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National Accounts



I *Introduction*

In compilation of national accounts, the major variables of economic flows like production, consumption, capital formation, imports, exports and income, are measured for a certain period, known as an accounting period, and the major variables of stocks - assets and liabilities - are measured at a point in time. These features depict an economic picture of the country for the given period or time.

To compile national accounts statistics, almost all countries across the world draw on the United Nations System of National Accounts (SNA)⁽¹⁾, which was first developed in 1953. The last revision of the system was released as the 1993 SNA, which is approved by five main international bodies, namely UN, IMF, WB, OECD, and CEC.

The first Iranian experience of compiling national accounts dates back to the early years after the WWII. At the beginning, however, the practice was ad hoc and restricted to certain areas of national accounts; For example, in the year 1337 the "GDP of Iran for the year 1334", and in 1338 the "Domestic Product of Iran for the year 1336" were estimated with assistance of foreign statisticians. As a follow-up, then Plan and Budget Organization estimated the national income for different economic sectors for the period of 1337-1340 and published the results. The National Bank also launched a preliminary estimate of national GDP for the year 1338.

In the year 1339, just when it was established, the Central Bank of Iran was entrusted with compilation of national accounts due to the lack of an official statistical organization. In the year 1353, however, the task was officially shifted to the SCI.

To provide a profile of the SCI's activities in the area of national accounts, we may refer to: calculation of value added of economic sectors in the years before the Islamic Revolution, calculation of GDP by the expenditure approach from the year 1361 on, and providing the input-output tables of national economy for the years 1352, 1365, and 1370. Moreover, in the year 1373, compilation of national accounts according to the last revision of SNA was put in the SCI agenda. Now the SCI compiles national accounts at current and fixed prices according to the

definitions, concepts, classifications, and methodology recommended by the 1993 SNA.

The national accounts statistics released by the SCI takes in elaborated information on value added of 72 economic activities, household and government final and actual final consumption expenditures, gross fixed capital formation, imports, exports, changes in stocks, individual and collective consumptions, production account, generation of income account, goods and services account, and total supply and demand. Also the SCI started compilation of regional accounts in the year 1376 and ever since has compiled and released GDPs of Ostans and detailed information on value added of 72 economic activities on a yearly basis.

In addition to a selection of data from the above areas, this chapter presents the input-output tables, again compiled in the SCI, and the balance of payments table, provided by the Central Bank of the I.R. of Iran.

There are two points about the data appeared here:

1. The differences between some figures at regional and national levels originate in the fact that a given fiscal year's national accounts data might undergo revisions in the following year because of not being finalized. It is while the regional accounts are compiled prior to revisions.
2. The discrepancies between some data with those of the previous statistical yearbooks are due to revisions made by data suppliers.
3. The figures and classifications of statistical items related to the balance of payment table were revised by the Central Bank of the I.R. of Iran.

Definitions and concepts

Economic production

Economic production could be defined as an activity carried out under the control and responsibility of an institutional unit that uses inputs of labor, capital, and goods and services to produce outputs of goods or services.

The production boundary in the SNA

The production boundary in the System is more restricted than the general production boundary. For reasons, it excludes all production of services for own final consumption within households.

Institutional units

An economic entity that is capable, in its own right, of owning assets, incurring liabilities and

engaging in economic activities and in transactions with other entities, and is capable of compiling a complete set of accounts, including a balance sheet of assets and liabilities of its own.

Institutional units are classified in five groups:

1. Financial corporations
2. Non-financial corporations
3. Government
4. Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)
5. Households

Goods

Goods are physical objects for which a demand exists, over which ownership rights can be established and whose ownership can be transferred from one institutional unit to another by engaging in transactions on markets.

Services

Services are heterogeneous outputs produced to order. They are not separate entities over which ownership rights can be established. They cannot be traded separately from their production and by the time their production is completed, they must have been provided to the consumers.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

GDP is the final output of economic activities of all resident producing units in a country during a certain period of time. There are three ways for computing GDP; the output approach, the income approach, and the expenditure approach.

National income

National income is the sum of incomes allocated to institutional sectors.

Value added

Value added is the additional value created by a process of production. Gross value added is defined as the value of output less the value of intermediate consumption. Net value added is defined as the value of output less the values of both intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital.

Output

Output consists of those goods or services that are produced within an establishment that become available for use outside the establishment. The part of work-in-progress goods and services completed at the end of an accounting period is calculated in the output of the establishment. Goods and services produced in a certain accounting period and consumed in other production processes of the establishment within the same period are not accounted for as part of the establishment's output. There are three types of output: market output, output produced for own final use and own-

account capital formation and other non-market outputs.

Intermediate consumption

Intermediate consumption consists of the value of the goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets.

Consumption of fixed capital

It may be defined as the decline, during the accounting period, in the current value of the stock of fixed assets owned and used by a producer as a result of physical deterioration, normal obsolescence, or normal accidental damage. Consumption of fixed capital is a cost of production and is not an intermediate consumption. It excludes the value of fixed assets destroyed by acts of war or exceptional events such as major natural disasters which occur very infrequently.

Resident institutional unit

An institutional unit is resident in a country when it has a centre of economic interest in the economic territory of that country.

Economic territory of a country

The economic territory of a country consists of the geographic territory administered by a government within which persons, goods, and capital circulate freely; it includes:

- (a) the airspace, territorial waters, and continental shelf lying in international waters over which the country enjoys exclusive rights or over which it has, or claims to have, jurisdiction in respect of the right to fish or to exploit fuels or minerals below the sea bed;
- (b) territorial enclaves in the rest of the world used by the government which owns or rents them for diplomatic, military, scientific or other purposes-embassies, consulates, military bases, scientific stations, information or immigration offices, aid agencies, etc.,-with the formal political agreement of the government of the country in which they are physically located;
- (c) any free zones, or bonded warehouses or factories operated by offshore enterprises under customs control.

Centre of economic interest

An institutional unit is said to have a centre of economic interest within a country when there exists some location- dwelling, place of production, or other premises- within the

economic territory of the country on, or from, which it engages, and intends to continue to engage in economic activities and transactions on a significant scale, either indefinitely or over a finite but long period of time.

Net income from abroad

Net income from abroad is the difference between incomes receivable from non-resident labor and capitals and incomes payable to non-resident labor and capitals.

Total supply

Total supply is the aggregate of total output, import of goods and services, and net taxes on imports.

Taxes

Taxes are compulsory and unrequited payment, in cash or in kind, made by institutional units to government units. They are described as unrequited because the government provides nothing in return to the individual unit making the payment, although governments may use the funds raised in taxes to provide goods or services to other units, either individually or collectively, or to the community as a whole. There are two kinds of taxes:

- Taxes on production and imports
- Taxes on income, wealth, etc.

Taxes on production and imports

They consist of taxes payable on goods and services when they are produced, delivered, sold, transferred or otherwise disposed of by their producers. They correspond to "indirect taxes" as traditionally understood. Tax on production and imports is divided into subgroups:

- a) taxes on products
- b) other taxes on production.

Taxes on products

A tax on a product is a tax that is payable per unit of some goods or service. The tax may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a goods or service or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit or value of the goods or services transacted. There are three kinds of tax on product:

- *Value added type taxes (VAT)*

A value added type tax (VAT) is a tax on goods and services collected in stages by enterprises but which is ultimately charged in full to the final purchasers. This type of tax is not applicable in Iran.

- *Taxes and duties on imports*

Taxes on imports consist of taxes on goods and services that become payable at the moment when those goods cross the national or customs frontiers of the economic territory or when those

services are delivered by non-resident producers to resident institutional units.

- *Export taxes*

Export taxes consist of taxes on goods or services that become payable when the goods leave the economic territory or when the services are delivered to non-residents.

Taxes on products further includes taxes on services provided to non-resident units. Generally, taxes on products, import and export taxes, consist of taxes on goods and services that become payable as a result of the production, sale, transfer, leasing or delivery of those goods or services.

Other taxes on production

These consist of all taxes, except taxes on products' that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production. Such taxes do not include any taxes on the profits or other income received by the enterprise and are payable irrespective of the profitability of the production.

They may be payable on the land, fixed assets or labor employed in the production process or on certain activities or transactions.

Taxes on income, wealth, etc.

Taxes on income, wealth, etc. correspond to "direct taxes" as traditionally understood and used in the former SNA. They consist of taxes on income of individuals, taxes on incomes of corporations, taxes on wealth, etc.

Subsidies

Subsidies are current unrequited payments that government units, including non-resident government units, make to enterprises on the levels of their production activities or the quantities or values of the goods or services which they produce, sell or import. They are receivable by resident producers or importers.

Similar to taxes, there are two kinds of subsidies;

- subsidies on products, and
- other subsidies on production

Subsidies on products

A subsidy on a product is a subsidy payable per unit of a goods or service. The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a goods or service, or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit.

Other subsidies on production

These consist of subsidies, except subsidies on products, which resident enterprises may receive as a consequence of engaging in production.

Total demand

Total demand could be defined as sum of final demand and intermediate demand.

Final demand

Final demand may be described as the aggregate of household final consumption expenditure, final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households, general government final consumption, gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories, and exports.

Household final consumption expenditure

Consists of expenditure incurred by resident households on consumption goods or services within or outside the economic territory.

Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)

Entities which are principally engaged in the production of free or non-market goods and services for households.

Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households

Similar to government final consumption expenditure, it relates to the value of their output less their receipts from the sale of goods and services. Output of the institutions, equaling the value of services rendered by them, is the sum of items constituting their production expenditure.

General government

According to the SNA the government units may be described as unique kinds of legal entities established by political processes which have legislative, judicial or executive authority over other institutional units within a given area. Viewed as institutional units, the principal functions of government are to assume responsibility for the provision of goods and services to the community or to individual households and to finance their provision out of taxation or other incomes; to redistribute income and wealth by means of transfers; and to engage in non-market production. In this case, the government is a producer that itself uses its majority of products. It should be noted that responsibility for the provision of goods and services to the community does not oblige the government affiliated units to produce such goods and services.

The extent to which government units decide to engage in production themselves rather than purchase the goods or services from market producers is largely a matter of political choice.

Final consumption of government

Final consumption of government, which involves a wide range of goods and services, may be divided into two groups:

- (a) Production expenditure of non-market output: It is production expenditure of goods and services produced by government and supplied to households free, or at prices that are not economically significant.
- (b) Production expenditure of goods and services produced by market producers: The government may purchase goods or services to supply them to households free. In this concern, the government involvement is restricted to pay for goods and services and distribute them between households as non-cash transfers. So, the government units do not engage in any further processing of such goods and services and their expenditure is treated as final consumption.

Actual individual consumption

Actual individual consumption is the sum of final individual consumption and government expenditure on individual consumption.

Actual collective consumption

Actual collective consumption is government final consumption less government expenditure on individual consumption.

Individual goods and services

Individual goods and services have the following characteristics:

- (a) It must be possible to observe and record the acquisition of goods or service by an individual household or member thereof and also the time at which it took place;
- (b) The household must have agreed to the provision of the goods or service and take whatever action is necessary to make it possible- for example, by attending a school or clinic;
- (c) The goods or service must be such that its acquisition by one household or person, or possibly by a small, restricted group of persons, precludes its acquisition by other households or persons.

Collective services

Most goods can be privately owned and are individual in the sense used here. On the other hand, certain kinds of services can be provided collectively to the community as a whole. The characteristics of these collective services may be summarized as follows:

- (a) Collective services can be delivered simultaneously to every member of the community or of a particular section of the community, such as those in a particular region;
- (b) The use of such services is usually passive and does not require the explicit agreement or active participation of all the individuals concerned;

- (c) The provision of a collective service to one household does not reduce the amount available to others in the same community. There is no rivalry in acquisition.

The collective services provided by government consist mostly of the provision of security and defence, the maintenance of law and order, legislation and regulation, the maintenance of public health, the protection of the environment, research and development, etc.

Functional classifications⁽²⁾

In the System, it is recommended that detailed tables of household and government final consumption expenditures be presented in "functional" classifications in addition to ISIC classification. Functional classifications are proposed in the System for classifying certain transactions of producers and of three institutional sectors - namely households, general government and non-profit institutions serving households. They are described as "functional" classifications because they identify the "functions"- in the sense of "purposes" or "objectives"- for which these groups of transactors engage in certain transactions. In this chapter of the Yearbook the following two classifications have been used:

- Classification of individual consumption by purpose (COICOP)⁽³⁾, for classification of household final consumption expenditures and household actual final consumption expenditures.
- Classification of the functions of government (COFOG)⁽⁴⁾, for classification of government final consumption expenditures and government actual final consumption expenditures.

Gross fixed capital formation

Gross fixed capital formation is measured by the total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity of institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from processes of production that are themselves used repeatedly or continuously in other processes of production for more than one year.

Inventories

Inventories consist of stocks of output that are still held by the units that produced them prior to their being further processed, sold, delivered to other units or used in other ways; and stocks of products acquired from other units that are

intended to be used for intermediate consumption or for resale without further processing. The value of changes in inventories recorded in the capital account is equal to the value of the inventories acquired by an enterprise less the value of the inventories disposed of during the accounting period.

Imports and exports

Export of goods and services consist of sales, barter, or gifts or grants of goods and services from resident to non-residents, and imports of goods and services consist of sales, barter, or gifts or grants of goods and services to resident from non-residents.

Net export of goods and services

Net export of goods and services is the difference between total export and total import.

Goods and services account

Goods and services account is a major transactions account provided in the central framework of the System. This account shows the total resources (output and imports) and uses of goods and services (intermediate consumption, final consumption, changes in inventories, gross fixed capital formation, and exports). The part of taxes on products (less subsidies), that is not included in the value of output is recorded in the total economy account resources, but is not included in any specific sector or industry account. An important feature of the goods and services account is that it is balanced globally - that is, there is a balance between all uses and all resources- but not for each kind of transaction.

Production account

The production account is designed to emphasize value added as one of main balancing items in the System. Consequently, it does not cover all transactions linked with the production process, but only the result of production (output) and the using up of goods and services when producing this output (intermediate consumption). Intermediate consumption does not cover the progressive wear and tear of fixed capital.

Thus the production account shows only output as resources and intermediate consumption as uses; the balancing item is value added, which is measured both gross and net. And the net is measured by deducing the fixed capital consumption from the resource. At the level of the total economy, this quantity refers to GDP and NDP, which equals the value added of industries and basic prices in addition to net taxes on product (taxes less subsidies on imports) or the value added of industries at producer's price plus net taxes on imports.

Generation of income account

The generation of income account records, from the point of view of producers, distributive transactions which are directly linked to the process of production. The resources at the total economy level consist of GDP/NDP; its uses include compensation of employees, and taxes on production and imports less subsidies, as far as they are included in the valuation of output. The balancing item is operating surplus/mixed income.

Regional accounts

A collection of statistical data which comprehensively and purposefully make possible quantitative and structured study of a certain region's economic activities during a certain span of time-usually 1 year. Regional accounts play the same role for a given region as national accounts play for the total country.

Theoretically, regional accounts, just like national accounts, follows the latest revision of the system of national accounts SNA 93. However, the change of geographical level from national to regional poses some special differences.

Regional realm

In regional accounts, the country's total economic realm is divided into a number of regions and a supra-region.

Region

Is a part of a country which when added to the rest of regions without any overlap, results in the national economy.

Supra-region

Includes those parts of a country's economic realm which are attributable to none of the regions. It takes in:

- a) Continental shelf waters and the part of international waters on which the country has exclusive rights and which are used by resident units.
- b) The country's political realm in other parts of the world rented or owned for political, military, scientific or other purposes under political agreements. Embassies, consulates and military bases are some examples.

Input-output table: These tables depict the structure of the whole production system of the country during a certain period of time, usually one year.

Supply table: The supply table gives information about the resources of goods and services. For pedagogical reasons, its layout is arranged in the same way as in the representative table, i.e.,

showing products in rows and industries in columns. In the rows, the various types of products are presented according to CPC classification groups. Additional rows for two adjustment items are required, one for the c.i. f./f. o. b. adjustment on imports and one for direct purchases abroad by residents. Therefore, in the columns, three different sets of information are set out.

(a) Output of industries is according to products produced. Industries and products are classified according to ISIC and CPC respectively.

(b) Imports, broken down into goods and services respectively;

(c) Adjustment items, i.e., one additional column for trade and transport margins and one each for taxes less subsidies on products plus one additional column for the c.i.f./f.o.b. adjustment. It is noteworthy that the table presented in this chapter is in the size of 17×15(17 rows and 15 columns). The interested people, for more information, can visit the SCI's website at www.amar.org.ir.

f.o.b: free on board, c.i.f cost, insurance, and freight.

The use table: The use table gives information on the uses of goods and services, and also on cost structures of the industries. The table is composed of three below quadrants:

- (a) The intermediate use quadrant(I);
- (b) The final use quadrant (II);
- (c) The uses of value added quadrant(III).

The intermediate use quadrant shows intermediate consumption at purchasers' prices by industries in the columns and by products in the rows. The total row shows intermediate consumption by industries at purchasers' prices.

The final use quadrant shows exports, final consumption expenditure and gross capital formation at purchasers' prices, each classified by products on the rows. The final consumption expenditures include household final consumption; not-profit institute serving households and government; and gross capital formation covers gross fixed capital formation and change in stocks. The total column shows total final use of each cited issues at purchases' prices.

The uses of value added quadrant shows those production costs of producers other than intermediate consumption, or costs relating to value added are the following:

- (a) Compensation of employees;
- (b) Taxes less subsidies on production and imports broken down into taxes less subsidies on products and other taxes less subsidies on production;

(c) Consumption of fixed capital;
 (d) Net mixed income and net operating surplus.
 It is possible to find GDP directly in the use table, as sum of value added of industries from one side and sum of final demands from the other side.

In the value added quadrant, there are three separate rows providing additional information out of Matrix- not considered part of it. But rather as conveniently located there. The information is: gross fixed capital formation, stocks of fixed assets, and labour inputs (usually hours worked).

When required information is available and if necessary, some breakdowns of the main headings such as exports, final consumption and gross capital formation can be introduced in the final use quadrant as follows:

- (a) Exports, broken down into goods and services.
- (b) Government final consumption expenditure: collective consumption expenditure and individual consumption expenditure;
- (c) Gross capital formation: gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

The use table presented in this chapter is in the size of 17×15, i.e. 17 products in 15 industries. The interested people, for more information, can visit the SCI' web site at www.amar.org.ir.

Balance of payments

Balance of payments is the aggregate of current account balance, capital account, and statistical discrepancies.

Balance of current account

Balance of current account is the aggregate of the balance of trade, balance of services, and transfers.

Balance of trade

Balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and the value of imports.

Balance of services

Balance of services is the difference between receipts from services supplied and payments for services received.

Selected information

In the year 1390, gross domestic product of the country at market prices was about 646 thousand billion rials at constant 1376 prices showing an increase of 3.7% compared with the year 1389.

During the year 1390, "manufacturing sector" with 20.18 percent, "wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles" with 17.19 percent, "real estate, renting and business activities" with 14.8 percent, "agriculture, hunting and forestry" with 10.1 percent had the highest share of value added in GDP at constant 1376 prices respectively.

During the year 1390, private final consumption expenditure (including household final consumption expenditure and final expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households) was about 2874 thousand billion rials, government final consumption expenditure, 621 thousand billion rials, gross fixed capital formation was over 1297 thousand billion rials and net exports of goods and services were estimated as 630 thousand billion rials, all at current prices.

Regarding regional accounts in the year 1390, Ostans of Tehran and Khuzestan with 23.07% and 13.43% had the highest contribution and Ostans of South Khorasan and North Khorasan with 0.47% and 0.56% had the lowest percentages of share of GDP at current prices respectively.

1. System of National Accounts: SNA

2. Functional Classifications

3. Classification of Individual Consumption By Purpose: COICOP

4. Classification of The Functions Of Government: COFOG

21. 1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS

(bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
Agriculture, hunting, forestry	37381	80307	205503	256780
Fishing.....	992	2081	4592	5388
Mining and quarrying	38234	116068	509746	679510
Manufacturing.....	37872	101771	310325	392421
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	4599	14477	57593	73353
Construction	16578	35878	118499	170312
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	39126	109604	318454	396558
Hotels and restaurants	2126	7555	19408	23561
Transport, storage and communications	13943	54485	169173	220401
Financial intermediation	2646	14467	66121	85850
Real estate, renting and business activities	33742	88050	264913	358211
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	15822	44339	113915	126418
Education.....	9007	28881	111255	110651
Health and social work	6753	22313	78968	97621
Other community, social and personal service activities	2709	10855	37550	47017
Total.....	261529	731130	2386016	3044054
Net taxes on imports	-2087	2779	-3341	28561
Taxes on imports	3110	12291	41363	49776
Subsidies on imports	-5197	-9513	-44704	-21215
Gross domestic product (at market prices	259442	733909	2382675	3072615
Net income from abroad	-1649	1455	-25742	-28347
Gross national product = Gross national income	257793	735364	2356933	3044268
Less: consumption of fixed capital	35978	88297	357200	465952
National income.....	221815	647067	1999733	2578316

21. 1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS**(continued)****(bln rials)**

Description	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
Agriculture, hunting, forestry	282275	342449	398921	482787
Fishing.....	6834	8567	11517	15478
Mining and quarrying	700747	574168	800321	1040131
Manufacturing.....	467677	490847	602706	885090
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	95248	85380	242266	430283
Construction	239402	285811	288080	319416
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	478405	522041	629520	820449
Hotels and restaurants	31000	37617	44587	52843
Transport, storage and communications	275572	319608	354554	434457
Financial intermediation	112996	130928	142830	172985
Real estate, renting and business activities	463134	494710	614938	707029
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	158469	184395	218204	273183
Education.....	152803	165022	177479	210952
Health and social work	115354	147191	177144	207300
Other community, social and personal service activities	60124	74728	90964	108061
Total.....	3640040	3863460	4794032	6160443
Net taxes on imports	15156	30764	60109	65217
Taxes on imports	57294	59041	72591	75778
Subsidies on imports	-42138	-28277	-12482	-10561
Gross domestic product (at market prices	3655196	3894224	4854141	6225660
Net income from abroad	-23212	-33823	-32555	-33131
Gross national product = Gross national income	3631984	3860401	4821586	6192529
Less: consumption of fixed capital	548448	607641	669201	751247
National income.....	3083536	3252759	4152384	5441282

21. 1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS**(continued)****(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386
<i>(At constant prices)</i>				
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	41911	44463	57025	58663
Fishing.....	1297	1242	2172	2090
Mining and quarrying.....	39635	35319	40555	41265
Manufacturing.....	44625	61153	100243	108198
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	5460	5340	9393	10114
Construction.....	22453	22048	25913	28727
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	44777	66013	99592	105475
Hotels and restaurants	2436	3024	2673	2685
Transport, storage and communications	17091	24153	42735	47460
Financial intermediation	2618	4957	8472	10522
Real estate, renting and business activities	43916	46799	70965	75642
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	17462	19686	25337	25009
Education.....	11484	14128	16005	16531
Health and social work	8430	10458	12851	13213
Other community, social and personal service activities	3148	6149	11159	12741
Total.....	306743	364933	525091	558335
Net taxes on imports	-2412	1477	-944	6907
Taxes on imports	3595	6534	11685	12038
Subsidies on imports	-6008	-5057	-12628	-5131
Gross domestic product (at market prices.....	304330	366410	524147	565242
Terms of trade adjustment	1555	6672	137406	181298
Net income from abroad	-1675	485	-3089	-3434
Gross national product =Gross national income	304211	373567	658464	743106
Less: consumption of fixed capital ..	41827	49206	109253	116270
National income.....	262384	324361	549211	626836

21. 1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS
(continued)
(bln rials)

Description	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At constant prices)</i>				
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	51638	59378	63699	65165
Fishing.....	2064	2017	2134	2412
Mining and quarrying.....	40023	37480	39305	40687
Manufacturing.....	113426	121078	126772	130269
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	11136	11594	12516	12386
Construction.....	30802	34141	32300	31481
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	101585	99287	106218	110954
Hotels and restaurants	2667	2718	2749	2750
Transport, storage and communications	51357	54659	56315	59845
Financial intermediation	12842	13895	15062	14244
Real estate, renting and business activities	80858	77638	88503	95534
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	25108	24064	24013	24233
Education.....	16882	16393	16073	17157
Health and social work	12285	11958	12023	12369
Other community, social and personal service activities	14227	15912	17385	16690
Total.....	566901	582211	615067	636175
Net taxes on imports	3009	5686	11548	9333
Taxes on imports	11375	10912	13947	10844
Subsidies on imports	-8366	-5226	-2398	-1511
Gross domestic product (at market prices.....)	569910	587897	626615	645508
Terms of trade adjustment	210941	180878	237421	303213
Net income from abroad	-2636	-4468	-3434	-3023
Gross national product =Gross national income	778215	764307	860602	945698
Less: consumption of fixed capital ..	117576	118731	125195	125844
National income.....	660639	645575	735408	819854

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 2. CONTRIBUTION OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GROSS

DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS

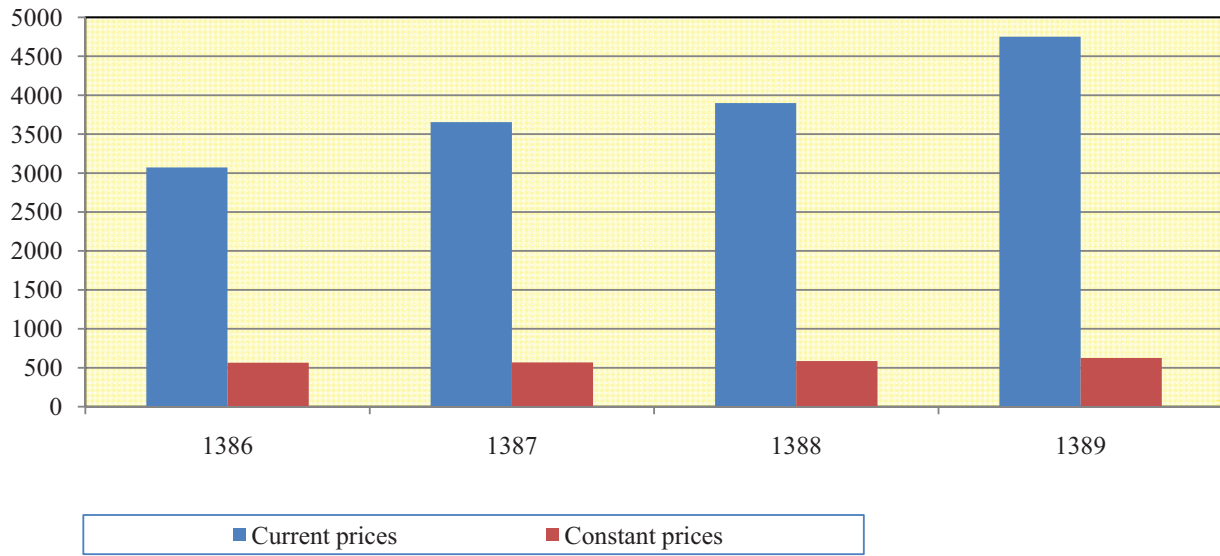
(percent)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	14.41	10.94	8.62	8.36	7.72	8.79	8.22	7.75
Fishing	0.38	0.28	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.22	0.24	0.25
Mining and quarrying	14.74	15.82	21.39	22.12	19.17	14.74	16.49	16.71
Manufacturing.....	14.60	13.87	13.02	12.77	12.79	12.60	12.42	14.22
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	1.77	1.97	2.42	2.39	2.61	2.19	4.99	6.91
Construction	6.39	4.89	4.97	5.54	6.55	7.34	5.93	5.13
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods..	15.08	14.93	13.37	12.91	13.09	13.41	12.97	13.18
Hotels and restaurants	0.82	1.03	0.81	0.77	0.85	0.97	0.92	0.85
Transport, storage and communications	5.37	7.42	7.10	7.17	7.54	8.21	7.30	6.98
Financial intermediation.. ..	1.02	1.97	2.78	2.79	3.09	3.36	2.94	2.78
Real estate, renting and business activities ..	13.01	12.00	11.12	11.66	12.67	12.70	12.67	11.36
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	6.10	6.04	4.78	4.11	4.34	4.74	4.50	4.39
Education	3.47	3.94	4.67	3.60	4.18	4.24	3.66	3.39
Health and social work.....	2.60	3.04	3.31	3.18	3.16	3.78	3.65	3.33
Other community, social and personal service activities.....	1.04	1.48	1.58	1.53	1.64	1.92	1.87	1.74
Total	100.80	99.62	100.14	99.07	99.59	99.21	98.76	98.95
Net taxes on imports	-0.80	0.38	-0.14	0.93	0.41	0.79	1.24	1.05
Taxes on imports	1.20	1.67	1.74	1.62	1.57	1.52	1.50	1.22
Subsidies on imports	-2.00	-1.30	-1.88	-0.69	-1.15	-0.73	-0.26	-0.17
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)...</i>								
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	13.77	12.13	10.88	10.38	9.06	10.10	10.17	10.10
Fishing.....	0.43	0.34	0.41	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.34	0.37
Mining and quarrying	13.02	9.64	7.74	7.30	7.02	6.38	6.27	6.30
Manufacturing.....	14.66	16.69	19.12	19.14	19.90	20.60	20.23	20.18
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	1.79	1.46	1.79	1.79	1.95	1.97	2.00	1.92
Construction	7.38	6.02	4.94	5.08	5.40	5.81	5.15	4.88
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods..	14.71	18.02	19.0	18.66	17.82	16.89	16.95	17.19
Hotels and restaurants	0.80	0.83	0.51	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.44	0.43
Transport, storage and communications	5.62	6.59	8.15	8.40	9.01	9.30	8.99	9.27
Financial intermediation.....	0.86	1.35	1.62	1.86	2.25	2.36	2.40	2.21
Real estate, renting and business activities.....	14.43	12.77	13.54	13.38	14.19	13.21	14.12	14.80
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	5.74	5.37	4.83	4.42	4.41	4.09	3.83	3.75
Education	3.77	3.86	3.05	2.92	2.96	2.79	2.57	2.66
Health and social work.....	2.77	2.85	2.45	2.34	2.16	2.03	1.92	1.92
Other community, social and personal service activities.....	1.03	1.68	2.13	2.25	2.50	2.71	2.77	2.59
Total	100.79	99.60	100.18	98.78	99.47	99.03	98.16	98.55
Net taxes on imports	-0.79	0.40	-0.18	1.22	0.53	0.97	1.84	1.45
Taxes on imports	1.18	1.78	2.23	2.13	2.00	1.86	2.23	1.68
Subsidies on imports	-1.97	-1.38	-2.41	-0.91	-1.47	-0.89	-0.38	-0.23
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

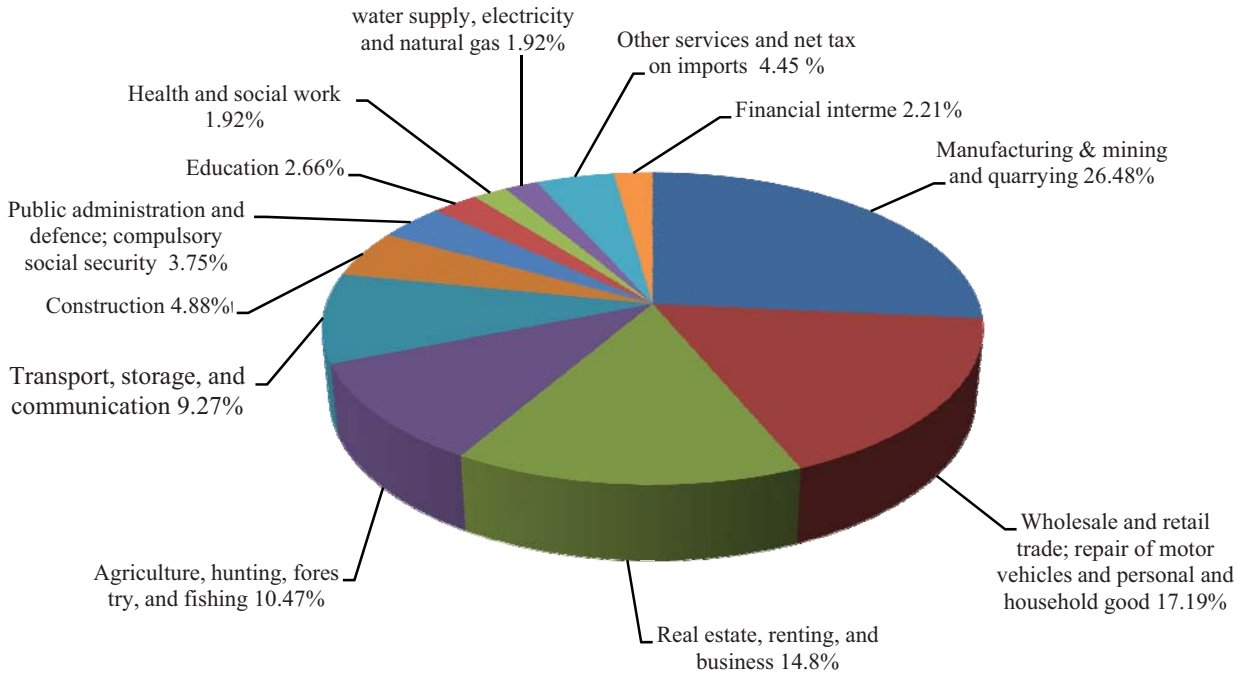
21.1. GDP AT MARKET PRICES

1000 billion rials



For data see Table 21.1

21.2. SHARE OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES IN GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, TH EYEA 1390



For data see Table 21.2.

21. 3. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1390 (bln rials)

Description	Total country	East Azarbayejan	West Azarbayejan	Ardebil	Esfahan	Alborz	Ilam	Bushehr	Tehran
Agriculture, hunting, forestry	482787	22589	22680	12277	19960	8288	4145	7769	19299
Fishing	15478	104	400	72	226	75	76	1453	183
Mining and quarrying	1040131	2224	685	106	1696	151	40367	42907	2708
Manufacturing	885090	46320	9510	3305	140203	31892	1349	50328	163966
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	430283	24457	5458	2220	48692	731	3245	69247	61144
Construction	319416	12093	10022	4509	21267	6709	3592	4856	86923
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods	820449	30347	18395	14242	63891	45250	3734	6502	228514
Hotels and restaurants	52843	1730	1469	1274	3301	546	117	371	16493
Transport, storage and communications	434457	12049	9474	2861	24111	5524	1647	7568	197004
Financial intermediation	172985	3707	2072	1124	7275	2350	550	1139	111958
Real estate, renting and business activities	707029	16165	15729	4554	31956	38655	1024	6178	323147
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	273183	11440	11589	3023	16909	5675	2357	5155	70015
Education	210952	9290	6444	3660	11949	3110	2123	2938	45381
Health and social work	207300	8442	6688	2822	12946	4635	1701	2772	51645
Other community, social and personal service activities	108061	3311	3696	1291	6418	2252	829	929	42924
Total	6160443	204269	124311	57339	410799	155843	66855	210112	1421305
Net taxes on imports	65217	2870	1406	574	6065	1950	307	2552	15127
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	6225660	207139	125717	57914	416864	157793	67161	212663	1436431

Description	Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari	South Khorasan	Khorasan-e - Razavi	North Khorasan	Khuzestan	Zanjan	Semnan	Sistan & Baluchestan
Agriculture, hunting, forestry	7621	6768	33452	6424	32061	9612	6628	9599
Fishing	335	24	116	28	1874	158	19	3184
Mining and quarrying	176	545	2123	185	499486	658	499	366
Manufacturing	3929	2108	34097	5168	108803	9778	11426	3927
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	2064	1444	27487	3108	46105	2462	2364	2622
Construction	3356	2236	25056	3422	14403	5287	5936	5742
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods	6780	3167	59219	3139	29434	6500	8987	18702
Hotels and restaurants	144	68	9451	120	2164	367	310	358
Transport, storage and communications	2562	1540	20903	1572	25967	2449	4174	4396
Financial intermediation	803	565	5406	568	3969	1048	882	1058
Real estate, renting and business activities	2776	2799	52806	3425	20219	3955	5222	6477
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1853	2635	17592	2718	17536	3142	3314	6732
Education	3586	2403	17657	2410	11500	3031	2346	5724
Health and social work	2819	1651	14616	1487	12831	2590	2209	4462
Other community, social and personal service activities	824	640	7753	746	4055	1055	645	1206
Total	39627	28593	327734	34521	830406	52093	54962	74553
Net taxes on imports	472	366	3559	435	5834	737	798	677
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	40100	28958	331292	34956	836240	52830	55759	75230

21. 3. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1390 (continued)
(bln rials)

Description	Fars	Qazvin	Qom	Kordestan	Kerman	Kermanshah	Kohgiluyeh and Boyerahmad	Golestan
Agriculture, hunting, forestry	43006	11395	3756	9223	35459	11885	4332	13832
Fishing	246	165	42	89	79	274	205	486
Mining and quarrying	8394	107	276	803	20104	345	117230	401
Manufacturing	28672	25147	9167	3045	22328	12807	1518	4830
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	29527	5277	4655	3646	8927	10427	904	2620
Construction	14648	5152	6741	5434	9266	7633	2520	6377
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods	34229	9600	9579	13207	17200	16958	5057	11213
Hotels and restaurants	2325	756	716	617	1043	586	176	723
Transport, storage and communications	14455	4626	3121	2798	7498	5051	1052	4617
Financial intermediation	4914	1386	1260	833	2875	1575	470	1539
Real estate, renting and business activities	36781	9495	9526	6334	12456	14664	1906	7911
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	12414	3316	2959	5364	8200	11853	2045	5309
Education	12575	3090	2885	3999	8106	4691	2706	3913
Health and social work	12804	2487	2326	3291	6660	4964	2395	4189
Other community, social and personal service activities	4307	1318	1647	1510	2097	1313	533	1581
Total	259299	83320	58657	60194	162297	105026	143048	69539
Net taxes on imports	2729	1673	863	590	1756	1060	366	974
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	262028	84993	59520	60784	164053	106086	143414	70513

Description	Gilan	Lorestan	Mazandaran	Markazi	Hormozgan	Hamedan	Yazd	Supra- region
Agriculture, hunting, forestry	13625	14382	46191	11074	8140	17193	10122	0
Fishing	1360	446	1295	108	2190	132	35	0
Mining and quarrying	187	650	436	2208	1248	230	12183	280448
Manufacturing	12315	5054	19255	45420	41227	10392	17805	0
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	9923	2736	13887	9876	14244	5102	5682	0
Construction	11143	5124	9943	4247	5933	5489	4356	0
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods	23609	13812	36180	26214	11733	14854	30201	0
Hotels and restaurants	2100	339	2458	655	914	572	579	0
Transport, storage and communications	9878	3555	16720	4753	20806	4905	6822	0
Financial intermediation	2444	1170	3815	1426	1654	1226	1923	0
Real estate, renting and business activities	15731	5810	21066	5375	7623	11110	6154	0
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	7017	5885	7740	4324	5461	5306	3250	1055
Education	6093	4838	8857	3386	4182	4659	3422	0
Health and social work	6630	4130	8491	2451	3471	4895	3798	0
Other community, social and personal service activities	3206	1599	4050	1616	1667	1877	1165	0
Total	125261	69529	200385	123132	130494	87942	107497	281503
Net taxes on imports	1630	753	2406	2293	2288	940	1040	128
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	126891	70281	202791	125424	132782	88882	108537	281630

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 4. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (bln rials - percent)

Description	1385				1386			
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population ⁽¹⁾
Total country	2386016	2382675	100.00	100.00	3044054	3072615	100.00	100.00
East Azarbayejan.....	83404	83248	3.49	5.11	105956	107312	3.49	5.08
West Azarbayejan	47021	46949	1.97	4.08	55300	55842	1.82	4.08
Ardebil	22201	22171	0.93	1.74	28135	28408	0.92	1.72
Esfahan	143433	143122	6.01	6.47	192766	195282	6.36	6.47
Alborz	⁽²⁾ 0.00	⁽²⁾ 0.00	⁽²⁾ 0.00	⁽³⁾ 2.95	⁽²⁾ 0.00	⁽²⁾ 0.00	⁽²⁾ 0.00	⁽³⁾ 3.00
Ilam	26744	26728	1.12	0.77	38431	38554	1.25	0.77
Bushehr	48138	48101	2.02	1.26	74727	75484	2.46	1.28
Tehran	595288	594283	24.94	16.09	761573	770270	25.07	16.12
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari..	14642	14622	0.61	1.22	18504	18709	0.61	1.21
South Khorasan ⁽²⁾	11731	11715	0.49	0.90	15568	15723	0.51	0.90
Khorasan - e - Razavi ⁽²⁾	115859	115669	4.85	7.93	146410	148037	4.82	7.94
North Khorasan ⁽²⁾	15944	15925	0.67	1.15	18615	18775	0.61	1.15
Khuzestan	367817	367523	15.42	6.06	481839	484196	15.76	6.06
Zanjan	21179	21134	0.89	1.37	24637	24998	0.81	1.36
Semnan.....	18758	18718	0.79	0.84	23113	23464	0.76	0.84
Sistan&Baluchestan	23164	23131	0.97	3.41	27404	27673	0.91	3.41
Fars	99385	99240	4.17	6.15	123345	124489	4.05	6.14
Qazvin	32712	32640	1.37	1.62	39103	39840	1.30	1.62
Qom	21480	21437	0.90	1.48	27253	27583	0.90	1.49
Kordestan	22337	22308	0.94	2.04	28151	28372	0.92	2.03
Kerman	68839	68730	2.88	3.76	85590	86326	2.81	3.79
Kermanshah	33690	33640	1.41	2.67	42113	42586	1.39	2.65
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad	90704	90684	3.81	0.90	92426	92582	3.01	0.89
Golestan	28771	28729	1.21	2.29	36814	37195	1.21	2.31
Gilan.....	49682	49606	2.08	3.41	65352	66072	2.15	3.39
Lorestan.....	28437	28398	1.19	2.43	33604	33899	1.10	2.42
Mazandaran.....	75850	75732	3.18	4.15	96341	97418	3.17	4.14
Markazi	49512	49399	2.07	1.92	58954	59850	1.95	1.91
Hormozgan.....	41869	41791	1.75	1.99	49442	50113	1.63	2.01
Hamedan	32467	32417	1.36	2.42	41730	42141	1.37	2.40
Yazd	30441	30376	1.27	1.41	38180	38695	1.26	1.41
Supraregion	124516	124510	5.23	0.00	172676	172728	5.62	0.00

21. 4. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued)

(bln rials–percent)

Description	1387				1388			
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population ⁽¹⁾	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population ⁽¹⁾
Total country	3640039	3655195	100.00	100.00	3863460	3894224	100.00	100.00
East Azarbayejan.....	126402	127122	3.48	5.05	138412	139873	3.59	5.02
West Azarbayejan	68109	68397	1.87	4.09	83916	84500	2.17	4.09
Ardebil	35032	35177	0.96	1.71	39650	39944	1.03	1.68
Esfahan	234757	236092	6.46	6.48	243084	245795	6.31	6.44
Alborz	⁽²⁾ 0.00	⁽²⁾ 0.00	⁽²⁾ 0.00	⁽³⁾ 3.05	⁽²⁾ 0.00	⁽²⁾ 0.00	⁽²⁾ 0.00	⁽³⁾ 3.10
Ilam	41536	41601	1.14	0.76	38673	38805	1.00	0.75
Bushehr	84632	85034	2.33	1.30	83990	84805	2.18	1.33
Tehran	984000	988614	27.05	16.15	1116443	1125810	28.91	16.17
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari	23302	23410	0.64	1.20	26860	27081	0.70	1.20
South Khorasan.....	18787	18869	0.52	0.89	22142	22309	0.57	0.90
Khorasan - e - Razavi	173662	174525	4.77	7.95	206248	208001	5.34	7.95
North Khorasan.....	22660	22745	0.62	1.15	26107	26280	0.67	1.13
Khuzestan	518808	520059	14.23	6.05	458990	461529	11.85	6.00
Zanjan	30798	30990	0.85	1.36	34721	35109	0.90	1.33
Semnan.....	29361	29548	0.81	0.84	33000	33378	0.86	0.84
Sistan&Baluchestan	34836	34979	0.96	3.40	40387	40677	1.04	3.60
Fars	143712	144319	3.95	6.13	157624	158856	4.08	6.08
Qazvin	52450	52841	1.45	1.61	56827	57621	1.48	1.62
Qom	33231	33407	0.91	1.50	36911	37266	0.96	1.50
Kordestan	33517	33634	0.92	2.02	39198	39435	1.01	1.98
Kerman	88177	88568	2.42	3.82	102035	102827	2.64	3.90
Kermanshah	53298	53549	1.47	2.64	62622	63132	1.62	2.58
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad	94763	94846	2.59	0.89	81060	81227	2.09	0.90
Golestan	44337	44540	1.22	2.32	50532	50943	1.31	2.27
Gilan.....	81493	81875	2.24	3.36	90509	91284	2.34	3.31
Lorestan.....	39554	39710	1.09	2.40	45340	45658	1.17	2.37
Mazandaran.....	128283	128854	3.53	4.13	140633	141793	3.64	4.08
Markazi	68682	69157	1.89	1.90	74526	75490	1.94	1.88
Hormozgan.....	65572	65928	1.80	2.03	66619	67342	1.73	2.06
Hamedan	48337	48555	1.33	2.39	57511	57953	1.49	2.31
Yazd	47680	47954	1.31	1.42	54008	54563	1.40	1.42
Supraregion.....	190271	190298	5.22	0.00	154880	154936	3.98	0.00

21. 4. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued)

(bln rials - percent)

Description	1389				1390			
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population ⁽¹⁾
Total country	4794032	4854141	100.00	100.00	6160443	6225660	100.00	100.00
East Azarbayejan.....	158221	160794	3.31	4.99	204269	207139	3.33	4.96
West Azarbayejan	93104	94375	1.94	4.10	124311	125717	2.02	4.10
Ardebil	47015	47604	0.98	1.68	57339	57914	0.93	1.66
Esfahan	309709	315132	6.49	6.49	410799	416864	6.70	6.49
Alborz.....	⁽²⁾ 0.00	⁽²⁾ 0.00	⁽²⁾ 0.00	3.16 ⁽³⁾	155843	157793	2.53	3.21
Ilam	51263	51518	1.06	0.75	66855	67161	1.08	0.74
Bushehr	140507	142755	2.94	1.35	210112	212663	3.42	1.37
Tehran	1306519 ⁽²⁾	1323386 ⁽²⁾	27.26 ⁽²⁾	16.19 ⁽³⁾	1421305	1436431	23.07	16.21
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari	32727	33226	0.68	1.20	39627	40100	0.64	1.19
South Khorasan.....	22175	22517	0.46	0.89	28593	28958	0.47	0.88
Khorasan - e - Razavi.....	250644	253942	5.23	7.97	327734	331292	5.32	7.98
North Khorasan.....	26207	26633	0.55	1.15	34521	34956	0.56	1.15
Khuzestan	610568	615518	12.68	6.04	830406	836240	13.43	6.03
Zanjan	41939	42681	0.88	1.35	52093	52830	0.85	1.35
Semnan.....	43507	44327	0.91	0.84	54962	55759	0.90	0.84
Sistan&Baluchestan	59350	59995	1.24	3.38	74553	75230	1.21	3.37
Fars	199734	202212	4.17	6.12	259299	262028	4.21	6.12
Qazvin	63296	64850	1.34	1.60	83320	84993	1.37	1.60
Qom	44646	45385	0.93	1.52	58657	59520	0.96	1.53
Kordestan	45760	46339	0.95	2.00	60194	60784	0.98	1.99
Kerman	133685	135438	2.79	3.88	162297	164053	2.64	3.91
Kermanshah	80395	81264	1.67	2.60	105026	106086	1.70	2.59
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad	113337	113714	2.34	0.88	143048	143414	2.30	0.88
Golestan	56786	57620	1.19	2.35	69539	70513	1.13	2.36
Gilan.....	98170	99577	2.05	3.32	125261	126891	2.04	3.30
Lorestan.....	58069	58802	1.21	2.36	69529	70281	1.13	2.33
Mazandaran.....	163151	165495	3.41	4.10	200385	202791	3.26	4.09
Markazi	89588	91476	1.88	1.89	123132	125424	2.01	1.88
Hormozgan.....	84813	86410	1.78	2.08	130494	132782	2.13	2.10
Hamedan	67136	67971	1.40	2.36	87942	88882	1.43	2.34
Yazd.....	84224	85283	1.76	1.42	107497	108537	1.74	1.43
Suprregion.....	217786	217899	4.49	0.00	281503	281630	4.52	0.00

1. According to 1386- 1389 population estimations.

2. The statistics of Alborz is included with Tehran.

3. The population of Alborz and Tehran during the years 1385- 1389 was calculated based on the 1390.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 5. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS (bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Private final consumption expenditures	151354	416172	1161370	1466026	1753365	1984327	2387330	2873773
Household final consumption expenditures	150671	413389	1154587	1457230	1741795	1969773	2370164	2856071
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	683	2782	6783	8796	11571	14554	17167	17702
Government final consumption expenditure.....	36357	97271	306087	325698	384932	463958	524557	621440
Gross fixed capital formation	55926	174080	532810	691893	947460	1077198	1142473	1297475
Machinery	22547	90108	257607	301216	403011	413475	453208	520380
Public sector	11165	49531	137115	159215	212148	213613	235727	272746
Private sector	11382	40577	120492	142002	190863	199862	217480	247634
Construction	32060	77586	260044	372455	521750	636024	655673	734214
Public sector	22036	44872	169116	202354	286817	395489	408672	460697
Private sector	10024	32714	90928	170100	234932	240535	247002	273517
Cultivated assets,.....	1319	4548	11212	13045	16887	19343	22333	25155
Mineral exploration,.....	0	279	556	607	726	906	1030	1230
Computer softwares & entertainment,.....	0	592	1387	2138	3061	4546	7288	12464
Literacy or artistic originals	0	579	799	866	1186	1778	1880	2166
Other	0	387	1204	1566	839	1126	1062	1866
Net exports of goods and services ...	13850	6585	181526	264627	274949	151580	296894	631279
Exports of goods and services	48982	67671	733810	906983	1063272	935267	1221849	1615709
Imports of goods and services	35131	61086	552284	642356	788322	783687	924955	984430
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies.....	1955	39802	200882	324372	294490	217160	502885	801693
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	259442	733909	2382675	3072615	3655196	3894224	4854141	6225660
Net income from abroad	-1649	1455	-25742	-28347	-23212	-33823	-32555	-33131
Gross national product = Gross national income	257793	735364	2356933	3044268	3631984	3860401	4821586	6192529
Less: consumption of fixed capital ..	35978	88297	357200	465952	548448	607641	669201	751247
National income	221815	647067	1999733	2578316	3083536	3252759	4152384	5441282

21. 5. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS (continued)
(bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Private final consumption expenditures	178577	234838	352658	379882	366472	378750	401185	403464
Household final consumption expenditures	177776	233287	350756	377735	364192	376159	398498	401158
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	801	1550	1902	2147	2280	2592	2688	2306
Government final consumption expenditure	42338	48942	64092	61410	60667	62863	62271	60830
Gross fixed capital formation	64901	97304	163293	173009	203548	210972	214128	218024
Machinery	25017	45346	96650	98994	123876	121116	127341	131757
Public sector	12388	24926	51443	52326	65209	62572	66234	69057
Private sector	12629	20420	45207	46668	58667	58544	61107	62699
Construction	38468	48106	61679	69109	74374	83953	80109	78405
Public sector	26440	27822	41397	39417	42387	55901	52722	50677
Private sector	12027	20284	20282	29692	31987	28052	27387	27728
cultivated assets,.....	1417	2707	3416	3263	3540	3569	3686	3536
mineral exploration,	0	155	170	152	156	177	193	206
computer softwares & entertainment,.....	0	430	775	861	1159	1592	2302	3555
literacy or artistic originals.....	0	343	253	246	279	365	330	324
Other	0	218	350	384	164	199	167	242
Net exports of goods and services	13218	-3465	-94774	-127688	-157584	-150077	-182402	-198548
Exports of goods and services	51467	29619	103637	93093	100869	99595	107913	116170
Imports of goods and services	38249	33085	198411	220782	258453	249672	290315	314718
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	5298	-11209	38878	78630	96807	85390	131433	161739
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	304330	366410	524147	565242	569910	587897	626615	645508
Terms of trade adjustment	1555	6672	137406	181298	210941	180878	237421	303213
Net income from abroad	-1675	485	-3089	-3434	-2636	-4468	-3434	-3023
Gross national product = Gross national income	304211	373567	658464	743106	778215	764307	860602	945698
Less: consumption of fixed capital	41827	49206	109253	116270	117576	118731	125195	125844
National income	262384	324361	549211	626836	660639	645575	735408	819854

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 6. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (percent)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Private final consumption expenditures	58.34	56.71	48.74	47.71	47.97	50.96	49.18	46.16
Household final consumption expenditures	58.07	56.33	48.46	47.43	47.65	50.58	48.83	45.88
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	0.26	0.38	0.28	0.29	0.32	0.37	0.35	0.28
Government final consumption expenditure	14.01	13.25	12.85	10.60	10.53	11.91	10.81	9.98
Gross fixed capital formation	21.56	23.72	22.36	22.52	25.92	27.66	23.54	20.84
Machinery	8.69	12.28	10.81	9.80	11.03	10.62	9.34	8.36
Public sector	4.30	6.75	5.75	5.18	5.80	5.49	4.86	4.38
Private sector	4.39	5.53	5.06	4.62	5.22	5.13	4.48	3.98
Construction	12.36	10.57	10.91	12.12	14.27	16.33	13.51	11.79
Public sector	8.49	6.11	7.10	6.59	7.85	10.16	8.42	7.40
Private sector	3.86	4.46	3.82	5.54	6.43	6.18	5.09	4.39
cultivated assets,	0.51	0.62	0.47	0.42	0.46	0.5	0.46	0.40
mineral exploration,	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
computer softwares & entertainment,	0.00	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.12	0.15	0.20
literacy or artistic originals.....	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03
Other	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03
Net exports of goods and services	5.34	0.90	7.62	8.61	7.52	3.89	6.12	10.14
Exports of goods and services	18.88	9.22	30.80	29.52	29.09	24.02	25.17	25.95
Imports of goods and services	13.54	8.32	23.18	20.91	21.57	20.12	19.05	15.81
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies ..	0.75	5.42	8.43	10.56	8.06	5.58	10.36	12.88
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

21. 6. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued)

(percent)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Private final consumption expenditures	58.68	64.09	67.28	67.21	64.3	64.42	64.02	62.50
Household final consumption expenditures	58.42	63.67	66.92	66.83	63.90	63.98	63.60	62.15
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	0.26	0.42	0.36	0.38	0.40	0.44	0.43	0.36
Government final consumption expenditure	13.91	13.36	12.23	10.86	10.64	10.69	9.94	9.42
Gross fixed capital formation	21.33	26.56	31.15	30.61	35.72	35.89	34.17	33.78
Machinery	8.22	12.38	18.44	17.51	21.74	20.60	20.32	20.41
Public sector	4.07	6.80	9.81	9.26	11.44	10.64	10.57	10.70
Private sector	4.15	5.57	8.62	8.26	10.29	9.96	9.75	9.71
Construction	12.64	13.13	11.77	12.23	13.05	14.28	12.78	12.15
Public sector	8.69	7.59	7.90	6.97	7.44	9.51	8.41	7.85
Private sector	3.95	5.54	3.87	5.25	5.61	4.77	4.37	4.30
cultivated assets,	0.47	0.74	0.65	0.58	0.62	0.61	0.59	0.55
mineral exploration,	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
computer softwares & entertainment,	0.00	0.12	0.15	0.15	0.20	0.27	0.37	0.55
literary or artistic originals.....	0.00	0.09	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
Other	0.00	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04
Net exports of goods and services	4.34	-0.95	-18.08	-22.59	-27.65	-25.53	-29.11	-30.76
Exports of goods and services	16.91	8.08	19.77	16.47	17.70	16.94	17.22	18.00
Imports of goods and services	12.57	9.03	37.85	39.06	45.35	42.47	46.33	48.76
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	1.74	-3.06	7.42	13.91	16.99	14.52	20.98	25.06
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 7. PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
Total	151354	416172	1161370	1466026
Household final consumption expenditure	150671	413389	1154587	1457230
Urban	109758	321155	930956	1188366
Rural	40913	92234	223631	268864
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	683	2782	6783	8796
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
Total	178577	234838	352658	379882
Household final consumption expenditure	177776	233287	350756	377735
Urban	129032	185073	287294	312087
Rural	48744	48214	63461	65648
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	801	1550	1902	2147
Description	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
Total	1753365	1984327	2387330	2873773
Household final consumption expenditure	1741795	1969773	2370164	2856071
Urban	1434157	1626553	1957982	2328372
Rural	307637	343220	412182	527699
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	11571	14554	17167	17702
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
Total	366472	378750	401185	403464
Household final consumption expenditure	364192	376159	398498	401158
Urban	304175	314814	337087	341537
Rural	60017	61345	61411	59620
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	2280	2592	2688	2306

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

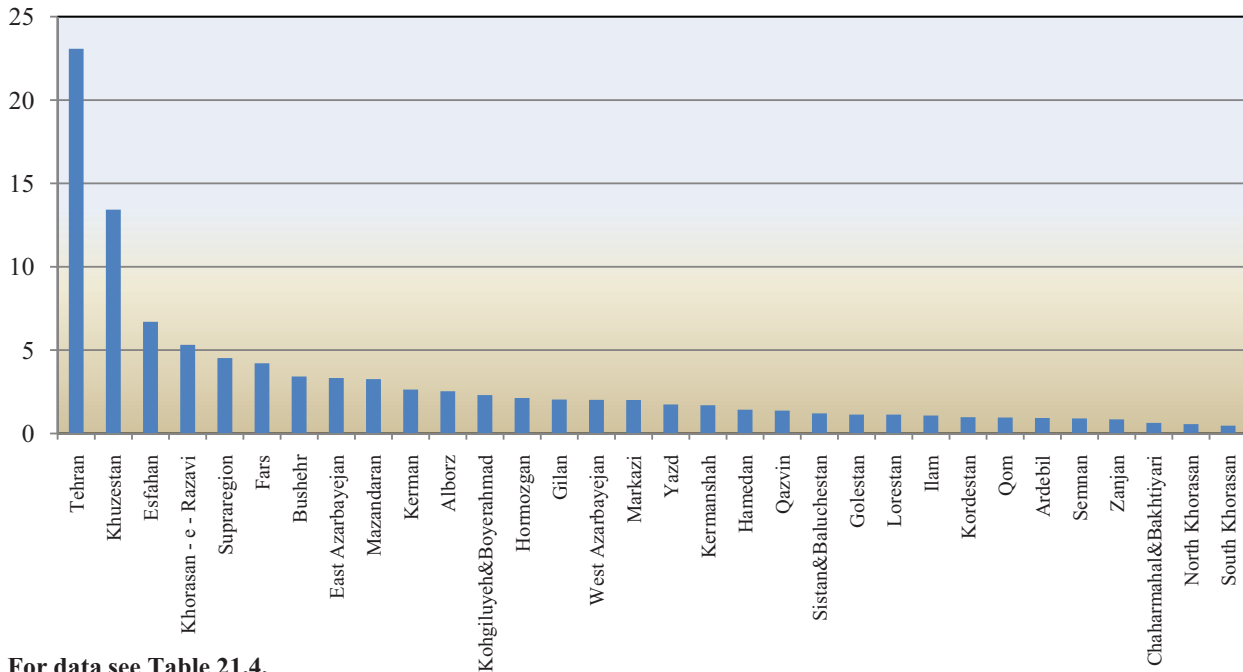
21. 8. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES BY COFOG (bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Total	36357	97271	306087	325698	384932	463958	524557	621440
General public services	2302	5699	17933	15178	21092	21359	15674	23856
Defence	5744	19833	35968	34092	36716	49881	71995	109787
Public order and safety	1822	6918	18878	20714	22413	27746	39310	42046
Economic affairs	4602	8664	26715	32509	55193	52694	48226	29314
Environmental protection	58	271	420	380	476	440	423	690
Housing and community amenities	1335	1933	3074	4743	4356	3258	2813	4167
Health	3879	12317	36717	41588	23879	48150	62316	70677
Recreation, culture and religion	1442	3646	11164	15922	20896	25269	32926	47149
Education	9521	25540	102906	103437	120182	120699	117583	144094
Social protection	2735	6811	24074	26126	39466	67410	79824	90696
Municipalities	2918	5639	28237	31009	40263	47054	53467	58963
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Total	42338	48942	64092	61410	60667	62863	62271	60830
General public services	2483	3150	5068	3602	4157	3883	2644	3404
Defence	7117	8344	9641	8293	7686	8695	10043	12750
Public order and safety	2252	3372	3984	3751	3311	3355	4249	3641
Economic affairs	4965	4788	7550	7716	10879	9579	8136	4183
Environmental protection	63	150	119	90	94	80	71	99
Housing and community amenities	1251	1008	847	1116	886	597	475	545
Health	4598	5678	5805	5263	2396	3578	3691	3410
Recreation, culture and religion	1723	2119	3477	4409	4763	5057	5668	6874
Education	12233	13158	16007	16324	13947	13006	11614	12136
Social protection	2919	4234	3818	3549	4363	6413	6644	6069
Municipalities	2735	2941	7778	7297	8186	8620	9034	7718

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21.3. OSTAN'S CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES, THE YEAR 1390

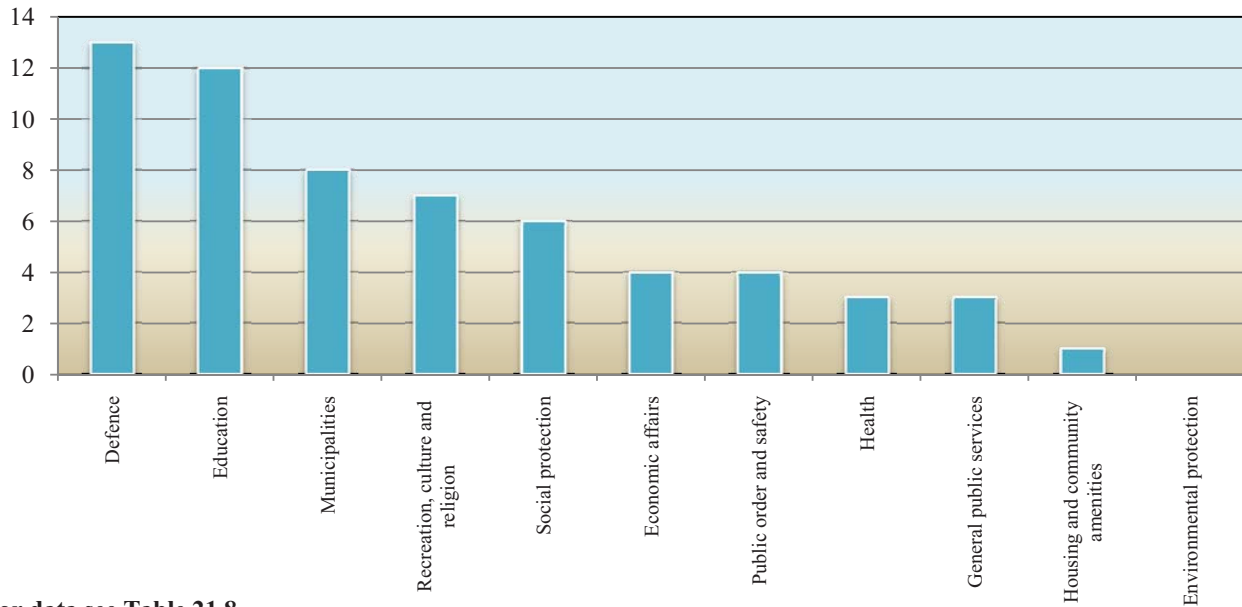
Percent



For data see Table 21.4.

21.4. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY COFOG, THE YEAR 1390

1000 billion rials



For data see Table 21.8.

21. 9. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT BY PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTORS

(bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Total	22547	90108	257607	301216	403011	413475	453208	520380
Public sector	11165	49531	137115	159215	212148	213613	235727	272746
Government	3573	9374	17872	18686	23263	15824	20502	27679
Government corporations	7592	40156	119243	140529	188884	197790	215226	245066
Private sector	11382	40577	120492	142002	190863	199862	217480	247634
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Total	25017	45346	96650	98994	123876	121116	127341	131757
Public sector	12388	24926	51443	52326	65209	62572	66234	69057
Government	3964	4717	6705	6141	7151	4635	5761	7008
Government corporations	8424	20208	44738	46185	58058	57937	60473	62049
Private sector	12629	20420	45207	46668	58667	58544	61107	62699

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 10. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN CONSTRUCTION BY PRIVATE AND PUBLIC SECTORS

(bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Total	32060	77586	260044	372455	521750	636024	655673	734214
Public sector	22036	44872	169116	202354	286817	395489	408672	460697
Government	10309	19900	56611	67760	131805	159519	198021	208242
Government corporations	11727	24972	112505	134595	155012	235971	210650	252455
Private sector	10024	32714	90928	170100	234932	240535	247002	273517
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Total	38468	48106	61679	69109	74374	83953	80109	78405
Public sector	26440	27822	41397	39417	42387	55901	52722	50677
Government	12369	12339	13857	13199	19479	22548	25546	22907
Government corporations	14071	15484	27539	26218	22908	33354	27176	27770
Private sector	12027	20284	20282	29692	31987	28052	27387	27728

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 11. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Net exports	13850	6585	181526	264627	274949	151580	296894	631279
Exports	48982	67671	733810	906983	1063272	935267	1221849	1615709
Goods	47699	44990	655163	836563	979545	852724	1124776	1551674
Oil and gas	37253	33940	508222	669463	768128	598300	786552	1080129
Gas liquids.....	506	638	8048	4507	6277	6098	8905	10166
Other	9940	10412	138893	162592	205139	248326	329319	461380
Services	1283	22681	78647	70420	83727	82543	97072	64034
Transportation charges	1212	7701	42383	36964	44501	45563	52539	34544
Other	70	14980	36264	33456	39226	36980	45037	29878
Imports	35131	61086	552284	642356	788322	783687	924955	984430
Goods	30852	32372	428235	492571	610734	597037	721273	829563
Services	4279	28714	124050	149785	177588	186650	203682	154867
Transportation charges ...	3629	12370	22580	40688	47690	59585	59864	49576
Other	651	16344	101470	109097	129899	127065	144464	105274
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Net exports	13218	-3465	-94774	-127688	-157584	-150077	-182402	-198548
Exports	51467	29619	103637	93093	100869	99595	107913	116170
Goods	49887	15363	72548	71614	77610	78716	85178	102841
Oil and gas	38500	10558	41000	41054	43337	38650	37534	45134
Gas liquids	675	333	2678	1500	2089	2029	2209	1971
Other	10711	4473	28870	29060	32184	38037	45436	55737
Services	1580	14257	31089	21479	23259	20878	22735	13329
Transportation charges ...	1495	3378	10807	8010	8407	7926	8511	4806
Other	85	10879	20282	13469	14852	12952	14224	8523
Imports	38249	33085	198411	220782	258453	249672	290315	314718
Goods	32962	20015	173624	194837	233182	226752	268888	300573
Services	5287	13070	24787	25944	25271	22920	21427	14145
Transportation charges ...	4474	5426	5758	8817	9010	10366	9698	6898
Other	813	7644	19029	17127	16261	12554	11729	7247

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 12. AGGREGATE SUPPLY AND DEMAND

(bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Total supply	443392	1220423	4247984	5409292	6588329	7057045	8663882	10925601
Imports	35131	61086	552284	642356	788322	783687	924955	984430
Goods	30852	32372	428235	492571	610734	597037	721273	829563
Services	4279	28714	124050	149785	177588	186650	203682	154867
Output	410347	1156559	3699040	4738375	5784850	6242594	7678819	9875954
Intermediate consumption	148818	425429	1313024	1694321	2144810	2379134	2884787	3715511
Value added	261529	731130	2386016	3044054	3640040	3863460	4794032	6160443
Net imports tax	-2087	2779	-3341	28561	15156	30764	60109	65217
Total demand	443392	1220423	4247984	5409292	6588329	7057045	8663882	10925601
Final demand	294574	794995	2934959	3714971	4443519	4677911	5779095	7210090
Intermediate demand	148818	425429	1313024	1694321	2144810	2379134	2884787	3715511
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Total supply	516560	638953	1120520	1220261	1280319	1322876	1425416	1476299
Imports	38249	33085	198411	220782	258453	249672	290315	314718
Goods	32962	20015	173624	194837	233182	226752	268888	300573
Services	5287	13070	24787	25944	25271	22920	21427	14145
Output	480724	604391	923054	992572	1018857	1067519	1123553	1152248
Intermediate consumption	173981	239459	397963	434237	451956	485308	508486	516073
Value added	306743	364933	525091	558335	566901	582211	615067	636175
Net imports tax	-2412	1477	-944	6907	3009	5686	11548	9333
Total demand	516560	638953	1120520	1220261	1280319	1322876	1425416	1476299
Final demand	342579	399495	722558	786024	828363	837568	916930	960227
Intermediate demand	173981	239459	397963	434237	451956	485308	508486	516073

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 13. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Resources	443392	1220423	4247984	5409292	6588329	7057045	8663882	10925601
Output	410347	1156559	3699040	4738375	5784850	6242594	7678819	9875954
Taxes on imports	3110	12291	41363	49776	57294	59041	72591	75778
Subsidies on imports	-5197	-9513	-44704	-21215	-42138	-28277	-12482	-10561
Imports of goods and services.....	35131	61086	552284	642356	788322	783687	924955	984430
Imports of goods	30852	32372	428235	492571	610734	597037	721273	829563
Imports of services	4279	28714	124050	149785	177588	186650	203682	154867
Uses	443392	1220423	4247984	5409292	6588329	7057045	8663882	10925601
Intermediate consumption	148818	425429	1313024	1694321	2144810	2379134	2884787	3715511
Actual final consumption	187711	513443	1467457	1791724	2138297	2448285	2911888	3495214
Actual individual consumption	165071	456964	1306283	1603745	1893740	2190478	2562386	3124731
Actual collective consumption	22640	56479	161174	187979	244557	257808	349502	370483
Gross fixed capital formation	55926	174080	532810	691893	947460	1077198	1142473	1297475
Acquisition less sales or transfer of tangible assets	54776	170646	512412	665137	914417	1042720	1101356	1255362
Cost of ownership transfer of non- financial assets	1150	3433	20398	26756	33042	34478	41117	42113
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	1955	39802	200882	324372	294490	217160	502885	801693
Exports of goods and services.....	48982	67671	733810	906983	1063272	935267	1221849	1615709
Exports of goods	47699	44990	655163	836563	979545	852724	1124776	1551674
Exports of services	1283	22681	78647	70420	83727	82543	97072	64034

21. 13. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT (continued)**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Resources	516560	638953	1120520	1220261	1280319	1322876	1425416	1476299
Output	480724	604391	923054	992572	1018857	1067519	1123553	1152248
Taxes on imports	3595	6534	11685	12038	11375	10912	13947	10844
Subsidies on imports	-6008	-5057	-12628	-5131	-8366	-5226	-2398	-1511
Imports of goods and services.....	38249	33085	198411	220782	258453	249672	290315	314718
Imports of goods	32962	20015	173624	194837	233182	226752	268888	300573
Imports of services	5287	13070	24787	25944	25271	22920	21427	14145
Uses	516560	638953	1120520	1220261	1280319	1322876	1425416	1476299
Intermediate consumption	173981	239459	397963	434237	451956	485308	508486	516073
Actual final consumption	220914	283780	416750	441292	427139	441613	463456	464294
Actual individual consumption	195293	255906	376304	401222	383551	399995	416252	422108
Actual collective consumption	25621	27874	40446	40070	43588	41618	47204	42186
Gross fixed capital formation	64901	97304	163293	173009	203548	210972	214128	218024
Acquisition less sales or transfer of tangible assets	63505	94811	151885	162238	191037	198896	201142	206011
Cost of ownership transfer of non- financial assets	1396	2493	11408	10771	12511	12076	12986	12013
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	5298	-11209	38878	78630	96807	85390	131433	161739
Exports of goods and services.....	51467	29619	103637	93093	100869	99595	107913	116170
Exports of goods	49887	15363	72548	71614	77610	78716	85178	102841
Exports of services	1580	14257	31089	21479	23259	20878	22735	13329

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 14. PRODUCTION ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Resources	408261	1159338	3695699	4766936	5800006	6273358	7738928	9941171
Output	410347	1156559	3699040	4738375	5784850	6242594	7678819	9875954
Net taxes on imports	-2087	2779	-3341	28561	15156	30764	60109	65217
Uses	408261	1159338	3695699	4766936	5800006	6273358	7738928	9941171
Intermediate consumption	148818	425429	1313024	1694321	2144810	2379134	2884787	3715511
Balancing item								
Gross domestic product	259442	733909	2382675	3072615	3655196	3894224	4854141	6225660
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Resources	478311	605868	922110	999479	1021866	1073204	1135101	1161581
Output	480724	604391	923054	992572	1018857	1067519	1123553	1152248
Net taxes on imports	-2412	1477	-944	6907	3009	5686	11548	9333
Uses	478311	605868	922110	999479	1021866	1073204	1135101	1161581
Intermediate consumption	173981	239459	397963	434237	451956	485308	508486	516073
Balancing item								
Gross domestic product	304330	366410	524147	565242	569910	587897	626615	645508

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 15. GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Resources.....	223464	645612	2025475	2606663	3106748	3286582	4184939	5474413
Net domestic product	223464	645612	2025475	2606663	3106748	3286582	4184939	5474413
Uses.....	223464	645612	2025475	2606663	3106748	3286582	4184939	5474413
Compensation of employees	48619	148710	445791	535434	708626	830057	993358	1175618
Taxes on production and imports	11874	28439	95870	119518	157541	181306	221190	257096
Taxes on products	6624	20649	68989	84084	102377	119477	144292	147845
Custom duties and trading gains	3110	12291	41363	49776	57294	59041	72591	75778
Other taxes on products	3514	8358	27626	34308	45083	60435	71701	72067
Other taxes on production	5250	7790	26881	35435	55164	61829	76898	109251
Subsidies on production and imports	-9086	-22270	-97993	-88476	-90078	-86135	-104967	-97792
Subsidies on products	-9086	-22270	-97993	-88476	-90078	-86135	-104967	-97792
Subsidies on imports	-5197	-9513	-44704	-21215	-42138	-28277	-12482	-10561
Other subsidies on products	-3889	-12757	-53289	-67261	-47940	-57857	-92486	-87231
Other subsidies on production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Balancing item								
Operating surplus	172057	490733	1581808	2040187	2330660	2361355	3075359	4139491

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 16. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY COICOP (bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Total	165071	456964	1306283	1603745	1893740	2190478	2562386	3124731
Food and non-alcoholic beverages.....	48581	116630	285915	354243	439259	489575	599792	776524
Tobacco	1917	3743	7923	9343	11353	12996	14376	15672
Clothing and footwear	17755	32315	78417	92508	106768	114453	130517	142255
Housing, water and fuel	40697	119155	321992	430732	551955	596239	746560	926081
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance.....	10551	31266	73179	87029	90250	114763	117992	127223
Health	10398	38138	120782	152658	148875	197159	253255	267121
Transport	8455	31045	134100	149871	166068	188919	224453	259546
Communication	1950	9166	44691	64093	72028	74569	77673	100449
Recreation and culture	3881	16358	41980	47204	52063	66469	78693	86305
Education	9174	29122	107053	104517	116857	141245	95280	159489
Hotels & restaurants	4084	13322	25944	31675	40047	47665	56634	67301
Social protection	1914	4983	20278	23037	36219	60404	71346	78264
Other miscellaneous goods and services ..	6162	14620	48620	61357	69937	94173	109240	128941
Less : net exports of goods	449	2898	4590	4522	7940	8151	13427	10440

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 17. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY CONSUMER INSTITUTIONAL SECTORS (bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Total	165071	456964	1306283	1603745	1893740	2190478	2562386	3124731
Household	150671	413389	1154587	1457230	1741795	1969773	2370164	2856071
Non-profit institutions serving households ..	683	2782	6783	8796	11571	14554	17167	17702
Government	13717	40792	144913	137719	140375	206151	175056	250958

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**21. 18. ACTUAL COLLECTIVE CONSUMPTION (ACTUAL GOVERNMENT CONSUMPTION)
BY COFOG** **(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Total	22640	56479	161174	187979	244557	257808	349502	370483
General public services	2302	5699	17933	15178	21092	21359	15674	23856
Defence	5744	19833	35968	34092	36716	49881	71995	109787
Public order and safety	1822	6918	18878	20714	22413	27746	39310	42046
Economic affairs	4602	8664	26715	32509	55193	52694	48226	29314
Environmental protection	58	271	420	380	476	440	423	690
Housing and community amenities	993	1459	790	362	1781	865	1509	537
Health	438	1814	1744	10728	10217	10393	10051	11147
Recreation, culture and religion	1078	2149	6784	9851	12198	15901	21407	33902
Education	1851	2108	19324	29407	40218	23631	78015	46742
Social protection	835	1924	4382	3749	3991	7844	9423	13498
Municipalities	2918	5639	28237	31009	40263	47054	53467	58963

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 19. IRAN'S ECONOMY SUPPLY TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (mln rials)

Category	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	Fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products	120587053	0	0	949351	17	0
Fish and other fishing products	0	3412948	0	0	27	0
Mining products	0	0	118787963	5857	0	0
Electricity, gas and water	0	0	4	62645	22444381	0
Manufacturing products	4107165	0	0	289167862	711622	0
Construction services	153315	206	8806	189219	18463	87523204
Distributive trade services	85688	866	0	331454	152873	3838
Accommodation and food serving services	8528	8571	143878	771646	6697	0
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	1788	6	19316	105893	1976	0
Financial services and affiliated services	0	0	0	92	0	0
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	29586	51875	606446	429568	4222861	0
Production services according to the contract	6553313	0	897632	6579695	497	0
Repair and maintenance services	46587	4418	43938	2027672	96439	0
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	0	0	0	0	197	0
Education services	0	0	1	2372	690	0
Health and social services	6960	0	0	8869	0	0
Other public, social, personal and household services	0	0	0	23213	189727	0
C.i.f/f.o.b adjustment	1	0	-2	1	0	0
Total	131579983	3478889	120507984	300655408	27846465	87527042

21. 19. IRAN'S ECONOMY SUPPLY TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (continued) **(mln rials)**

Category	Wholesale and retail trade, repair of vehicles and goods	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business services	Public administration; defence, and social security
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products	72858	829	0	0	0	22828
Fish and other fishing products	0	0	0	0	0	46
Mining products	0	0	0	0	0	13114
Electricity, gas and water	295	0	7623	0	0	0
Manufacturing products	328465	1561	1579	94213	427288	44393
Construction services	206496	42719	0	444	56106	1595302
Distributive trade services.....	118473040	60789	82267	24629	893210	0
Accommodation and food serving services	159971	13236519	258454	26857	168183	1672196
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	320827	51115	82666696	614	18103	26054
Financial services and affiliated services	15199	43	0	17615333	199	0
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	201012	10067	152639	51120	97883738	181216
Production services according to the contract	1129381	660	0	0	74635	18939
Repair and maintenance services	13830096	3889	11678	68	1052397	530
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services.....	0	0	0	0	600	53063488
Education services.....	526	0	6990	0	390194	595
Health and social services ...	0	0	1174	0	0	0
Other public, social, personal and household services.....	0	13772	54	0	3516	54891
C.i.f/f.o.b adjustment	0	0	-1	-1	1	0
Total	134738166	13421964	83189153	17813278	100968170	56693594

21. 19. IRAN'S ECONOMY SUPPLY TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (continued) (mln rials)

Category	Education	Health and social assistance	Other public, social, and personal services	Total industries	Imports	
					Goods	Service
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products.....	10567	0	1883	121645386	10824014	0
Fish and other fishing products.....	0	0	0	3413021	742	0
Mining products	0	0	0	118806935	1104301	0
Electricity, gas and water	0	0	1174	22516122	112904	0
Manufacturing products	39033	451	5858	294929490	103998150	0
Construction services	18874	154682	135677	90103511	0	0
Distributive trade services	18996	96354	94697	120318701	0	0
Accommodation and food serving services.....	458434	291167	464726	17675827	0	914273
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	5755	764	36994	83255901	0	10650158
Financial services and affiliated services.....	63	659	61	17631649	0	205302
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services.....	144850	58622	1759392	105782992	0	807955
Production services according to the contract.....	0	0	23459	15278212	0	7988
Repair and maintenance services	8185	35216	16060	17177174	0	4263
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	0	0	0	53064285	0	0
Education services	32632774	8206	81135	33123481	0	1200000
Health and social services	5265	28033230	4176	28059675	0	57644
Other public, social, personal and household services	6457	26364	13458094	13776088	0	438003
c.i.f/f.o.b adjustment	0	0	1	0	-3850080	0
Total.....	33349253	28705716	16083385	1156558450	112190030	14285586

21. 19. IRAN'S ECONOMY SUPPLY TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (continued) (mln rials)

Category	C.i.f/f.o.b adjustment on imports	Taxes on imports	Subsidy on imports	Total supply at producer price	Trade margins	Transport margins	Total supply at purchasers' prices
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products	0	378123	-3356305	129491219	26694242	10692062	166877522
Fish and other fishing products	0	253	0	3414016	538327	15668	3968011
Mining products	0	52757	0	119963992	1891770	6504737	128360499
Electricity, gas and water	0	0	0	22629025	0	0	22629025
Manufacturing products	0	11860013	-6156244	404631409	89541731	20901045	515074185
Construction services	0	0	0	90103511	0	0	90103511
Distributive trade services	0	0	0	120318701	-118666070	0	1652631
Accommodation and food serving services	0	0	0	18590100	0	0	18590100
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	-3756640	0	0	90149419	0	-38113512	52035908
Financial services and affiliated services	-93440	0	0	17743511	0	0	17743511
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	0	0	0	106590947	0	0	106590947
Production services according to the contract	0	0	0	15286200	0	0	15286200
Repair and maintenance services	0	0	0	17181437	0	0	17181437
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	0	0	0	53064285	0	0	53064285
Education services	0	0	0	34323481	0	0	34323481
Health and social services	0	0	0	28117319	0	0	28117319
Other public, social, personal and household services	0	0	0	14214091	0	0	14214091
C.i.f/f.o.b adjustment	3850080	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	12291147	-9512549	1285812664	0	0	1285812664

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 20. IRAN'S ECONOMY USE TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (mln rials)

Category	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	Fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products.....	18942947	7680	13182	54502065
Fish and other fishing products....	83	97517	446	316429
Mining products.....	82044	383	63560	16478013
Electricity, gas and water.....	1594292	21354	381084	4898150
Manufacturing products.....	19356375	868421	1368944	108606423
Construction services.....	207348	5189	167362	367118
Distributive trade services.....	493896	0	0	420981
Accommodation and food serving services.....	90843	2410	213452	646212
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications.....	1338139	53638	450401	1282631
Financial services and affiliated services.....	1776286	50094	954249	2648557
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services.....	418690	66172	334183	2118732
Production services according to the contract.....	6246141	93654	212939	5412959
Repair and maintenance services...	481210	100149	119925	735181
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services.....	1193	765	53116	6673
Education services.....	3093	273	11390	106666
Health and social services.....	163640	797	30833	79353
Other public, social, personal and household services.....	16453	28854	60930	168227
Total intermediate/ final consumption.....	51212676	1397350	4435999	198794371
Gross value- added/ GDP.....	80367307	2081539	116071985	101861037
Compensation of employees.....	2448863	374798	3168953	25128001
Net taxes on production and imports.....	-507374	37747	245676	-4906803
Taxes on production and imports.....	81916	36739	62309	5815286
Subsidy on production and imports.....	-669959	0	-358	-10925623
Other net taxes on production.....	80669	1008	183725	203535
Mixed, net income.....	58292314	524449	118045	9430782
Net operating surplus.....	16172521	814503	108322856	62450586
Fixed capital consumption.....	3960984	330042	4216455	9758472
Total output.....	131579983	3478889	120507984	300655408

21. 20. IRAN'S ECONOMY USE TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (continued) (mln rials)

Category	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade, repair of vehicles and goods
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products.....	10202	193072	175084
Fish and other fishing products.....	225	0	498
Mining products.....	861502	3362442	27576
Electricity, gas and water.....	5680597	89060	2735946
Manufacturing products.....	1230368	38932311	8069751
Construction services.....	180205	4661743	700135
Distributive trade services.....	35377	0	524630
Accommodation and food serving services.....	91604	3999	90319
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications.....	96023	969991	7419741
Financial services and affiliated services.....	199984	2613685	1072550
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services.....	4508340	860569	2820831
Production services according to the contract.....	26368	185717	659296
Repair and maintenance services.....	283955	147506	305297
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services.....	40425	0	698
Education services.....	62426	0	123192
Health and social services.....	0	10786	1727
Other public, social, personal and household services.....	20750	7309	246444
Total intermediate/ final consumption.....	13328350	52038190	24973713
Gross value- added/ GDP.....	14518115	35488852	109764453
Compensation of employees.....	4251674	13298463	9397212
Net taxes on production and imports.....	897998	3896536	-494037
Taxes on production and imports.....	823674	83374	143462
Subsidy on production and imports.....	-23260	-1000	-809340
Other net taxes on production.....	97584	3814163	171842
Mixed, net income.....	34278	675082	70645255
Net operating surplus.....	4350523	15659605	27374480
Fixed capital consumption.....	4983643	1959166	2841543
Total output.....	27846465	87527042	134738166

21. 20. IRAN'S ECONOMY USE TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (continued) (mln rials)

Category	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products.....	784450	25191	6780
Fish and other fishing products	41401	5172	0
Mining products	15110	1553	67
Electricity, gas and water	219781	376403	172599
Manufacturing products	4113694	11547840	466880
Construction services	42333	221141	159615
Distributive trade services.....	0	0	0
Accommodation and food serving services	11363	687894	165586
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	81661	8194177	280206
Financial services and affiliated services	65670	868332	1220745
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services.....	430570	633937	550807
Production services according to the contract....	9092	29752	126011
Repair and maintenance services	13796	5828653	109649
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	495	11735	33964
Education services.....	185	65252	25423
Health and social services	13	1884	0
Other public, social, personal and household services.....	13728	126924	12908
Total intermediate/ final consumption	5843341	28625841	3331240
Gross value- added/ GDP.....	7578622	54563312	14482037
Compensation of employees	1069836	10687376	8044460
Net taxes on production and imports	42829	2467669	306133
Taxes on production and imports.....	26395	992328	77126
Subsidy on production and imports.....	-45000	-213500	-2000
Other net taxes on production	61435	1688841	231006
Mixed, net income.....	3202360	18086443	244712
Net operating surplus	3094562	7166450	3800683
Fixed capital consumption	169035	16155373	2086050
Total output.....	13421964	83189153	17813278

21. 20. IRAN'S ECONOMY USE TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380(continued) (mln rials)

Category	Real estate, renting and business services	Public administration, defence and compulsory social security	Education
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products.....	189391	222863	144668
Fish and other fishing products.....	288	13351	11308
Mining products.....	356235	5116	12900
Electricity, gas and water.....	107543	208946	373663
Manufacturing products.....	5184440	7255062	1789735
Construction services.....	5968749	252260	389818
Distributive trade services.....	149	73958	0
Accommodation and food serving services.....	71415	207996	161382
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications.....	260920	479776	322998
Financial services and affiliated services.....	108908	441781	248945
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services.....	1256067	2044682	623701
Production services according to the contract.....	226125	212185	44603
Repair and maintenance services	53485	198783	193654
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services....	6116	6033	444
Education services.....	44889	38560	5556
Health and social services.....	1	1216	2558
Other public, social, personal and household services.....	45222	625518	101077
Total intermediate/ final consumption	13879942	12288088	4427010
Gross value- added/ GDP.....	87088228	44405506	28922243
Compensation of employees.....	4615378	28235059	24595772
Net taxes on production and imports ..	1054140	232732	48469
Taxes on production and imports.....	147641	13658	4335
Subsidy on production and imports.....	-7751	0	0
Other net taxes on production.....	914250	219074	44134
Mixed, net income.....	11445962	0	226657
Net operating surplus.....	50626847	0	1654042
Fixed capital consumption.....	19345901	15937715	2397303
Total output.....	100968170	56693594	33349253

21. 20. IRAN'S ECONOMY USE TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (continued) (mln rials)

Health and social work	Health and social work	Other public, social and personal services	Total industries	Taxes on imports	Subsidy on imports	Total economy
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products	202220	130357	75550153	××	××	××
Fish and other fishing products	24737	2910	514366	××	××	××
Mining products	4797	18477	21289776	××	××	××
Electricity, gas and water	385707	329740	17574866	××	××	××
Manufacturing products	3905567	1732695	214428507	××	××	××
Construction services	98689	208148	13629853	××	××	××
Distributive trade services	0	0	1548991	××	××	××
Accommodation and food serving services	221788	113163	2779425	××	××	××
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	179261	201830	21611393	××	××	××
Financial services and affiliated services	179331	48136	12497254	××	××	××
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	596525	862604	18126409	××	××	××
Production services according to the contract	12946	89365	13587153	××	××	××
Repair and maintenance services	93235	71411	8735890	××	××	××
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	0	3463	165120	××	××	××
Education services	6316	109421	602641	××	××	××
Health and social services	328540	7624	628973	××	××	××
Other public, social, personal and household services	47996	635460	2157801	××	××	××
Total intermediate/ final consumption	6287653	4564807	425428571	××	××	××
Gross value- added/ GDP	22418063	11518579	731129878	12291147	-9512549	733908476
Compensation of employees ...	9328830	4065318	148709994	0	0	148709994
Net taxes on production and imports	46263	22228	3390207	12291147	-9512549	6168804
Taxes on production and imports	8821	40453	8357515	12291147	0	20648662
Subsidy on production and imports	0	-59405	-12757196	0	-9512549	-22269745
Other net taxes on production ..	37442	41179	7789887	0	0	7789887
Mixed, net income	2474203	2493774	177894314	0	0	177894314
Net operating surplus	8246973	3103764	312838393	0	0	312838393
Fixed capital consumption	2321794	1833496	88296970	0	0	88296970
Total output	28705716	16083385	1156558450	××	××	1156558450

21. 20. IRAN'S ECONOMY USE TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (continued)

(mln rials)

Category	Exports		Total final expenditure	Households			Private Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)
	Goods	Services		Total	Urban	Rural	Individual
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products	9410523	××	70520004	70520004	46524824	23995180	0
Fish and other fishing products	347968	××	3125920	3125920	2323337	802583	0
Mining products	104713593	××	31665	31665	14334	17332	0
Electricity, gas and water	158607	××	4895552	4895552	3913353	982199	0
Manufacturing products	30617402	××	174103395	174103395	130642735	43460661	0
Construction services	0	××	537421	537421	504693	32728	0
Distributive trade services	××	0	103640	103640	94862	8778	0
Accommodation and food serving services	××	764677	15045997	13314851	10087424	3227427	7526
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	××	5723478	24701039	23779362	19361973	4417389	0
Financial services and affiliated services.....	××	616202	4630056	4334244	3593514	740730	268970
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	××	634921	85022491	82648266	74182098	8466168	243097
Production services according to the contract	××	0	1699047	1120665	792240	328424	0
Repair and maintenance services.....	××	0	4335992	4335990	3580994	754996	2
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	××	68128	52831037	150235	84709	65525	0
Education services	××	13040	33707801	7110928	6519083	591845	105257
Health and social services	××	7726	27480621	18477709	15043055	3434654	99694
Other public, social, personal and household services	××	806117	10671173	4799361	3892066	907296	2057766
Total intermediate/ final consumption	145248092	8634289	513442854	413389209	321155295	92233914	2782313
Gross value- added/ GDP.....	××	××	××	××	××	××	××
Compensation of employees	××	××	××	××	××	××	××
Net taxes on production and imports	××	××	××	××	××	××	××
Taxes on production and imports..	××	××	××	××	××	××	××
Subsidy on production and imports	××	××	××	××	××	××	××
Other net taxes on production	××	××	××	××	××	××	××
Mixed, net income	××	××	××	××	××	××	××
Net operating surplus.....	××	××	××	××	××	××	××
Fixed capital consumption	××	××	××	××	××	××	××
Total output	××	××	××	××	××	××	××

21. 20. IRAN'S ECONOMY USE TABLE AT PRODUCERS' PRICES (17 PRODUCTS IN 15 INDUSTRIES), THE YEAR 1380 (continued) (mln rials)

Category	Public government			Gross capital formation			Total use at purchasers' prices
	Total	Individual	Collective	Total	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in stocks	
Agriculture, hunting and forestry products	0	0	0	11396842	4548397	6848445	166877522
Fish and other fishing products	0	0	0	-20243	0	-20243	3968011
Mining products	0	0	0	2325464	0	2325464	128360499
Electricity, gas and water	0	0	0	0	0	0	22629025
Manufacturing products	0	0	0	95924881	86099295	9825586	515074185
Construction services	0	0	0	75936238	75936238	0	90103512
Distributive trade services	0	0	0	0	0	0	1652631
Accommodation and food serving services.....	1723620	1723620	0	0	0	0	18590099
Transport and logistic services, transport, storage and communications	921677	432627	489050	0	0	0	52035910
Financial services and affiliated services.....	26842	26842	0	0	0	0	17743512
Real estate, renting and professional, scientific and research services	2131129	0	2131129	2807124	2807124	0	106590946
Production services according to the contract	578382	0	578382	0	0	0	15286200
Repair and maintenance services	0	0	0	4109555	4109555	0	17181437
Public institutes services and compulsory social security services	52680803	0	52680803	0	0	0	53064285
Education services.....	26491616	26321649	169967	0	0	0	34323482
Health and social services	8903219	8506547	396672	0	0	0	28117320
Other public, social, personal and household services	3814046	3780945	33101	579000	579000	0	14214091
Total intermediate/ final consumption	97271332	40792229	56479103	193058862	174079610	18979253	1285812667
Gross value- added/ GDP	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Compensation of employees	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Net taxes on production and imports	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Taxes on production and imports ...	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Subsidy on production and imports	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Other net taxes on production	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Mixed, net income.....	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Net operating surplus	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Fixed capital consumption	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Total output	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21. 21. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS⁽¹⁾

(mln US\$)

Description	1387	1388	1389	1390*	1391*
Current Account	22838	9477	27554	59383	26271
Goods Accounts	31114	19080	37330	67069	30975
Exports (fob)	101289	88326	112788	144874	98033
Oil and gas export ⁽²⁾	86619	69957	90191	118232	68135
Non- oil exports	14670	18369	22596	26642	29899
Imports (fob)	70175	69247	75458	77805	67058
Gas and oil products ⁽³⁾	7815	6598	6788	5726	2639
Other goods	62360	62649	68670	72079	64419
Services Account ⁽⁴⁾	-9973	-9582	-10040	-8432	-6293
Service export	7775	8074	8853	000	000
Service import	17749	17656	18893	000	000
Income Account ⁽⁴⁾	1335	-122	79	323	1037
Receipt	3270	1791	1952	000	000
Compensation of workers	558	270	216	000	000
Investment revenues.....	2712	000	000	000	000
Payments	1935	1912	1873	000	000
Compensation of workers	324	496	635	000	000
Investment revenues.....	1611	1417	1237	000	000
Transfers	362	101	185	423	552
Receipt	732	555	727	000	000
Government.....	0	0	0	000	000
Other sectors	732	555	727	000	000
Payment	370	453	541	000	000
Government.....	42	48	117	000	000
Other Sectors.....	328	405	425	000	000
Capital Accounts	-10907	-13728	-25242	-16538	-9835
Total balance capital account.....	000	000	000	000	000
Financial Accounts	000	000	000	000	000
Statistical Discrepancy	-3702	-3016	-3259	-21409	000

1. Revised figures.

2. Value of crude oil, oil products, natural gas, gas liquids and condensates (2709, 271, and 2711 tariffs) Exported by the National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Gas Company (NIGC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), petrochemical companies, and others (customs and non customs).

3. Value of oil products, natural gas, gas liquids and condensates (2709, 2710 and 2711 tariffs) imported by the National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Gas Company (NIGC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), and others (customs and non customs).

4. Services account and income account were disaggregated according to the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual of IMF.

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.