9	21.4
Special groups:										
Agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry and fishing	21.98	7.7	29.4	65.2	116.9	141.2	179.5	200.7	225.5	12.4
Mineral products, manufacturing products and electricity, gas and water supply.....	48.06	8.4	36.3	71.4	120.5	136.3	166.7	171.7	209.5	22.0
Services.....	29.96	7.1	23.2	57.8	126.0	143.5	163.7	181.8	203.3	11.8

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

20. 9. GENERAL PRICE INDICES FOR EXPORTED GOODS**(1383= 100)**

Year	Farvardin	Ordibehesht	Khordad	Tir	Mordad	Shahrivar	Mehr
1380.....	67.6	67.4	66.8	66.8	69.1	66.8	65.7
1385.....	122.3	125.0	128.8	132.3	133.8	137.0	133.3
1386.....	147.5	151.1	153.9	155.4	157.0	156.1	160.7
1387.....	188.4	199.6	212.5	213.7	220.7	224.3	218.6
1388.....	174.6	174.1	174.7	180.2	183.4	185.7	186.5
1389.....	200.4	200.5	200.6	196.8	196.9	199.7	207.6

Year	Aban	Azar	Dey	Bahman	Esfand	Annual average	Annual percent change
1380.....	64.4	64.6	64.0	64.7	64.1	66.0	1.3
1385.....	132.4	133.5	134.1	135.7	134.8	131.9	16.7
1386.....	165.5	172.7	171.8	177.4	182.0	162.6	23.3
1387.....	195.2	178.9	179.8	179.2	171.3	198.5	22.1
1388.....	187.6	188.2	193.6	195.3	196.8	185.1	-6.8
1389.....	209.1	213.5	215.7	212.3	213.1	205.5	11.0

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

20. 10. PRICE INDICES FOR EXPORTED GOODS BY MAJOR GROUPS (1383 =100)

Groups	weight	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	Percent change of 1389 compared to 1388
General index.....	100.00	66.0	131.9	162.6	198.5	185.1	205.5	11.0
Animal products.....	2.07	59.0	109.9	123.0	131.2	133.0	141.8	6.6
Vegetable products.....	15.50	79.8	124.3	170.7	244.9	288.1	248.8	-13.6
Animal and vegetable fats and oils.....	0.61	67.7	113.3	163.9	224.3	183.4	238.9	30.3
Prepared foodstuff; beverages and tobacco	2.98	78.5	123.9	135.9	180.4	191.2	202.5	5.9
Mineral products.....	19.02	66.1	155.9	204.9	218.8	212.3	265.4	25.0
Products of the chemical and allied industries`.....	12.29	51.4	121.1	147.6	188.5	132.3	152.8	15.5
Plastics; rubber and articles thereof.....	3.78	64.9	115.9	124.0	140.3	127.6	135.6	6.3
Raw hides and skins, leather, articles of leather.....	1.46	89.0	85.9	111.7	122.7	118.4	181.7	53.5
Wood and articles of wood	0.13	79.4	105.5	153.3	187.7	171.8	173.2	0.8
Textiles and textiles articles	13.69	77.4	145.5	162.8	201.3	215.6	223.3	3.6
Footwear.....	0.72	68.3	106.2	113.0	125.6	130.4	169.1	29.7
Articles of stone.....	2.85	90.2	108.3	115.2	129.1	133.8	137.5	2.8
Base metals and article of base metal.....	19.12	44.0	130.7	157.0	197.4	128.6	182.4	41.8
Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment	3.11	81.3	134.6	168.7	180.3	159.1	158.5	-0.4
Vehicles and transport equipment.....	2.37	88.8	102.8	121.1	127.6	131.6	138.8	5.5
Optical, precision and medical instruments	0.30	102.6	108.1	129.9	159.7	161.9	151.5	-6.4

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.