

# 20

# Price Indices





### ***Introduction***

**B**elow you will find a short history of examination of prices and calculation of the related indices for urban and rural areas by both the Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran and the SCI.

***A. Consumer price index of urban households, producer price index, wholesale price index for goods and price index for goods exported***

The National Bank of Iran first calculated the cost of living index<sup>1</sup> in urban areas and wholesale price index for goods in the year 1315.

In the year 1338, the calculation of the cost of living index and wholesale price index for goods was revised due to change of the base year. By establishment of the Central Bank of Iran in the year 1339, the responsibility for calculating such indices was shifted to this Bank. With respect to remarkable changes in households' consumption patterns and expenditure composition, the Central Bank of Iran took the year 1348 as the base and made the second revision in the calculation of cost of living index and wholesale price index for goods. The year 1353 witnessed some changes in national economic conditions, which caused it to be selected as the new base year, and the indices calculation underwent the third revision.

Considering the changes happened in the household consumption pattern in the years after the 1357 Islamic Revolution, the year 1361 was adopted as the base and the indices calculation was revised again.

In the year 1369 after the end of the Iran-Iraq War, which caused changes in economic conditions, revision in the base year was considered necessary and the Central Bank of

Iran adopted the year 1369 as the new base for the calculation.

In the year 1378 the Central Bank of Iran changed the base year from the year 1369 to the year 1376 for calculation of price index of consumption goods and services in urban areas. Moreover, since the year 1385, this index was calculated and disseminated on the basis of the base year 1383. It should be mentioned that the Statistical Centre of Iran started to calculate this index from the year 1381 and it was decided that from the year 1390, the information on this index be calculated according to the base year. It should be mentioned that the Statistical Centre of Iran calculated the information on this index based on the base year 1390 and published them in the Statistical Yearbook.

Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran started calculation of the producer price index in the year 1369. The most important uses of the index are early revealing of inflation trend and its application in national accounts for adjusting current prices.

The related publications appear quarterly and annually.

Calculation of "the price index for exported commodities" started in the year 1376 in order to show changes in prices of exported goods. Figures relating to price index for exported and imported goods in the previous years were based on information obtained from the wholesalers involved in exports and imports. But, from the year 1382 on, statistics on exported goods, included in this chapter, is the very information obtained from the Customs, which covers all exported items.

It should be said that since the year 1387 the information of Wholesale price index for goods is not produced in Iran; therefore, the related tables (20-9 and 20-10 in 1388 yearbooks) have been deleted from the yearbook.

**B. Consumer price index for rural households**  
The SCI conducted the retail price survey of certain consumer goods and services in rural areas for the first time in the year 1353. The results of the survey used to be published in the form of average prices of consumer goods and services in rural areas as quarterly and annual reports until mid-1357. The results of the survey for the second half of 1358 and the first half of the year 1359 were released as average prices and consumer price indices for rural households. Consumer price indices for goods and services for rural households were calculated and released from the year 1361 to the year 1375 with the year 1361 as the base.

Moreover, the year 1374 was adopted as the base year in the year 1376, and the statistics for the years 1375 to 1383 were prepared and disseminated by Ostans and total country. At present, according to the latest revisions, the year 1381 has been adopted as the base for calculation.

#### **Definitions and concepts**

**Consumer price index (CPI):** is a measure of changes over the base year in prices of a certain fixed number of goods and services consumed by households.

**Classification of groups for goods and services:** goods and services subject to indices are classified according to their intrinsic nature and international classifications as well as national requirements. However, the overall bases of classifications are those recommended by the United Nations (i.e., the SNA<sup>2</sup> for consumer index for goods and services, the SITC<sup>3</sup> for wholesale trade, and ISIC<sup>4</sup> Rev. 3 for producer) and modified with respect to the economy considerations of Iran.

In these classifications, goods and services are divided into a number of large groups, each of which consists of several sub-groups. Moreover, groups of goods and services are also classified according to special groups in terms of requirements.

**Base year:** is a certain fixed year against which percentage of changes of indices are compared. The index for the base year is equal to 100.

**Weight:** contribution of any single good or service to the set of goods and services subject to indices is called "weight". In consumer price indexes for goods and services, contribution of any single good or service equals to a proportion of expenditure spent by a household to the total household expenditure. In wholesale price index, contribution of any single good is equal to selling value of wholesale of goods to the total value of wholesale of goods. In producer price index, contribution of any single good or service is equal to proportion of the production value or selling value of a single good/service to the production or selling value of the set of goods and services.

**Urban areas:** see Chapter 2, Definitions and concepts.

**Rural areas:** see Chapter 2, Definitions and concepts.

**Producer price index (PPI):** shows the trend of changes in prices paid to producers in different economic sectors such as agriculture, fishing, manufacturing, mining and services. Producer price refers to the price which the purchaser pays to the producer for purchasing each commodity; it also represents the selling price of goods or services produced and supplied to wholesalers, domestic retail sellers and other industries and/or exported to foreign countries.

**Price index for exported commodities:** measures changes in goods prices exported. Exported commodities include all commodities which are completely produced inside the country or exported as semi-finished goods or raw material.

#### **Selected information**

Consumer price indices for goods and services for urban households with an increase of 28.6 percent in the year 1391, compared with the previous year, reached 128.6 (base year = 1390). Compared with the changes in the index of the last year, this index experienced an increase of 2.2%. Consumer price indices increased by 38.2% and 18.7% for two special groups, "goods" and "services" in the year 1391 respectively, compared with the year 1390. In the group for "food, beverages, and tobacco" the

price indices for tobacco by an increase of 81.7% had the highest change while the price indices for sugar, sugar lump ,chocolate with a 28% increase had the lowest change. In the group of non-foods and services, this index for "miscellaneous goods and services" with a 46.5 % increase had the highest change and in the "communication" group with a 7.7% increase had the lowest change. In the year 1391, the highest and lowest general index was for the Ostans of Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari and Kerman namely 135.4 and 124.3 respectively.

Consumer price indices for goods and services for rural households in the year 1391 increased by 33.8 percent, compared to previous year, and reached 587.6 (base year=1381). Consumer price indices of rural households for goods and services for two special groups "goods" and "services" compared to the year 1390 increased by 36.8 and 20.9 percent, respectively. In the group "food, beverages, and tobacco", the highest and the lowest increase relate to the group, "tobacco" and "sugar, sugar lump ,chocolate" with 78% and 25.4% increase respectively.

In the group "non-food and services", the highest increase relates to the group "miscellaneous goods and services" with an increase of 68.7% and the lowest increase belongs to the group "communications" with a 0.4 percent increase.

National producer price index for the year 1391, compared with the year 1390 increased by 29.6 percent and reached 367.4 (base year= 1383). Compared with the changes of the last year, this index had a decrease of 4.6 in the year 1391. Producer price index in "fishing" with an increase of 53.9% compared to the previous year, had the highest increase and also in "education" with an increase of 14% compared with the previous year, had the lowest change.

Price index for exported goods in the year 1391,

compared to the year 1390 increased 88.6 percent and reached 442.7 (base year= 1383). In this sector, the highest increase compared to the previous year, relates to the groups " mineral products" with a 181.9% rise and the "Optical, precision and medical instruments experienced no change.

---

1. *Consumer price index*

2. *System of National Accounts, SNA*

3. *Standard International Trade Classification, SITC*

4. *International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, ISIC.*

**20.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES FOR GOODS AND SERVICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTH**

(1390= 100)

Description	General		Food, beverages, and tobacco	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1385 .....	43. 1	13. 7	34. 2	12. 9
1387.....	63. 5	25. 5	54. 2	32. 3
1388.....	69. 5	9. 5	61. 3	13. 2
1389.....	79. 1	13. 9	75. 3	22. 9
1390.....	100. 0	26. 4	100. 0	32. 7
<b>1391.....</b>	<b>128. 6</b>	<b>28. 6</b>	<b>145. 8</b>	<b>45. 8</b>
Farvardin .....	111. 8	24. 8	121. 3	37. 5
Ordibehesht .....	113. 4	23. 0	124. 7	36. 0
Khordad.....	114. 3	21. 8	124. 9	33. 5
Tir.....	118. 7	23. 9	134. 3	42. 3
Mordad.....	121. 5	23. 8	137. 8	43. 4
Shahrivar .....	124. 2	24. 5	139. 0	42. 7
Mehr.....	130. 5	28. 7	145. 8	47. 1
Aban.....	135. 1	31. 8	153. 6	52. 1
Azar.....	136. 9	31. 7	156. 4	50. 9
Dey .....	139. 9	32. 7	159. 3	50. 3
Bahman .....	146. 3	35. 9	170. 9	53. 2
Esfand .....	150. 2	36. 7	181. 6	54. 7

Description	Clothing and footwear		Housing, water, electricity, gas and Other fuels	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1385 .....	57. 4	9. 1	41. 5	19. 1
1387 .....	73. 1	16. 0	66. 4	30. 4
1388 .....	79. 9	9. 3	71. 7	8. 1
1389 .....	86. 7	8. 4	78. 3	9. 2
1390 .....	100. 0	15. 4	100. 0	27. 7
<b>1391 .....</b>	<b>135. 4</b>	<b>35. 4</b>	<b>118. 2</b>	<b>18. 2</b>
Farvardin .....	114. 4	24. 6	107. 7	24. 5
Ordibehesht .....	116. 8	25. 1	108. 5	20. 3
Khordad .....	118. 9	25. 2	109. 5	18. 6
Tir .....	121. 5	25. 9	112. 0	16. 8
Mordad .....	123. 6	26. 8	115. 0	15. 1
Shahrivar .....	127. 2	28. 8	118. 4	16. 2
Mehr.....	135. 2	35. 3	121. 8	17. 4
Aban.....	142. 8	41. 4	123. 5	18. 3
Azar.....	147. 9	44. 5	123. 8	17. 2
Dey .....	151. 2	45. 3	125. 5	17. 8
Bahman .....	158. 5	47. 4	126. 2	18. 8
Esfand .....	166. 6	48. 4	126. 4	18. 6

**20.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES FOR GOODS AND SERVICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTH (continued)**

(1390= 100)

Description	Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance		Health and medical care	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	57.9	8.4	57.1	16.3
1387.....	78.4	22.4	72.9	14.8
1388.....	83.5	6.6	80.3	10.2
1389.....	89.0	6.7	90.0	12.1
1390.....	100.0	12.3	100.0	11.1
<b>1391.....</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>
Farvardin.....	110.8	19.3	106.1	12.6
Ordibehesht.....	113.9	21.2	107.4	13.4
Khordad.....	115.9	21.1	108.6	13.6
Tir.....	118.6	21.4	114.0	17.3
Mordad.....	121.2	22.9	117.0	18.9
Shahrivar.....	125.6	26.1	119.3	19.6
Mehr.....	137.2	36.5	125.7	23.5
Aban.....	149.5	47.9	127.9	25.1
Azar.....	155.9	52.7	129.6	25.9
Dey.....	161.2	56.0	132.5	27.6
Bahman.....	169.6	60.4	134.0	28.3
Esfand.....	176.8	62.6	135.4	29.0

Description	Transport		Communication	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	55.5	6.2	94.3	0.3
1387.....	69.9	13.3	95.0	0.5
1388.....	73.2	4.8	96.0	1.1
1389.....	82.4	12.6	96.4	0.4
1390.....	100.0	21.3	100.0	3.7
<b>1391.....</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>
Farvardin.....	106.1	10.7	101.3	1.9
Ordibehesht.....	107.6	11.5	101.2	1.8
Khordad.....	108.5	11.6	101.4	1.8
Tir.....	110.3	12.0	104.4	4.7
Mordad.....	112.1	13.2	104.6	4.9
Shahrivar.....	114.3	14.9	105.1	5.4
Mehr.....	121.9	20.9	108.1	8.3
Aban.....	127.6	26.1	108.7	8.8
Azar.....	128.7	26.5	113.8	13.9
Dey.....	131.7	28.5	114.2	13.9
Bahman.....	149.0	44.6	114.8	13.7
Esfand.....	151.7	45.6	115.0	13.6

**20. 1. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES FOR GOODS AND SERVICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTH (continued)**

(1390= 100)

Description	Recreation & culture		Education	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	64.0	4.8	68.3	4.8
1387.....	74.8	9.1	73.8	4.6
1388.....	79.7	6.5	80.1	8.4
1389.....	87.3	9.5	90.1	12.6
1390.....	100.0	14.5	100.0	10.9
<b>1391.....</b>	<b>132.4</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>
Farvardin .....	111.2	18.9	105.0	10.1
Ordibehesht .....	112.3	19.5	105.2	10.2
Khordad .....	113.7	20.4	105.3	10.3
Tir .....	115.5	21.0	105.6	10.3
Mordad .....	116.8	21.8	106.1	10.8
Shahrivar .....	120.1	22.6	106.5	10.5
Mehr .....	132.5	32.4	113.3	9.9
Aban .....	137.2	35.2	114.1	9.5
Azar .....	138.9	35.2	114.6	9.7
Dey .....	158.6	50.2	115.0	10.0
Bahman .....	163.5	51.2	115.5	10.3
Esfand .....	168.4	51.9	115.8	10.5
Description	Hotels and restaurant		Miscellaneous goods and services	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	47.4	10.7	35.3	18.8
1387 .....	66.2	22.5	49.5	19.6
1388.....	74.8	12.9	56.7	14.5
1389 .....	85.5	14.3	70.2	23.8
1390 .....	100.0	17.0	100.0	42.5
<b>1391 .....</b>	<b>130.7</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>146.5</b>	<b>46.5</b>
Farvardin .....	111.9	23.0	122.9	43.9
Ordibehesht .....	114.8	24.4	120.5	37.4
Khordad .....	117.0	22.2	122.4	36.7
Tir .....	121.7	24.1	126.5	40.3
Mordad .....	123.9	25.2	129.1	39.2
Shahrivar .....	127.6	28.0	136.2	37.9
Mehr .....	133.1	31.0	154.1	57.3
Aban .....	137.1	34.1	160.2	55.5
Azar .....	139.4	35.3	161.1	54.0
Dey .....	143.4	37.8	167.1	52.6
Bahman .....	147.1	39.2	179.6	51.2
Esfand .....	151.4	40.6	178.5	46.6

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

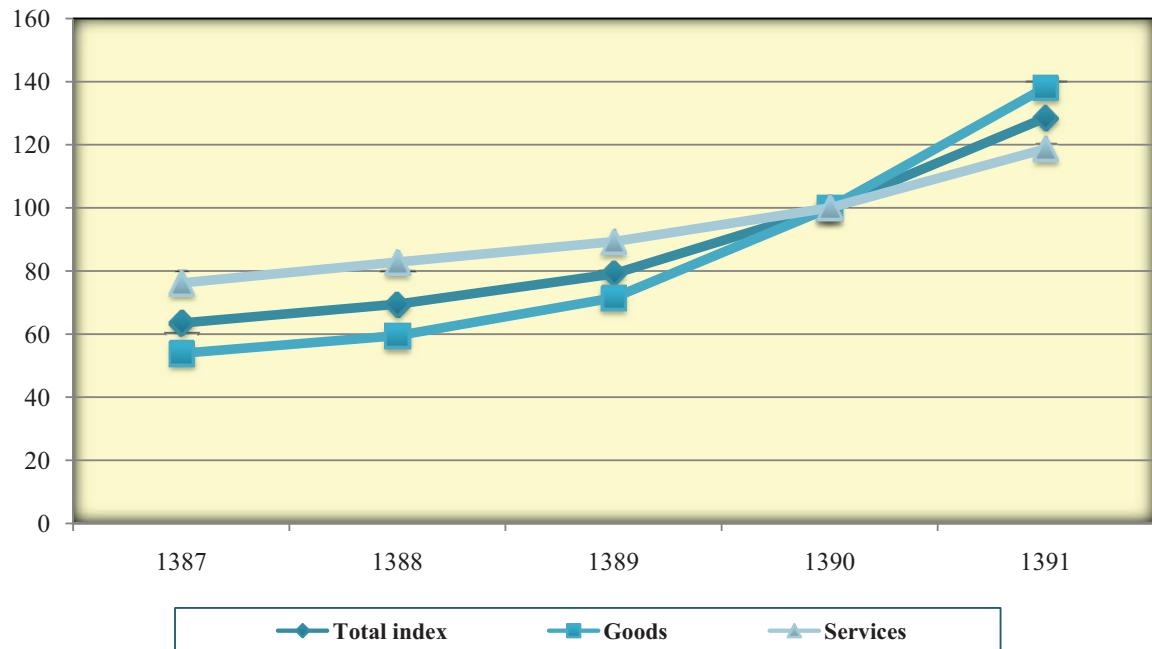
**20.2. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS FOR SPECIAL, MAJOR AND SELECTED MINOR GROUPS  
(1390 =100)**

Groups	Weight	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391	Percent change of 1391 compared to 1390
<b>General index.....</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>128.6</b>	<b>28.6</b>
<i>Major and minor groups:</i>								
<i>Food, beverages, and tobacco.....</i>	<b>25.55</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>145.8</b>	<b>45.8</b>
Food .....	24.11	33.0	53.0	59.8	74.2	100.0	145.0	45.0
Bread and cereals .....	6.40	30.3	54.3	54.2	64.5	100.0	134.1	34.1
Meat, poultry and fish and related products .....	6.26	35.0	52.9	65.1	85.7	100.0	152.7	52.7
Fish and sea food .....	0.78	38.7	58.5	69.0	81.2	100.0	163.2	63.2
Dairy products and eggs .....	2.54	36.6	59.1	65.6	70.1	100.0	149.0	49.0
Fats and oils .....	1.18	28.8	54.8	56.6	69.2	100.0	144.7	44.7
Fruit and nut .....	3.14	43.0	66.5	76.7	82.1	100.0	141.8	41.8
Vegetables, pulses and vegetable products .....	2.63	25.4	38.9	45.6	67.7	100.0	164.5	64.5
Sugar, sugar lump ,chocolate .....	1.21	44.8	58.4	65.0	77.5	100.0	128.0	28.0
Spices and seasonings.....	0.75	42.1	70.4	84.4	90.3	100.0	131.6	31.6
Tea and other beverages (non-alcoholic) .....	0.98	51.8	72.8	79.1	87.8	100.0	149.7	49.7
Tobacco .....	0.46	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	181.7	81.7
<i>Non-food goods and services.....</i>	<b>74.45</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>122.6</b>	<b>22.6</b>
<i>Clothing and footwear .....</i>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>135.4</b>	<b>35.4</b>
<i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels.....</i>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>118.2</b>	<b>18.2</b>
Housing.....	30.54	47.7	78.5	85.1	90.4	100.0	118.0	18.0
Rent of residential houses .....	30.07	47.7	78.7	85.3	90.5	100.0	117.8	17.8
Maintenance and repair services .....	0.47	47.3	72.4	78.6	85.9	100.0	131.2	31.2
Water, electricity, gas and other fuels .....	5.07	16.8	17.5	18.1	29.9	100.0	119.4	19.4
Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance .....	<b>4.15</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>38.0</b>
<i>Health &amp; Medical care .....</i>	<b>6.74</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>
<i>Transportation .....</i>	<b>9.79</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>22.4</b>
<i>Communications .....</i>	<b>3.65</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>
<i>Recreation and culture .....</i>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>132.4</b>	<b>32.4</b>
<i>Education.....</i>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>
<i>Hotels and restaurants .....</i>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>130.7</b>	<b>30.7</b>
<i>Miscellaneous goods and services.....</i>	<b>4.05</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>146.5</b>	<b>46.5</b>
<i>Special groups:</i>								
Goods.....	50.67	37.8	53.9	59.5	71.5	100.0	138.2	38.2
Services.....	49.33	50.2	76.2	82.8	89.3	100.0	118.7	18.7
General index <sup>(1)</sup> .....	69.93	42.2	59.8	65.7	76.7	100.0	133.2	33.2

1. General index minus the rental value of owned - residential housing units.

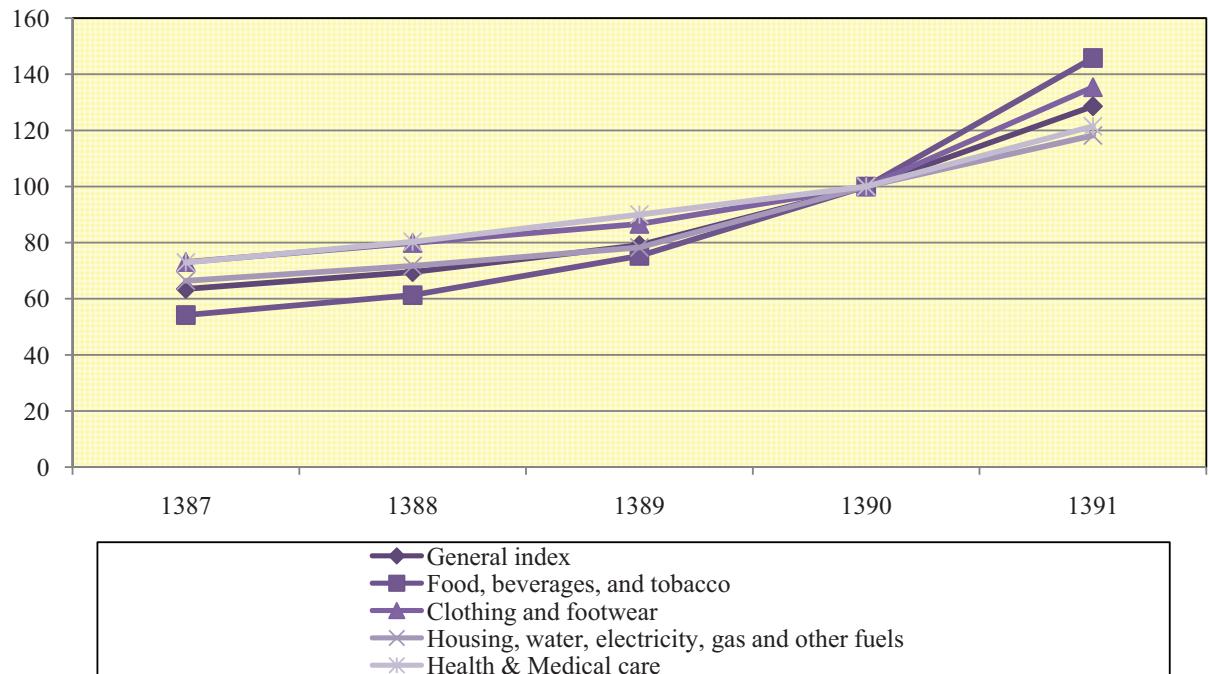
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

**20.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS FOR GOODS AND SERVICES BY SPECIAL GROUPS (1390=100)**



For data see Table 20.2.

**20.2. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES FOR SOME GROUPS OF GOODS AND SERVICES IN URBAN AREAS (1390=100)**



For data see Table 20.2.

**20.3. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS AS WELL AS OSTAN, THE YEAR 1391**  
**(1390 = 100)**

Ostan	General index	Major groups			
		Food, beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>128.6</b>	<b>145.8</b>	<b>135.4</b>	<b>118.2</b>	<b>138.0</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	134.5	153.8	147.6	120.5	153.7
West Azarbayejan .....	130.9	151.2	135.0	113.2	137.9
Ardebil .....	131.1	142.0	134.5	113.8	144.0
Esfahan .....	131.0	146.7	138.0	115.2	143.7
Alborz.....	130.5	140.1	121.2	128.4	134.8
Ilam .....	127.0	137.9	130.2	107.8	132.8
Bushehr .....	124.6	152.2	128.8	102.5	129.5
Tehran .....	125.9	144.1	130.7	121.8	133.4
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari	135.4	154.0	141.2	115.9	146.3
South Khorasan.....	125.4	141.9	130.4	109.5	129.5
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	130.2	147.7	130.5	117.4	138.2
North Khorasan.....	131.9	150.2	140.1	110.6	146.9
Khuzestan.....	129.4	142.7	138.3	115.3	133.6
Zanjan .....	131.3	146.2	135.8	118.7	139.7
Semnan.....	124.5	146.0	126.5	110.5	132.1
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	132.9	149.2	148.1	114.8	133.8
Fars.....	129.4	148.9	136.3	115.2	140.0
Qazvin.....	124.5	143.2	133.0	107.1	140.3
Qom.....	127.7	142.2	134.1	122.5	130.4
Kordestan .....	131.5	143.5	146.6	115.1	143.4
Kerman.....	124.3	138.1	134.4	112.9	131.4
Kermanshah .....	127.0	145.3	129.8	109.7	133.5
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad ..	127.5	139.3	136.1	108.3	141.9
Golestan .....	129.6	149.6	127.5	115.7	138.4
Gilan.....	127.2	145.7	132.1	109.8	136.0
Lorestan.....	128.9	148.1	136.2	115.6	134.1
Mazandaran.....	125.0	140.6	133.0	111.6	131.5
Markazi .....	132.5	147.2	138.8	117.2	142.1
Hormozgan.....	131.5	151.3	137.2	113.2	138.6
Hamedan .....	131.0	150.1	143.3	117.6	144.8
Yazd .....	129.6	147.8	133.9	112.4	143.6

**20. 3. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS AS WELL AS OSTAN, THE YEAR 1391(continued) (1390 = 100)**

Ostan	Major groups				
	Health and medical care	Transportation	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>132.4</b>	<b>110.2</b>
East Azarbeyejan.....	128.7	124.6	107.5	130.8	109.5
West Azarbeyejan .....	128.8	121.1	104.3	142.6	116.8
Ardebil .....	120.7	122.4	109.8	140.7	111.7
Esfahan .....	122.3	124.1	116.6	122.8	110.0
Alborz.....	119.1	117.0	111.9	151.7	111.3
Ilam .....	114.3	121.2	104.0	122.4	107.1
Bushehr .....	117.9	118.5	104.5	138.5	113.7
Tehran .....	119.8	119.2	105.4	129.3	110.0
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari .....	122.9	123.4	105.3	146.2	114.4
South Khorasan .....	117.4	118.3	101.7	114.1	106.7
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	119.3	123.0	108.4	141.9	107.6
North Khorasan .....	123.9	130.5	114.2	151.4	111.2
Khuzestan.....	118.8	124.5	104.8	137.9	110.4
Zanjan .....	121.5	124.1	110.5	135.5	110.0
Semnan.....	125.9	121.2	107.0	144.7	105.4
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	118.1	119.1	102.0	129.7	111.4
Fars.....	124.5	125.1	111.4	129.5	110.4
Qazvin .....	121.0	123.0	103.4	135.6	109.4
Qom.....	114.4	120.9	111.6	150.6	110.7
Kordestan .....	124.8	121.4	104.8	136.8	109.0
Kerman.....	120.0	123.2	107.6	116.3	114.8
Kermanshah .....	121.7	126.5	109.8	137.3	108.3
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad.....	126.5	120.9	114.2	138.5	113.0
Golestan .....	122.4	120.2	112.2	133.7	115.1
Gilan.....	120.3	121.8	107.0	128.6	108.2
Lorestan.....	118.9	123.4	103.6	115.3	103.2
Mazandaran.....	122.7	123.0	107.1	128.1	110.1
Markazi .....	117.8	128.0	108.7	147.4	111.5
Hormozgan.....	120.5	128.7	103.3	127.0	111.2
Hamedan .....	119.5	124.6	111.1	147.4	108.6
Yazd .....	120.7	120.1	107.5	158.2	109.9

**20.3. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS AS WELL AS OSTAN, THE YEAR 1391(continued) (1390 = 100)**

Ostan	Major groups.		Special groups	
	Hotels and Restaurants	Miscellaneous goods and services	Goods	Services
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>130.7</b>	<b>146.5</b>	<b>138.2</b>	<b>118.7</b>
East Azarbeyejan.....	135.4	152.5	146.3	118.1
West Azarbeyejan .....	135.3	144.6	138.3	119.8
Ardebil .....	129.2	150.1	137.5	118.6
Esfahan .....	138.4	152.8	138.7	120.7
Alborz .....	128.0	133.6	132.9	128.7
Ilam .....	122.4	155.7	134.2	112.7
Bushehr .....	130.8	141.6	132.4	113.8
Tehran .....	123.8	139.9	137.1	119.4
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari .....	135.0	154.4	144.9	120.1
South Khorasan.....	144.9	136.8	133.7	111.4
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	136.3	144.8	139.8	119.7
North Khorasan.....	146.4	148.4	142.7	114.8
Khuzestan.....	127.7	143.8	137.3	116.1
Zanjan .....	138.2	146.2	142.1	112.8
Semnan.....	141.4	144.6	133.6	114.0
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	142.8	146.7	140.8	118.2
Fars.....	145.6	152.4	140.1	118.2
Qazvin .....	130.5	143.0	132.4	115.1
Qom.....	137.4	135.0	131.7	124.0
Kordestan .....	139.9	162.7	140.7	116.9
Kerman.....	139.1	150.1	134.0	114.2
Kermanshah .....	132.0	152.3	137.8	113.7
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad .....	132.8	147.6	133.9	117.3
Golestan .....	128.2	151.3	136.5	119.8
Gilan.....	129.5	148.3	136.8	114.6
Lorestan.....	134.0	142.5	139.1	114.9
Mazandaran.....	128.5	133.6	134.4	113.4
Markazi .....	130.0	155.6	141.3	118.6
Hormozgan.....	129.9	143.8	143.7	115.9
Hamedan .....	132.7	156.0	142.5	118.8
Yazd .....	133.2	155.0	138.4	118.3

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**20. 4. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTH (1381= 100)**

Description	General		Food, beverages, and tobacco	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1375.....	37.8	22.1	39.9	15.4
1380 .....	85.9	11.2	85.2	8.7
1385.....	163.9	12.4	162.1	16.0
1387.....	243.2	26.7	269.5	35.6
1388.....	268.3	10.3	301.9	12.1
1389.....	321.8	20.0	383.4	27.0
1390.....	439.2	36.5	564.4	47.2
<b>1391.....</b>	<b>587.6</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>787.7</b>	<b>39.6</b>
Farvardin .....	505.4	27.8	672.7	34.9
Ordibehesht.....	518.8	26.5	699.6	33.0
Khordad.....	520.1	24.8	695.4	30.1
Tir.....	541.7	28.7	733.4	36.1
Mordad.....	553.3	29.5	750.3	37.4
Shahriyar .....	562.4	29.7	756.0	37.1
Mehr.....	588.8	34.5	778.5	39.6
Aban.....	615.9	38.4	820.0	44.0
Azar.....	627.5	37.7	836.4	41.9
Dey .....	638.6	38.1	846.9	41.1
Bahman .....	675.6	42.0	905.5	46.3
Esfand .....	702.5	43.7	957.6	49.3

Description	Clothing and footwear		Housing, water, electricity, gas and Other fuels	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1375 .....	39.2	32.5	34.0	30.7
1380 .....	88.8	13.7	84.6	12.6
1385 .....	157.2	9.3	185.0	7.8
1387 .....	205.9	18.0	247.5	18.4
1388 .....	228.3	10.9	262.7	6.1
1389 .....	250.3	9.6	303.4	15.5
1390 .....	291.3	16.4	419.3	38.2
<b>1391.....</b>	<b>403.4</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>475.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>
Farvardin .....	334.8	25.4	442.9	13.9
Ordibehesht.....	342.6	26.0	446.9	13.5
Khordad .....	349.8	26.6	451.2	12.3
Tir .....	357.2	27.0	458.5	12.7
Mordad.....	363.6	28.1	464.9	11.6
Shahriyar .....	377.1	31.1	469.6	10.9
Mehr.....	403.7	38.8	480.7	12.4
Aban.....	429.8	46.1	487.3	13.4
Azar.....	445.2	49.3	492.3	13.6
Dey .....	456.2	50.2	498.5	14.8
Bahman .....	477.4	52.2	502.7	15.2
Esfand .....	503.5	53.8	506.0	15.4

**20.4. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTH (continued)**  
**(1381=100)**

Description	Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance		Health and medical care	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1375.....	48.4	20.9	23.6	32.6
1380 .....	91.3	8.7	82.8	18.9
1385.....	153.4	9.9	183.6	17.5
1387.....	215.7	25.4	255.6	21.6
1388.....	234.4	8.7	286.7	12.2
1389.....	254.1	8.4	328.0	14.4
1390.....	287.6	13.2	364.6	11.2
<b>1391.....</b>	<b>393.6</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>447.6</b>	<b>22.8</b>
Farvardin.....	319.2	19.8	387	13.6
Ordibehesht.....	328.6	21.4	391.8	14.4
Khordad.....	334.7	21.6	396.1	14.7
Tir.....	341.8	21.7	414.0	17.4
Mordad.....	349.3	23.1	425.1	18.2
Shahrivar.....	361.9	26.4	435.7	19.8
Mehr.....	390.0	34.9	471.0	26.2
Aban.....	421.1	44.7	478.5	27.6
Azar.....	439.8	49.5	484.1	28.5
Dey.....	455.4	53.2	491.5	29.2
Bahman.....	480.5	58.0	496.5	30.1
Esfand .....	500.7	60.5	499.5	30.4
Description	Transport		Communication	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1375 .....	34.5	30.4	44.1	27.6
1380 .....	84.9	14.0	84.5	11.5
1385 .....	155.1	7.9	107.8	0.6
1387 .....	219.8	20.8	108.1	0.2
1388 .....	236.3	7.5	108.4	0.3
1389 .....	268.3	13.5	108.4	0.0
1390 .....	333.5	24.3	110.6	2.0
<b>1391 .....</b>	<b>403.3</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Farvardin.....	356.2	11.9	111.1	2.4
Ordibehesht.....	363.8	13.0	111.1	2.4
Khordad .....	369.7	14.1	111.1	0.0
Tir .....	373.6	14.1	111.1	0.1
Mordad.....	380.6	15.5	111.1	0.0
Shahrivar.....	386.2	16.5	111.1	0.0
Mehr.....	401.1	19.6	111.1	0.0
Aban.....	415.7	23.2	111.1	0.0
Azar.....	424.0	24.6	111.1	0.0
Dey.....	432.1	26.1	111.1	0.0
Bahman.....	462.6	34.0	111.3	0.2
Esfand .....	473.9	36.0	111.3	0.2

**20. 4. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTH (continued)**  
**(1381= 100)**

Description	Recreation & culture		Education	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1375.....	0. 0	0. 0	34. 9	23. 8
1380 .....	0. 0	0. 0	87. 4	17. 1
1385.....	121. 6	4. 9	123. 6	1. 0
1387.....	139. 8	9. 4	126. 8	2. 6
1388.....	146. 8	5. 0	131. 2	3. 4
1389.....	154. 4	5. 2	137. 3	4. 7
1390.....	167. 5	8. 5	145. 9	6. 3
<b>1391.....</b>	<b>222. 2</b>	<b>32. 6</b>	<b>154. 4</b>	<b>5. 8</b>
Farvardin.....	183. 5	15. 1	150. 0	5. 6
Ordibehesht.....	186. 7	16. 6	150. 0	5. 6
Khordad.....	189. 2	17. 6	150. 0	5. 6
Tir.....	191. 6	18. 3	150. 0	5. 6
Mordad.....	194. 0	19. 3	150. 0	5. 6
Shahrivar.....	202. 2	22. 8	150. 2	5. 6
Mehr.....	224. 1	32. 8	157. 5	5. 4
Aban.....	236. 5	39. 2	158. 0	5. 4
Azar.....	242. 4	41. 6	158. 3	5. 7
Dey.....	263. 1	51. 7	158. 3	5. 7
Bahman.....	270. 8	53. 2	159. 8	6. 6
Esfand .....	281. 9	56. 1	160. 0	6. 8

Description	Hotels and restaurant		Miscellaneous goods and services	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1375 .....	0. 0	0. 0	38. 7	23. 2
1380 .....	0. 0	0. 0	87. 2	12. 1
1385 .....	177. 5	14. 1	184. 1	21. 6
1387 .....	270. 4	27. 4	269. 9	22. 9
1388 .....	312. 9	15. 7	316. 3	17. 2
1389 .....	367. 0	17. 3	397. 2	25. 6
1390 .....	429. 4	17. 0	577. 7	45. 5
<b>1391.....</b>	<b>579. 5</b>	<b>35. 0</b>	<b>974. 6</b>	<b>68. 7</b>
Farvardin.....	489. 0	23. 9	762. 0	64. 9
Ordibehesht.....	502. 7	25. 6	706. 2	45. 0
Khordad.....	516. 3	27. 6	722. 7	44. 0
Tir .....	536. 6	29. 6	763. 7	53. 4
Mordad.....	543. 5	30. 7	790. 0	52. 6
Shahrivar.....	561. 9	32. 9	868. 8	48. 8
Mehr.....	588. 6	35. 4	1090. 6	97. 3
Aban.....	607. 9	38. 1	1132. 8	92. 5
Azar.....	622. 4	40. 3	1113. 8	86. 6
Dey.....	633. 6	41. 2	1171. 3	85. 4
Bahman.....	663. 9	43. 8	1317. 0	77. 6
Esfand .....	687. 8	46. 0	1256. 2	63. 1

*Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.*

**20.5. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS FOR SPECIAL, MAJOR AND SELECTED MINOR GROUPS**  
**(1381 =100)**

Groups	weight	1375	1380	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391	Percent change of 1391 compared to 1390	
<b>General index .....</b>		<b>100. 0</b>	<b>37. 8</b>	<b>85. 9</b>	<b>163. 9</b>	<b>243. 2</b>	<b>268. 3</b>	<b>321. 8</b>	<b>439. 2</b>	<b>587. 6</b>	<b>33. 8</b>
<b>Major and minor groups:</b>											
<i>Food, beverages and tobacco .....</i>		<b>43. 3</b>	<b>39. 9</b>	<b>85. 2</b>	<b>162. 1</b>	<b>269. 5</b>	<b>301. 9</b>	<b>383. 4</b>	<b>564. 4</b>	<b>787. 7</b>	<b>39. 6</b>
Food .....	38. 2	39. 5	85. 0	163. 2	274. 6	305. 7	392. 4	591. 5	819. 5	38. 5	
Bread, rice and cereal products .....	9. 8	41. 8	88. 0	149. 2	284. 2	285. 7	394. 0	867. 2	1106. 9	27. 6	
Meat, poultry & fish and related products...	9. 9	36. 7	80. 1	150. 5	242. 0	286. 9	367. 4	406. 6	571. 0	40. 4	
Fish and shellfish <sup>(1)</sup> .....	0. 7	41. 2	82. 8	152. 2	228. 8	276. 5	318. 8	376. 0	532. 9	41. 7	
Dairy products and eggs .....	4. 2	38. 6	86. 6	174. 3	277. 8	313. 9	333. 0	437. 0	608. 8	39. 3	
Oils and fats .....	2. 5	52. 4	86. 9	122. 5	232. 2	241. 4	282. 0	384. 8	563. 0	46. 3	
Fruits and nuts and dried fruits .....	3. 2	27. 8	80. 6	203. 4	343. 1	426. 8	518. 2	752. 1	1053. 6	40. 1	
Vegetables and cereals.....	4. 9	39. 9	88. 2	218. 3	348. 6	384. 7	555. 5	753. 6	1220. 8	62. 0	
Sugar, honey and sugar products .....	2. 6	41. 2	87. 5	132. 5	179. 1	201. 6	238. 7	289. 5	363. 1	25. 4	
Spices and seasonings.....	1. 2	51. 3	87. 6	160. 5	262. 1	308. 6	350. 2	393. 8	508. 7	29. 2	
Tea and other beverages.....	2. 0	51. 4	92. 2	142. 3	213. 1	235. 9	264. 7	301. 4	476. 9	58. 3	
Tobacco ... .....	1. 1	52. 2	83. 3	134. 8	191. 7	264. 9	312. 8	345. 5	615. 1	78. 0	
<i>Non-food goods and services .....</i>		<b>56. 7</b>	<b>36. 0</b>	<b>86. 5</b>	<b>165. 3</b>	<b>223. 1</b>	<b>242. 5</b>	<b>274. 7</b>	<b>343. 4</b>	<b>434. 5</b>	<b>26. 5</b>
<i>Clothing and footwear .....</i>		<b>9. 5</b>	<b>39. 2</b>	<b>88. 8</b>	<b>157. 2</b>	<b>205. 9</b>	<b>228. 3</b>	<b>250. 3</b>	<b>291. 3</b>	<b>403. 4</b>	<b>38. 5</b>
<i>Housing, Water, electricity, gas and other fuels.....</i>		<b>16. 7</b>	<b>34. 0</b>	<b>84. 6</b>	<b>185. 0</b>	<b>247. 5</b>	<b>262. 7</b>	<b>303. 4</b>	<b>419. 3</b>	<b>475. 1</b>	<b>13. 3</b>
Housing.....	11. 3	36. 3	82. 3	209. 8	290. 7	308. 9	330. 6	361. 4	423. 6	17. 2	
Rent of residential houses.....	10. 0	36. 5	82. 4	209. 0	280. 4	296. 8	316. 2	342. 6	392. 6	14. 6	
Repair and maintenances of residential houses.....	1. 3	35. 4	81. 5	215. 7	369. 2	401. 7	440. 4	505. 0	661. 2	30. 9	
Water, electricity, gas and other fuels.....	5. 4	28. 7	90. 0	133. 4	157. 8	166. 5	246. 9	539. 7	582. 2	7. 9	
<i>Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenances .....</i>		<b>7. 5</b>	<b>48. 4</b>	<b>91. 3</b>	<b>153. 4</b>	<b>215. 7</b>	<b>234. 4</b>	<b>254. 1</b>	<b>287. 6</b>	<b>393. 6</b>	<b>36. 9</b>
<i>Health and medical care .....</i>		<b>6. 5</b>	<b>23. 6</b>	<b>82. 8</b>	<b>183. 6</b>	<b>255. 6</b>	<b>286. 7</b>	<b>328. 0</b>	<b>364. 6</b>	<b>447. 6</b>	<b>22. 8</b>
<i>Transport.....</i>		<b>8. 2</b>	<b>34. 5</b>	<b>84. 9</b>	<b>155. 1</b>	<b>219. 8</b>	<b>236. 3</b>	<b>268. 3</b>	<b>333. 5</b>	<b>403. 3</b>	<b>20. 9</b>
<i>Communication.....</i>		<b>1. 4</b>	<b>44. 1</b>	<b>84. 5</b>	<b>107. 8</b>	<b>108. 1</b>	<b>108. 4</b>	<b>108. 4</b>	<b>110. 6</b>	<b>111. 1</b>	<b>0. 4</b>
<i>Recreation and culture .....</i>		<b>3. 1</b>	<b>0. 0</b>	<b>0. 0</b>	<b>121. 6</b>	<b>139. 8</b>	<b>146. 8</b>	<b>154. 4</b>	<b>167. 5</b>	<b>222. 2</b>	<b>32. 6</b>
<i>Education.....</i>		<b>0. 9</b>	<b>34. 9</b>	<b>87. 4</b>	<b>123. 6</b>	<b>126. 8</b>	<b>131. 2</b>	<b>137. 3</b>	<b>145. 9</b>	<b>154. 4</b>	<b>5. 8</b>
<i>Hotels and restaurant<sup>(2)</sup> .....</i>		<b>2. 3</b>	<b>0. 0</b>	<b>0. 0</b>	<b>177. 5</b>	<b>270. 4</b>	<b>312. 9</b>	<b>367. 0</b>	<b>429. 4</b>	<b>579. 5</b>	<b>35. 0</b>
<i>Miscellaneous goods and services .....</i>		<b>2. 7</b>	<b>38. 7</b>	<b>87. 2</b>	<b>184. 1</b>	<b>269. 9</b>	<b>316. 3</b>	<b>397. 2</b>	<b>577. 7</b>	<b>974. 6</b>	<b>68. 7</b>
<b>Special groups:</b>											
Goods.....	76. 3	0. 0	0. 0	156. 6	238. 6	264. 2	324. 9	466. 0	637. 6	36. 8	
Services.....	23. 7	0. 0	0. 0	187. 4	257. 9	281. 5	311. 7	352. 8	426. 4	20. 9	
General index <sup>(3)</sup> .....	91. 5	0. 0	0. 0	159. 6	239. 6	265. 5	322. 2	448. 0	605. 6	35. 2	

1. Weight and index of fish and shellfish are included in Meat, poultry and fish and related products.

2. Weight and index of hotel are included in non - food and of services and restaurant group are included in food group.

3. General index minus the rental value of owned - residential housing units.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**20. 6. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1391**  
**(1381 = 100)**

Ostan	General index	Major groups				
		Food, beverages, and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance	Health and medical care
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>587. 6</b>	<b>787. 7</b>	<b>403. 4</b>	<b>475. 1</b>	<b>393. 6</b>	<b>447. 6</b>
East Azarbayjan.....	595. 9	699. 6	451. 2	603. 2	464. 7	545. 3
West Azarbayjan .....	576. 2	680. 4	471. 6	564. 6	402. 4	521. 6
Ardebil .....	499. 2	564. 8	347. 2	531. 6	391. 7	515. 0
Esfahan .....	640. 8	955. 3	463. 0	604. 1	417. 8	522. 8
Ilam .....	699. 1	933. 3	553. 6	576. 7	382. 2	431. 2
Bushehr .....	562. 7	889. 5	389. 1	285. 0	322. 7	357. 5
Tehran .....	458. 1	675. 6	256. 1	392. 5	310. 1	316. 5
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari	791. 5	1016. 0	705. 3	517. 1	523. 3	463. 4
South Khorasan.....	553. 0	761. 2	329. 7	386. 3	315. 8	428. 1
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	608. 0	862. 9	303. 6	452. 0	353. 1	426. 1
North Khorasan.....	542. 8	647. 4	375. 2	602. 5	411. 8	446. 6
Khuzestan.....	736. 0	1114. 7	358. 5	456. 8	332. 1	401. 2
Zanjan .....	527. 1	639. 4	368. 8	533. 8	349. 6	451. 1
Semnan.....	459. 4	545. 4	267. 8	441. 6	344. 4	503. 3
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	549. 5	641. 4	610. 9	380. 0	416. 0	447. 4
Fars.....	766. 8	1089. 6	532. 6	553. 3	580. 5	504. 5
Qazvin .....	489. 1	604. 8	293. 1	481. 0	377. 4	352. 7
Qom.....	464. 3	567. 1	286. 7	469. 8	355. 3	323. 2
Kordestan .....	576. 1	688. 1	447. 2	487. 4	401. 9	452. 5
Kerman.....	453. 4	560. 2	379. 8	398. 3	379. 9	416. 0
Kermanshah .....	747. 1	970. 9	340. 9	737. 2	440. 6	506. 8
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad	547. 0	615. 9	468. 6	571. 9	382. 8	526. 2
Golestan .....	585. 4	841. 3	374. 2	366. 8	391. 3	502. 7
Gilan.....	571. 3	737. 5	310. 0	486. 1	431. 8	430. 2
Lorestan.....	555. 2	654. 6	511. 9	408. 9	496. 7	397. 1
Mazandaran.....	506. 3	649. 3	338. 4	424. 8	323. 4	496. 6
Markazi .....	586. 7	818. 6	355. 5	476. 6	404. 1	370. 5
Hormozgan.....	621. 5	989. 5	372. 6	338. 2	350. 7	416. 2
Hamedan .....	632. 9	811. 1	582. 8	509. 4	450. 4	439. 6
Yazd .....	484. 9	653. 6	303. 2	423. 1	370. 0	513. 1

**20. 6. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR1391(continued)** (1381 = 100)

Ostan	Major groups					
	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Hotel and restaurant	Miscellaneous goods and services
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>403.3</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>222.2</b>	<b>154.4</b>	<b>579.5</b>	<b>974.6</b>
East Azarbeyejan.....	386.6	108.3	215.7	142.0	609.0	1225.1
West Azarbeyejan .....	380.6	138.3	236.6	238.6	627.1	1272.0
Ardebil .....	357.9	105.9	234.1	240.8	525.9	1058.3
Esfahan .....	384.9	121.4	174.6	175.1	622.7	930.2
Ilam .....	490.6	110.2	306.2	113.1	414.8	917.2
Bushehr .....	248.0	108.9	225.6	118.4	398.5	902.3
Tehran .....	331.5	114.5	187.4	135.2	429.5	1007.3
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari .....	592.0	123.6	377.3	120.0	816.3	939.1
South Khorasan.....	382.7	110.7	143.5	144.8	352.1	877.1
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	350.3	114.9	213.1	138.9	504.3	762.7
North Khorasan .....	352.7	114.2	217.7	140.0	645.7	807.9
Khuzestan.....	363.2	106.2	285.2	189.7	420.2	572.5
Zanjan .....	400.4	104.8	221.3	134.7	509.0	1103.3
Semnan.....	399.2	111.7	237.4	289.4	612.6	596.2
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	563.9	125.1	356.8	182.6	495.5	630.8
Fars.....	565.9	111.9	300.3	131.2	732.3	1021.0
Qazvin .....	345.5	102.8	175.3	129.8	477.0	956.4
Qom.....	366.9	105.0	187.5	111.9	336.4	963.3
Kordestan .....	471.2	103.3	220.5	183.4	640.3	1241.3
Kerman.....	331.1	103.6	166.7	159.6	405.2	975.9
Kermanshah .....	746.1	107.0	244.3	126.2	692.6	1107.1
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad .....	463.6	110.5	249.7	183.7	577.3	653.3
Golestan .....	359.6	100.3	223.6	150.9	596.1	995.5
Gilan.....	329.8	105.2	225.6	129.0	482.0	993.2
Lorestan.....	440.8	101.1	201.2	124.1	910.7	1029.2
Mazandaran.....	379.5	109.8	190.2	134.5	576.1	960.0
Markazi .....	388.9	117.5	209.2	134.0	759.7	871.8
Hormozgan.....	391.1	104.9	236.4	117.1	366.9	657.0
Hamedan .....	369.2	111.6	302.1	320.4	793.8	1028.8
Yazd .....	321.5	111.4	183.6	126.0	447.9	1237.9

**20. 6. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS FOR MAJOR AND  
SPECIAL GROUPS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1391 (continued)** **(1381 = 100)**

Ostan	Special groups	
	Goods	Services
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>637.6</b>	<b>426.4</b>
East Azarbayjan.....	631.7	464.6
West Azarbayjan .....	602.5	472.1
Ardebil .....	511.8	444.8
Esfahan .....	701.6	473.2
Ilam .....	739.4	461.5
Bushehr .....	626.3	307.9
Tehran .....	526.6	350.8
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari .....	869.3	521.3
South Khorasan.....	605.8	362.5
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	667.0	395.2
North Khorasan.....	568.4	450.5
Khuzestan.....	846.1	389.9
Zanjan .....	550.5	409.0
Semnan.....	482.0	358.0
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	576.1	459.2
Fars.....	852.9	564.4
Qazvin.....	528.4	361.6
Qom.....	522.5	299.3
Kordestan .....	607.7	434.1
Kerman.....	488.6	342.4
Kermanshah .....	765.2	667.1
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad .....	565.1	431.7
Golestan .....	639.3	399.8
Gilan.....	620.1	361.5
Lorestan.....	569.4	481.7
Mazandaran.....	543.8	385.2
Markazi .....	636.7	431.1
Hormozgan.....	709.7	348.6
Hamedan .....	657.1	524.4
Yazd .....	523.9	353.4

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**20. 7. PRODUCER PRICE INDICES(1383= 100)**

Year	Farvardin	Ordibehesht	Khordad	Tir	Mordad	Shahrivar	Mehr
1375.....	27.7	28.7	29.2	29.3	29.6	29.7	29.9
1380.....	62.6	63.2	63.3	64.3	64.7	65.0	65.6
1385.....	114.2	115.0	115.8	117.6	119.3	120.2	122.6
1387.....	153.4	157.5	160.1	165.6	169.6	172.6	174.4
1388.....	172.8	173.9	176.0	178.8	180.8	179.8	180.5
1389.....	190.7	193.6	193.7	194.9	199.0	200.0	203.8
1390.....	262.5	269.2	271.8	274.3	278.2	281.0	285.1
<b>1391.....</b>	<b>311.9</b>	<b>316.3</b>	<b>320.7</b>	<b>331.3</b>	<b>341.3</b>	<b>350.5</b>	<b>379.4</b>

Year	Aban	Azar	Dey	Bahman	Esfand	Annual average	Annual percent change
1375.....	30.2	30.9	31.1	31.7	31.9	30.0	( <sup>1</sup> )26.4
1380.....	65.9	66.4	66.5	67.3	68.4	65.3	( <sup>1</sup> )10.9
1385.....	123.9	125.2	126.7	127.7	128.1	121.4	11.6
1387....	175.6	175.1	173.7	173.1	172.6	168.6	20.9
1388....	183.7	184.9	185.8	187.4	189.0	181.1	7.4
1389..	206.8	208.4	240.3	248.9	253.7	211.2	16.6
1390 ..	288.3	290.6	293.0	300.6	307.1	283.5	34.2
<b>1391 .....</b>	<b>395.8</b>	<b>396.6</b>	<b>404.3</b>	<b>428.2</b>	<b>433.0</b>	<b>367.4</b>	<b>29.6</b>

1. Percentage of change in the general index for the years 1375 and 1380 was calculated compared to their previous year.

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

**20. 8. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS (1383 =100)**

Groups	weight	1375	1380	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391	Percent change of the year 1391 compared to the year 1390	
<b>General index.....</b>		<b>100.00</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>121.4</b>	<b>168.6</b>	<b>181.1</b>	<b>211.2</b>	<b>283.5</b>	<b>367.4</b>	<b>29.6</b>
<b>Major groups:</b>											
Agriculture, animal husbandry and forestry.	21.35	29.4	65.3	116.6	179.7	200.6	225.1	262.5	361.1	37.6	
Fishing.....	0.63	-	63.4	127.3	173.3	203.8	238.1	322.3	495.9	53.9	
Mineral products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing products.....	48.06	36.3	71.4	120.5	166.7	171.7	209.5	323.3	419.0	29.6	
Electricity, gas and water supply.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Repair of motor vehicles .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hotels and restaurants.....	0.88	25.3	62.5	125.3	192.1	225.8	268.4	319.0	423.3	32.7	
Transport, storage and communications .....	21.04	27.6	61.8	121.5	149.1	158.1	169.3	190.2	228.9	20.3	
Financial intermediation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Real estate, renting and business activities...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Education.....	2.43	23.0	54.7	143.4	187.5	217.4	245.2	279.5	318.6	14.0	
Health and social work.....	3.95	21.7	60.9	136.9	201.2	243.7	296.9	353.8	455.0	28.6	
Other community, social and personal activities .....	1.66	-	60.5	132.6	209.7	260.2	315.9	387.5	495.5	27.9	
<b>Special groups:</b>											
Agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry and fishing .....	21.98	29.4	65.2	116.9	179.5	200.7	225.5	264.2	365.0	38.2	
Mineral products, manufacturing products and electricity, gas and water supply.....	48.06	36.3	71.4	120.5	166.7	171.7	209.5	323.3	419.0	29.6	
Services.....	29.96	23.2	57.8	126.0	163.7	181.8	203.3	233.7	286.5	22.6	

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

**20. 9. PRICE INDICES FOR EXPORTED GOODS (1383= 100)**

Year	Farvardin	Ordibehesht	Khordad	Tir	Mordad	Shahrivar	Mehr
1380.....	67.6	67.4	66.8	66.8	69.1	66.8	65.7
1385.....	122.3	125.0	128.8	132.3	133.8	137.0	133.3
1387.....	188.4	199.6	212.5	213.7	220.7	224.3	218.6
1388.....	174.6	174.1	174.7	180.2	183.4	185.7	186.5
1389.....	200.4	200.5	200.6	196.8	196.9	199.7	207.6
1390.....	221.0	232.7	237.6	227.4	231.3	231.3	228.0
<b>1391.....</b>	<b>263.6</b>	<b>258.9</b>	<b>259.5</b>	<b>249.4</b>	<b>260.1</b>	<b>284.2</b>	<b>582.0</b>

Year	Aban	Azar	Dey	Bahman	Esfand	Annual average	Annual percent change
1380.....	64.4	64.6	64.0	64.7	64.1	66.0	1.3
1385.....	132.4	133.5	134.1	135.7	134.8	131.9	16.7
1387.....	195.2	178.9	179.8	179.2	171.3	198.5	22.1
1388.....	187.6	188.2	193.6	195.3	196.8	185.1	-6.8
1389.....	209.1	213.5	215.7	212.3	213.1	205.5	11.0
1390 .....	231.1	232.4	236.9	246.8	260.4	234.7	14.2
<b>1391 .....</b>	<b>589.4</b>	<b>564.1</b>	<b>618.8</b>	<b>705.3</b>	<b>676.6</b>	<b>442.7</b>	<b>88.6</b>

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

**20. 10. PRICE INDICES FOR EXPORTED GOODS BY MAJOR GROUPS (1383 =100)**

Groups	weight	1380	1385	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391	Percent change of the year 1391 compared to the year 1390	
<i>General index.....</i>		<b>100. 00</b>	<b>66. 0</b>	<b>131. 9</b>	<b>198. 5</b>	<b>185. 1</b>	<b>205. 5</b>	<b>234. 7</b>	<b>442. 7</b>	<b>88. 6</b>
Animal products.....	2. 07	59. 0	109. 9	131. 2	133. 0	141. 8	167. 2	244. 4	46. 2	
Vegetable products.....	15. 50	79. 8	124. 3	244. 9	288. 1	248. 8	250. 1	470. 4	88. 1	
Animal and vegetable fats and oils.....	0. 61	67. 7	113. 3	224. 3	183. 4	238. 9	311. 8	501. 1	60. 7	
Prepared foodstuff; beverages and tobacco .....	2. 98	78. 5	123. 9	180. 4	191. 2	202. 5	233. 5	404. 0	73. 0	
Mineral products.....	19. 02	66. 1	155. 9	218. 8	212. 3	265. 4	321. 4	906. 0	181. 9	
Products of the chemical and allied industries` .....	12. 29	51. 4	121. 1	188. 5	132. 3	152. 8	191. 6	312. 3	63. 0	
Plastics; rubber and articles thereof.....	3. 78	64. 9	115. 9	140. 3	127. 6	135. 6	156. 7	232. 3	48. 2	
Raw hides and skins, leather, articles of leather.....	1. 46	89. 0	85. 9	122. 7	118. 4	181. 7	270. 8	462. 8	70. 9	
Wood and articles of wood .....	0. 13	79. 4	105. 5	187. 7	171. 8	173. 2	175. 7	212. 8	21. 1	
Textiles and textiles articles.....	13. 69	77. 4	145. 5	201. 3	215. 6	223. 3	248. 8	316. 7	27. 3	
Footwear.....	0. 72	68. 3	106. 2	125. 6	130. 4	169. 1	230. 7	253. 0	9. 7	
Articles of stone.....	2. 85	90. 2	108. 3	129. 1	133. 8	137. 5	148. 6	267. 7	80. 1	
Base metals and article of base metal.....	19. 12	44. 0	130. 7	197. 4	128. 6	182. 4	208. 8	308. 3	47. 7	
Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment...	3. 11	81. 3	134. 6	180. 3	159. 1	158. 5	167. 4	187. 8	12. 2	
Vehicles and transport equipment...	2. 37	88. 8	102. 8	127. 6	131. 6	138. 8	140. 6	214. 1	52. 3	
Optical, precision and medical instruments .....	0. 30	102. 6	108. 1	159. 7	161. 9	151. 5	152. 3	152. 3	0. 0	

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.