***Introduction***

his chapter is to provide proper round for

a socio-economic comparison between Iran and other countries. Sources of the presented statistics are the United Nations statistical yearbooks on such fields as population, agriculture, manufacturing, energy, economy, communications, tourism and human development and OPEC Annual Statistical Bulletin.

The first table of the chapter shows the worldُs population by major areas for the years 1950 to 2050. Table No.2 shows information about the population, Population density and urbanization rate of the world countries. In table 4, the information related to Human Development Index is presented for 183 world countries ranked by the United Nations.Other tables present the information about vitalevents, agriculture, industry, mining, energy, communication and tourism of large countries, neighboring countries of Iran andsome of Iran and others. Due to the significant role of oil and gas in the economy of Iran, information provided on energy production among OPEC member countries claims a larger share than other sections of this chapter.

Several points should be taken into consideration while using the statistics presented here:

1. As figures displayed in this chapter have

been extracted from the United Nations Statistical Yearbook or other international sources, data for Iran may not always agree with figures shown inother chapters.

2. In the classification of regions presented in OPEC Statistical Yearbook, the former Soviet Union, East Europe, Turkey and the Caribbean are included in East Europe, Europe and Latin America respectively.

3. Gabon and Indonesia have left OPEC in 1995 and 2008 respectively.

4. Since 2007, Angola and Ecuador joined OPEC.

5. Since 2010, the components used for calculating Human Development Index (HDI) has changed based on international recommendation according to the Table 22.4.

It should be cited that based on the classifications used by UNSD (latest edition), countries are classified into different groups in terms of HDI. It should be mentioned that this classification is changing in the UN publication in different years.

Countries with HDI 0.80 to 1 are considered as countries with higher HDI

1. Countries with HDI 0.71 to 0.79 are regarded as countries with high HDI
2. Countries with HDI 0.53 to 0.71 are considered as countries with average HDI
3. Countries with HDI less than 0.53 are considered as countries with low HDI.

6. Calculation of tourists statistics is based on TFN, TFR, TCEN, TCER, THSN, THSR, VFN, and VFR methods and the cited statistics are calculated according to one of these metods.As a result, the tourist statistics of the countries which have been released by one of the cited methods cannot be compared.

***Definitions and concepts***

***Human Development Index (HDI):***

A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human developmenta long and healthy life, access to knowledge and education as well as a decent standard of living.

***Life expectancy at birth***:

Number of years a newborn infant could expect to live if prevailing patterns of age-specific mortality rates at the time of its birth stay the same throughout the infant’s life.

***Mean years of schooling:***

Average number of years of education received by people ages 25 and older, converted from education attainment levels using official durations of each level.

***Expected years of schooling:***

Number of years of schooling that a child of school entrance age can expect to receive if prevailing patterns of age-specific enrolment rates persist throughout the child’s life.

***Gross national income (GNI) per capita***:

Aggregate income of an economy generated by its production and its ownership of factors of production, less the incomes paid for the use of factors of production owned by the rest of the world, converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity (PPP)rates, divided by midyear population.

***Primary energy production:***

includingenergies from solid fuels (coal, lignite, tourbe and oil fossils), liquid fuels (crude oil, all liquid hydrocarbons resulted from natural gas), gas(natural gas), and electricity generated from hydro, nuclear and geothermal sources.

***Proven reserves:*** an estimated quantity of all hydrocarbons statistically defined as crude oil or natural gas, which is according to geological and engineering data recoverable with reasonable certainty from known reservoirs under existing economic and technological conditions.

***Crude oil:*** a mixture of hydrocarbons that exists in a liquid phase in natural underground reservoirs and remains liquid at atmospheric pressure after coming to surface. Production volumes reported as crude oil include:

a) Liquids technically defined as crude oil;

b) Small amounts of hydrocarbons that exist in the gaseous phase in natural underground reservoirs but turn liquid at atmospheric pressure after being recovered from oil well;

c) Small amounts of non-hydrocarbons produced with oil.

***Natural gas:*** a mixture of hydrocarbon compounds and small quantities of various non-hydrocarbons existing in the gaseous phase or in solution with oil in natural underground reservoirs at reservoir conditions.

***Natural gas gross product:*** the total flow of natural gas from oil and gas reservoirs of associated-dissolved and non-associated gas.

***Petroleum products:*** products obtained from refining crude oil, unsaturated oil products, NGLs, and other hydrocarbon compounds. These include aviation gasoline, motor gasoline, naphtha, kerosene, jet fuel, distillate fuel oil, residual fuel oil, liquefied petroleum gas, lubricants, paraffin wax, petroleum coke, asphalt and other products.

***Consumption of refined oil products:*** consumption of products delivered across the nation, including fuels used by refineries themselves, and products from gas complexes, except fuels for vessels.

***Marketed natural gas production:*** it is equal to the volume of natural gas gross production, minus the volumes of gas flared, injected into fields, and shrank. Consequently, it is the process of gas transformation and purification for extraction of natural gas liquids.

***Tourist:*** See Chapter 17, (Culture and tourism) Definitions and concepts.

***Fossil fuels:*** Percentage of total energy supply that comes from natural resources formed from biomass in the geological past (such as coal, oil and natural gas).

***Renewables:*** Percentage of total energy supply that comes from constantly replenished natural processes, including solar, wind, biomass, geothermal, hydropower and ocean resources and some waste. Nuclear energy is not included.

***Carbon dioxide emissions:*** Human-originated

carbon dioxide emissions stemming from the burning of fossil fuels, gas flaring and the production of cement, including carbon dioxide emitted by forest biomass through depletion of forest areas.

***Carbon dioxide emissions per capita***: Carbon dioxide emissions divided by midyear population.

***Greenhouse gas emissions per capita***: Emissions from methane, nitrous oxide and other greenhouse gases, including hydrofluorocarbons, per fluorocarbons and sulfur hexafluoride, divided by midyear population. Carbon dioxide emissions are

not included.

***Natural resource depletion***: Monetary expressionof energy, mineral and forest depletion, expressedas a percentage of total gross national income (GNI).

***Forest area***: Land spanning more than 0.5 hectarewith trees taller than 5 metres and a canopy coverof more than 10%, or trees able to reach thesethresholds in situ. It excludes land predominantly under agricultural or urban land use, tree stands in agricultural production systems (for example, in fruit plantations and agroforestry systems) and trees in urban parks and gardens. Areas under reforestation that have not yet reached but are expected to reach a canopy cover of 10% and a tree height of 5 meters are included, as are temporarily unstocked areas, resulting from human intervention or natural causes,which are expected to regenerate.

***Fresh water withdrawals***: Total fresh water

withdrawn in a given year, expressed as a

percentage of total renewable water resources.

**Endangered species**: Percentage of animal

species (including mammals, birds, reptiles,

amphibians, fish and invertebrates) classified as critically endangered, endangered or vulnerableby the International Union for the Conservation of Nature.

***Agricultural land***: The sum of areas under

arable land (land under temporary agricultural

crops; multiple-cropped areas are counted only

once), temporary meadows for mowing or pasture, land under market and kitchen gardens and land temporarily fallow (less than five years), expressed as a percentage of total land. Abandoned land resulting from shifting cultivation is excluded.

***Number of deaths due to natural disasters:***

Number of people confirmed as dead and missing and presumed dead as a result of a natural disaster.Natural disasters are classified as climatological, hydrological and meteorological disasters, which include drought, extreme temperature, flood, mass

movement, wet storm and wildfire.

***Population living on degraded land***: Percentage of the population living on severely or very severelydegraded land. Land degradation estimates considerbiomass, soil health, water quantity and biodiversityand range in severity.

# ***Selected information***

Estimation shows that the population of the world in 2100 will be 10124 million people. Asia and Africa with 4596 and 3574 million people will be highly populated areas.

According to UN projection, population of 23 countries such as India, China, Nigeria, USA, the United Republic of Tanzania Pakistan, Indonesia, Democratic Republic of Congo, Philippines, Brazil, Uganda, Kenya, Bangladesh, Ethiopia, Iraq, Zambia, Niger, Malawi, Sudan, Mexico, Egypt, , Russian Federation and Afghanistan will reach over 100 million people in 2100.

In 2012, a number of 194 world's countries were ranked according to the Human Development Index, among of which 47 countries were ranked with high human development in the world. Countries such as Norway, Australia, USA, Netherlands, Germany, New Zealand, Ireland, Sweden, Switzerland, and Japan ranked from 1 to 10 respectively.

In the years 2010, 2011, and 2012 Iran’s HDIs were 0.740, 0.742, and 0.742 respectively. Iran ranked 76th among the world countries in 2012 whereas its rank was 88th in 2011.

In 2012, Iranian life expectancy at birth was 73.2 years.

In 2009, primary energy production in the world was equal to 10869 million tons of crude oil. The share of the countries such as China, USA, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, India , Canada, I.R. Iran, Australia, Indonesia, and Norway was over 200 million tons of crude oil.

In 2009, total energy consumption in the world was 9988 million tons of crude oil. This value for the countries like USA, China, Russian Federation, India, Japan, Germany, Canada, and I.R. Iran was 200 million tons of crude oil.

According to statistics issued by OPEC, Iranian crude oil production in 2012 was 3740 thousand barrels per day. Iran ranks the second among OPEC member countries. Saudi Arabia with 9763 thousand barrels is ranked the first among the world’s oil producing countries.

According to the cited statistics, Iran ranks the fifth among OPEC oil exporting countries in 2012. Besides, supplying 202 billion cubic metres of natural gas to consumption market, Iran is the largest gas supplier in OPEC.

In 2010, Iran's GDP per capita was US 5227 dollars, whereas Norway with a GDP per capita of 84589 dollars holds the highest GDP per capita. Qatar, Switzerland, Australia, Denmark, Sweden, Netherland, USA, Canada, Ireland, Kuwait, and Austria are among the countries with the highest GDP per capita while countries such as D.R. Congo, Afghanistan, Burkina Faso, Zimbabwe, Bangladesh, Tajikistan, Kyrgyzstan, and Iraq have the lowest one.

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 1. POPULATION OF THE WORLD BY AREA (mln persons)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Area | 1950 | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | | **World .......... ....** | ***2535*** | ***3032*** | ***3699*** | ***4451*** | ***5295*** | ***6124*** | ***6907*** | ***7656*** | ***8321*** | ***8874*** | ***9306*** | | Asia .......... .... | 1411 | 1704 | 2139 | 2636 | 3181 | 3705 | 4166 | 4565 | 4867 | 5060 | 5142 | | Africa .......... .... | 224 | 282 | 364 | 480 | 637 | 821 | 1032 | 1278 | 1562 | 1869 | 2191 | | Europe ........ ...... | 548 | 605 | 657 | 693 | 721 | 729 | 730 | 744 | 741 | 731 | 719 | | Latin America and the Caribbean .............. | 168 | 220 | 288 | 364 | 444 | 523 | 594 | 652 | 701 | 734 | 750 | | Northern America .............. | 172 | 204 | 232 | 256 | 284 | 316 | 349 | 374 | 401 | 425 | 446 | | Oceania ....... ....... | 13 | 16 | 20 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 42 | 47 | 51 | 55 | |

*Source: United Nations.*

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**22.1. POPULATION OF THE WORLD BY AREA**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **22. 2. SOME POPULATION INDICES BY COUNTRIES**  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Mid-year population (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage of urbanization | | 2011 | 2050 | 2100 | Mid-2011 | | | ***World*** | ***6974036*** | ***9306128*** | ***10124926*** | ***51*** | ***51*** | | More developed regions(1) | 1240380 | 1311731 | 1334786 | 23 | 75 | | Less developed regions(2) | 5733657 | 7994397 | 8790140 | 69 | 46 | | Least developed countries(3) | 851103 | 1726468 | 2690518 | 41 | 30 | | Other less developed countries(4) | 4882553 | 6267928 | 6099623 | 79 | 48 | | Less developed regions, excluding China | 4355151 | 6668507 | 7825179 | 59 | 45 | | Sub-Saharan Africa(5) | 877567 | 1960102 | 3358050 | 36 | 38 | | ***Africa*** | ***1045923*** | ***2191599*** | ***3574141*** | ***35*** | ***40*** | | ***Eastern Africa*** | ***332536*** | ***779613*** | ***1414284*** | ***52*** | ***24*** | | Ethiopia | 84734 | 145187 | 150140 | 77 | 17 | | Eritrea | 5415 | 11568 | 15496 | 46 | 22 | | Uganda | 34509 | 94259 | 171190 | 143 | 13 | | Burundi | 8575 | 13703 | 14587 | 308 | 11 | | United Republic of Tanzania(6) | 46218 | 138312 | 316338 | 49 | 27 | | Djibouti | 906 | 1620 | 1923 | 39 | 76 | | Rwanda | 10943 | 26003 | 42316 | 415 | 19 | | Reunion | 856 | 1083 | 1086 | 341 | 94 | | Zambia | 13475 | 45037 | 140348 | 18 | 36 | | Zimbabwe | 12754 | 20614 | 21838 | 33 | 39 | | Somalia | 9557 | 28217 | 72976 | 15 | 38 | | Seychelles | 87 | 91 | 73 | 191 | 56 | | Kenya | 41610 | 96887 | 160009 | 72 | 23 | | Comoros | 754 | 1700 | 3047 | 405 | 28 | | Madagascar | 21315 | 53561 | 94222 | 36 | 31 | | Malawi | 15381 | 49719 | 129502 | 130 | 20 | | Mayotte | 211 | 493 | 688 | 563 | 50 | | Mauritius(7) | 1307 | 1367 | 1157 | 640 | 42 | | Mozambique | 23930 | 50192 | 77347 | 30 | 39 | | ***Middle Africa*** | ***129981*** | ***278350*** | ***396869*** | ***20*** | ***44*** | | Angola | 19618 | 42334 | 56052 | 16 | 59 | | Central African Republic | 4487 | 8392 | 10954 | 7 | 39 | | Chad | 11525 | 27252 | 43648 | 9 | 28 | | Sao Tome and Principe | 169 | 299 | 356 | 175 | 63 | | Cameroon | 20030 | 38472 | 53693 | 42 | 59 | | Congo | 4140 | 8801 | 14224 | 12 | 63 | | Dem.Republic of the Congo | 67758 | 148523 | 212113 | 29 | 36 | | Gabon | 1534 | 2784 | 3776 | 6 | 86 | | Equatorial Guinea | 720 | 1493 | 2054 | 26 | 40 | | ***Northern Africa*** | ***212988*** | ***322458*** | ***343712*** | ***25*** | ***52*** | | Algeria | 35980 | 46522 | 39983 | 15 | 67 | | Tunisia | 10594 | 12649 | 10891 | 65 | 68 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **22. 2. SOME POPULATION INDICES BY COUNTRIES (continued)** | | | | | | | Country | Mid-year population  (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage of urbanization | | 2011 | 2050 | 2100 | Mid-2011 | | | Sudan(8) | 44632 | 90962 | 127621 | 18 | 41 | | Western Sahara | 548 | 901 | 848 | 2 | 82 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 6423 | 8773 | 8073 | 4 | 78 | | Morocco | 32273 | 39200 | 33068 | 72 | 59 | | Egypt | 82537 | 123452 | 123227 | 82 | 44 | | ***Southern Africa*** | ***58212*** | ***67327*** | ***65369*** | ***22*** | ***59*** | | South Africa | 50460 | 56757 | 54477 | 41 | 62 | | Botswana | 2031 | 2503 | 2476 | 3 | 62 | | Swaziland | 1203 | 1679 | 1813 | 69 | 21 | | Lesotho | 2194 | 2788 | 2874 | 72 | 28 | | Namibia | 2324 | 3599 | 3728 | 3 | 39 | | ***Western Africa*** | ***312205*** | ***743850*** | ***1353906*** | ***51*** | ***45*** | | Benin | 9100 | 21734 | 36752 | 81 | 42 | | Burkina Faso | 16968 | 46721 | 96367 | 62 | 27 | | Togo | 6155 | 11130 | 13558 | 108 | 44 | | Cote d'Ivoire | 20153 | 40674 | 56412 | 62 | 51 | | Saint Helena(9) | 4 | 4 | 3 | 33 | 40 | | Senegal | 12768 | 28607 | 44075 | 65 | 43 | | Sierra Leone | 5997 | 11088 | 14154 | 84 | 39 | | Ghana | 24966 | 49107 | 67230 | 105 | 52 | | Cape Verde | 501 | 632 | 520 | 124 | 62 | | Gambia | 1776 | 4036 | 6084 | 157 | 59 | | Guinea | 10222 | 23006 | 36664 | 42 | 36 | | Guinea-Bissau | 1547 | 3185 | 5518 | 43 | 30 | | Liberia | 4129 | 9660 | 16535 | 37 | 48 | | Mali | 15840 | 42130 | 80506 | 13 | 37 | | Mauritania | 3542 | 7085 | 10434 | 3 | 42 | | Niger | 16069 | 55435 | 139209 | 13 | 17 | | Nigeria | 162471 | 389615 | 729885 | 176 | 51 | | ***Asia*** | ***4207448*** | ***5142220*** | ***4596224*** | ***132*** | ***43*** | | ***Eastern Asia*** | ***1580646*** | ***1511963*** | ***1122895*** | ***134*** | ***51*** | | China(10) | 1347565 | 1295604 | 941042 | 140 | 48 | | China, Macao SAR(11) | 556 | 824 | 810 | 21374 | 100 | | China, Hong Kong SAR(12) | 7122 | 9305 | 10355 | 6481 | 100 | | Japan | 126497 | 108549 | 91330 | 335 | 67 | | Republic of Korea | 48391 | 47050 | 37221 | 486 | 83 | | Dem.People's Rep.of Korea | 24451 | 26382 | 24552 | 203 | 60 | | Mongolia | 2800 | 4093 | 4831 | 2 | 63 | | ***South-Central Asia(13)*** | ***1789919*** | ***2475684*** | ***2288981*** | ***166*** | ***32*** | | Uzbekistan | 27760 | 35438 | 29254 | 62 | 36 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **22. 2. SOME POPULATION INDICES BY COUNTRIES (continued)** | | | | | | | Country | Mid-year population  (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage of urbanization | | 2011 | 2050 | 2100 | Mid-2011 | | | Afghanistan | 32358 | 76250 | 110879 | 50 | 23 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 74799 | 85344 | 62059 | 45 | 71 | | Bangladesh | 150494 | 194353 | 157134 | 1045 | 29 | | Bhutan | 738 | 962 | 782 | 16 | 35 | | Pakistan | 176745 | 274875 | 261271 | 222 | 36 | | Tajikistan | 6977 | 10745 | 11687 | 49 | 26 | | Turkmenistan | 5105 | 6639 | 5708 | 10 | 50 | | Sri Lanka | 21045 | 23193 | 19888 | 321 | 14 | | Kyrgyzstan | 5393 | 7768 | 9258 | 27 | 35 | | Kazakhstan | 16207 | 21210 | 24876 | 6 | 59 | | Maldives | 320 | 405 | 300 | 1047 | 41 | | Nepal | 30486 | 46495 | 44987 | 207 | 19 | | India | 1241492 | 1692008 | 1550899 | 378 | 30 | | ***South-Eastern Asia*** | ***600025*** | ***759207*** | ***701323*** | ***133*** | ***42*** | | Indonesia | 242326 | 293456 | 254178 | 127 | 45 | | Brunei Darussalam | 406 | 602 | 667 | 70 | 76 | | Thailand | 69519 | 71037 | 58166 | 135 | 34 | | Timor-Leste(East Timor) | 1154 | 3006 | 4742 | 78 | 29 | | Singapore | 5188 | 6106 | 5659 | 7596 | 100 | | Philippines | 94852 | 154939 | 177803 | 316 | 49 | | Cambodia | 14305 | 18965 | 16661 | 79 | 20 | | Lao People’s Dem. Republic | 6288 | 8384 | 6956 | 27 | 34 | | Malaysia(14) | 28859 | 43455 | 46946 | 87 | 73 | | Myanmar | 48337 | 55296 | 46941 | 71 | 34 | | Viet Nam | 88792 | 103962 | 82604 | 268 | 31 | | ***Western Asia*** | ***236858*** | ***395367*** | ***483025*** | ***49*** | ***67*** | | Azerbaijan, Republic(15) | 9306 | 11578 | 11976 | 107 | 52 | | Jordan | 6330 | 9882 | 9495 | 71 | 79 | | Armenia | 3100 | 2931 | 2335 | 104 | 64 | | United Arab Emirates | 7891 | 12152 | 10357 | 94 | 84 | | Bahrain | 1324 | 1801 | 1580 | 1907 | 89 | | Turkey | 73640 | 91617 | 79200 | 94 | 70 | | Syrian Arab Republic | 20766 | 33051 | 32623 | 112 | 56 | | Iraq | 32665 | 83357 | 145276 | 75 | 66 | | Saudi Arabia | 28083 | 44938 | 42427 | 13 | 82 | | Oman | 2846 | 3740 | 2839 | 9 | 73 | | Palestinian (16) | 4152 | 9727 | 14868 | 690 | 74 | | Occupied Palestinian Territory | 7562 | 12029 | 15312 | 341 | 92 | | Cyprus(17) | 1117 | 1347 | 1192 | 121 | 71 | | Qatar | 1870 | 2612 | 2162 | 170 | 96 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **22. 2. SOME POPULATION INDICES BY COUNTRIES (continued)** | | | | | | | Country | Mid-year population (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage of urbanization | | 2011 | 2050 | 2100 | Mid-2011 | | | Kuwait | 2818 | 5164 | 6371 | 158 | 98 | | Georgia (18) | 4329 | 3186 | 2367 | 62 | 53 | | Lebanon | 4259 | 4678 | 3612 | 410 | 87 | | Yemen | 24800 | 61577 | 99032 | 47 | 32 | | ***Europe*** | ***739299*** | ***719257*** | ***674796*** | ***32*** | ***73*** | | ***Eastern Europe*** | ***294284*** | ***256946*** | ***221966*** | ***16*** | ***69*** | | Slovakia | 5472 | 5241 | 4516 | 112 | 55 | | Ukraine | 45190 | 36074 | 30254 | 75 | 69 | | Belarus | 9559 | 8001 | 6760 | 46 | 75 | | Bulgaria | 7446 | 5459 | 4131 | 67 | 72 | | Czech Republic | 10534 | 10638 | 10324 | 134 | 74 | | Romania | 21436 | 18535 | 14839 | 90 | 58 | | Russian Federation | 142836 | 126188 | 111057 | 8 | 73 | | Poland | 38299 | 34906 | 29454 | 118 | 61 | | Hungary | 9966 | 9243 | 8672 | 107 | 68 | | Moldova(19) | 3545 | 2661 | 1958 | 105 | 48 | | ***Northern Europe*** | ***99768*** | ***114036*** | ***119439*** | ***55*** | ***79*** | | Estonia | 1341 | 1233 | 1145 | 30 | 70 | | Ireland | 4526 | 6038 | 7046 | 64 | 62 | | Iceland | 324 | 431 | 480 | 3 | 94 | | United Kingdom | 62417 | 72817 | 75676 | 257 | 80 | | Channel Islands(20) | 154 | 152 | 156 | 789 | 32 | | Denmark | 5573 | 5920 | 6032 | 129 | 87 | | Sweden | 9441 | 10916 | 11859 | 21 | 85 | | Faeroe Islands | 49 | 55 | 55 | 35 | 40 | | Finland(21) | 5385 | 5611 | 5842 | 16 | 85 | | Lithuania(Latvia) | 2243 | 1902 | 1650 | 35 | 68 | | Lithuania | 3307 | 2813 | 2453 | 51 | 67 | | Isle of Man | 83 | 85 | 81 | 146 | 51 | | Norway(22) | 4925 | 6063 | 6964 | 13 | 80 | | ***Southern Europe*** | ***155838*** | ***155227*** | ***136856*** | ***118*** | ***68*** | | Albania | 3216 | 2990 | 1863 | 112 | 53 | | Andorra | 86 | 137 | 162 | 184 | 88 | | Spain(23) | 46455 | 51354 | 45011 | 92 | 78 | | Slovenia | 2035 | 1994 | 1846 | 100 | 49 | | Italy | 60789 | 59158 | 55619 | 202 | 69 | | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 3752 | 2952 | 1877 | 73 | 49 | | Portugal | 10690 | 9379 | 6754 | 116 | 61 | | Gibraltar | 29 | 28 | 25 | 4876 | 100 | | San Marino | 32 | 34 | 32 | 520 | 94 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **22. 2. SOME POPULATION INDICES BY COUNTRIES (continued)** | | | | | | | Country | Mid-year population (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage of urbanization | | 2011 | 2050 | 2100 | Mid-2011 | | | Serbia(24) | 9854 | 8797 | 6956 | 112 | 56 | | Croatia | 4396 | 3859 | 3317 | 78 | 58 | | Malta | 418 | 415 | 394 | 1322 | 95 | | Macedonia(25) | 2064 | 1881 | 1391 | 80 | 59 | | Montenegro | 632 | 604 | 499 | 46 | 61 | | Holy See(26) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1043 | 100 | | Greece | 11390 | 11647 | 11109 | 86 | 62 | | ***Western Europe*** | ***189410*** | ***193048*** | ***196536*** | ***171*** | ***80*** | | Germany | 82163 | 74781 | 70392 | 230 | 74 | | Austria | 8413 | 8427 | 7805 | 100 | 68 | | Belgium | 10754 | 11587 | 12588 | 352 | 97 | | Switzerland | 7702 | 7870 | 7252 | 187 | 74 | | France | 63126 | 72442 | 80288 | 114 | 86 | | Luxembourg | 516 | 708 | 740 | 200 | 85 | | Liechtenstein | 36 | 45 | 50 | 227 | 14 | | Monaco | 35 | 36 | 40 | 23777 | 100 | | Netherlands | 16665 | 17151 | 17381 | 401 | 83 | | ***Latin America and the Caribbean*** | ***596629*** | ***750956*** | ***687517*** | ***29*** | ***80*** | | Caribbean | 41930 | 47314 | 42464 | 179 | 67 | | Aruba | 108 | 104 | 88 | 601 | 47 | | Antigua and Barbuda | 90 | 112 | 108 | 203 | 30 | | Netherlands Antilles(27) | 203 | 198 | 147 | 254 | 93 | | Anguilla | 16 | 18 | 16 | 172 | 100 | | Barbados | 274 | 264 | 223 | 637 | 45 | | Bahamas | 347 | 445 | 449 | 25 | 84 | | Puerto Rico | 3746 | 3657 | 3024 | 422 | 99 | | Trinidad and Tobago | 1346 | 1288 | 1031 | 262 | 14 | | Turks & Caicos Islands | 39 | 46 | 38 | 91 | 94 | | Jamaica | 2751 | 2569 | 2166 | 250 | 52 | | Dominica | 68 | 65 | 53 | 90 | 67 | | Dominican Republic | 10056 | 12942 | 12231 | 207 | 70 | | Saint Kitts and Nevis | 53 | 68 | 64 | 203 | 33 | | Saint Lucia | 176 | 205 | 169 | 327 | 28 | | Saint Vincent & Grenadines | 109 | 113 | 96 | 282 | 50 | | Cayman Islands | 57 | 62 | 59 | 215 | 100 | | Cuba | 11254 | 9898 | 7022 | 102 | 75 | | Grenada | 105 | 95 | 75 | 305 | 40 | | Guadeloupe(28) | 463 | 476 | 424 | 272 | 98 | | Martinique | 407 | 382 | 301 | 369 | 89 | | Montserrat | 6 | 7 | 7 | 59 | 14 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **22. 2. SOME POPULATION INDICES BY COUNTRIES (continued)** | | | | | | | | Country | Mid-year population (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | | Percentage of urbanization | | 2011 | 2050 | 2100 | Mid-2011 | | | | United States Virgin Islands | 109 | 92 | 80 | 314 | | 95 | | British Virgin Islands | 23 | 28 | 27 | 155 | | 41 | | Haiti | 10124 | 14178 | 14566 | 365 | | 54 | | ***Central America*** | ***158018*** | ***215569*** | ***211695*** | ***64*** | | ***72*** | | Belize | 318 | 529 | 555 | 14 | | 53 | | Costa Rica | 4727 | 6001 | 5019 | 92 | | 65 | | El Salvador | 6227 | 7607 | 6783 | 296 | | 65 | | Guatemala | 14757 | 31595 | 46036 | 136 | | 50 | | Honduras | 7755 | 12939 | 13789 | 69 | | 52 | | Mexico | 114793 | 143925 | 127081 | 59 | | 78 | | Nicaragua | 5870 | 7846 | 7261 | 45 | | 58 | | Panama | 3571 | 5128 | 5170 | 47 | | 75 | | ***South America*** | ***396681*** | ***488073*** | ***433359*** | ***22*** | | ***84*** | | Argentina | 40765 | 50560 | 49201 | 15 | | 93 | | Uruguay | 3380 | 3663 | 3396 | 19 | | 93 | | Ecuador | 14666 | 19549 | 18319 | 52 | | 68 | | Brazil | 196655 | 222843 | 177349 | 23 | | 87 | | Bolivia | 10088 | 16769 | 20021 | 9 | | 67 | | Paraguay | 6568 | 10323 | 11364 | 16 | | 62 | | Peru | 29400 | 38832 | 35911 | 23 | | 77 | | Surinam | 529 | 614 | 551 | 3 | | 70 | | Chile | 17270 | 20059 | 17185 | 23 | | 89 | | Falkland Islands (Malvinas) | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | | 74 | | Colombia | 46927 | 61764 | 58137 | 41 | | 75 | | Guyana | 756 | 766 | 693 | 4 | | 29 | | French Guyana | 237 | 506 | 721 | 3 | | 77 | | Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 29437 | 41821 | 40507 | 32 | | 94 | | ***Northern America*** | ***347563*** | ***446862*** | ***526428*** | ***16*** | | ***82*** | | United States of America | 313085 | 403101 | 478026 | 33 | | 83 | | Bermuda | 65 | 65 | 65 | 1228 | | 100 | | Saint Pierre and Miquelon | 6 | 6 | 6 | 25 | | 91 | | Canada | 34350 | 43642 | 48290 | 3 | | 81 | | Greenland | 57 | 50 | 41 | 0 | | 84 | | ***Oceania*** | ***37175*** | ***55233*** | ***65819*** | ***4*** | | ***70*** | | Australia/New Zealand | 27020 | 37063 | 42232 | 3 | | 89 | | Australia(29) | 22606 | 31385 | 35908 | 3 | | 89 | | New Zealand | 4415 | 5678 | 6323 | 16 | | 86 | | Malanesia | 8935 | 16585 | 21832 | 17 | | 18 | | Solomon Islands | 552 | 1163 | 1630 | 19 | | 19 | | Fiji | 868 | 1017 | 1005 | 48 | | 52 | |  | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **22. 2. SOME POPULATION INDICES BY COUNTRIES (continued)**   |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Mid-year population  (thousands) | | | Population density (population per sq km) | Percentage of urbanization | | 2011 | 2050 | 2100 | Mid-2011 | | | New Caledonia | 255 | 344 | 334 | 14 | 57 | | Papua New Guinea | 7014 | 13549 | 18113 | 15 | 13 | | Vanuatu | 246 | 513 | 751 | 20 | 26 | | Micronesia | 542 | 726 | 755 | 175 | 68 | | Palau | 21 | 28 | 28 | 45 | 84 | | Kiribati | 101 | 156 | 164 | 139 | 44 | | Guam | 182 | 245 | 252 | 332 | 93 | | Marshall Islands | 55 | 75 | 88 | 303 | 72 | | Northern Mariana Islands | 61 | 73 | 50 | 132 | 91 | | Micronesia (Fed. States of ) | 112 | 139 | 161 | 159 | 23 | | Nauru | 10 | 11 | 10 | 491 | 100 | | Polynesia(17) | 678 | 859 | 1001 | 81 | 43 | | French Polynesia | 274 | 330 | 281 | 68 | 51 | | Pitcairn | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Tokelau | 1 | 1 | 2 | 95 | 0 | | Tonga | 105 | 138 | 193 | 161 | 24 | | Tuvalu | 10 | 13 | 20 | 379 | 51 | | Samoa | 184 | 219 | 313 | 65 | 20 | | American Samoa | 70 | 120 | 158 | 349 | 93 | | Cook Islands | 20 | 24 | 21 | 87 | 76 | | Niue | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 38 | | Wallis and Futuna Islands | 13 | 13 | 11 | 67 | 0 | |
| *1. More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.*  *2. Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.*  *3. Least developed countries are 48 countries, 33 in Africa, 9 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.*  *4. Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.*  *5. Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.*  *6. Including Zanzibar.*  *7. Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.*  *8. Including South Sudan which voted for independence. South Sudan became a member of United Nations in May 2011..*  *9. Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha.*  *10. For statistical purposes, the data for China did not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.*  *11. As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administration Region (SAR) of China.*  *12. As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.*  *13. The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.*  *14. Including Sabah and Sarawak.*  *15. Including Nagorno-Karabakh.*  *16. Including Eastern-Jerusalem.*  *17. Including Northern Cypress.*  *18. Including Abkhazia and Ossetia.*  *19. Including Transnistria.*  *20. Refer to Guernsey and Jersey.*  *21. Including Aland Islands.*  *22. Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.*  *23. Including Canary, Liotta, and Hellila islands.*  *24. Including Kosovo.*  *25. The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.*  *26. Refers to the Vatican City State.*  *27. Including Curacao, Saint Maarten, Bonaire, Saba, and Saint Eustatius.*  *28. Including St. Barthélemy and Saint Martin.*  *29. Including Pitcairn.*  *Source: United Nations.* |
| **22. 3.CRUDE LIVE BIRTH, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2012** |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Crude birth rate | Crude death rate | Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)(1) | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan, Republic | 19 | 6 | 11.0 | | Jordan | 34 | 4 | 23.0 | | Armenia | 14 | 9 | 11.0 | | Uzbekistan | 23 | 5 | 46.0 | | Afghanistan | 43 | 16 | 129.0 | | United Arab Emirates | 13 | 1 | 7.0 | | Indonesia | 19 | 6 | 29.0 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 19 | 6 | 43.0 | | Bahrain | 15 | 3 | 11.0 | | Bangladesh | 23 | 6 | 43.0 | | Pakistan | 28 | 8 | 68.0 | | Tajikistan | 27 | 4 | 53.0 | | Thailand | 12 | 7 | 12.0 | | Turkmenistan | 22 | 8 | 49.0 | | Turkey | 17 | 5 | 22.0 | | China | 12 | 7 | 17.0 | | Japan | 9 | 10 | 3.2 | | Singapore | 10 | 4 | 2.0 | | Syrian Arab Rep. | 24 | 4 | 16.0 | | Iraq | 35 | 6 | 33.0 | | Saudi Arabia………………………... | 22 | 4 | 17.0 | | Oman | 24 | 3 | 16.0 | | Occupied Palestine | 21 | 5 | 4.3 | | Philippines | 25 | 6 | 22.0 | | Kyrgyzstan | 27 | 7 | 25.0 | | Kazakhstan | 23 | 9 | 17.0 | | Qatar | 11 | 1 | 7.0 | | Korea, Rep. of | 10 | 5 | 2.3 | | Kuwait | 18 | 3 | 8.0 | | Georgia | 13 | 11 | 12.0 | | Lebanon | 22 | 6 | 21.0 | | Malaysia | 20 | 5 | 7.0 | | India | 22 | 7 | 47.0 | | Yemen | 38 | 6 | 48.0 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  | | South Africa | 21 | 12 | 38.0 | | Algeria | 25 | 4 | 24.0 | | Burkina Faso | 43 | 12 | 65.0 | | Tunisia | 19 | 6 | 20.0 | | Zimbabwe | 34 | 15 | 57.0 | | Sudan | 34 | 9 | 67.0 | | Cameroon | 41 | 14 | 62.0 | |  | |  |  | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **22. 3.CRUDE LIVE BIRTH, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY** | |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2012 (continued)** | |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Crude birth rate | Crude death rate | Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)(1) | | Congo, D. Rep. of .... .......... | 45 | 17 | 115.0 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya ... ........... | 40 | 11 | 53.0 | | Morocco ........ ...... | 19 | 6 | 30.0 | | Egypt....... ....... | 25 | 5 | 24.0 | | Nigeria... ........... | 40 | 14 | 77.0 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  | | Argentina .......... .... | 19 | 8 | 9 .11 | | Brazil ..... ......... | 16 | 6 | 20.0 | | Peru ....... ....... | 20 | 5 | 16.0 | | Chile..... ......... | 15 | 5 | 9 .7 | | Venezuela ....... ....... | 21 | 5 | 4 .16 | | ***North America*** |  |  |  | | USA.......... .... | 13 | 8 | 6.0 | | Canada ....... ....... | 11 | 7 | 1 .5 | | Cuba ......... ..... | 11 | 8 | 5 .4 | | Mexico ......... ..... | 20 | 5 | 15.0 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  | | Germany ........ ...... | 8 | 10 | 4 .3 | | Austria............ .. | 9 | 9 | 6 .3 | | Spain .......... .... | 10 | 8 | 2 .3 | | Ukraine ......... ..... | 11 | 15 | 1 .9 | | Italy ......... ..... | 9 | 10 | 4 .3 | | Ireland..... ......... | 16 | 6 | 5 .3 | | Belgium .. ............ | 12 | 10 | 5 .3 | | Bulgaria .... .......... | 10 | 15 | 5 .8 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina .. ............ | 8 | 9 | 5.0 | | U.K.......... .... | 13 | 9 | 3 .4 | | Portugal ....... ....... | 9 | 10 | 5 .2 | | Denmark ..... ......... | 11 | 9 | 5 .3 | | Romania ... ........... | 9 | 13 | 9 .9 | | Sweden ........... ... | 12 | 10 | 1 .2 | | Switzerland ........ ...... | 10 | 8 | 8 .3 | | Russian Federation ........ ...... | 13 | 14 | 5 .7 | | France ..... ......... | 13 | 9 | 5 .3 | | Finland ........ ...... | 11 | 9 | 4 .2 | | Poland ......... ..... | 10 | 10 | 8 .4 | | Hungary ...... ........ | 9 | 13 | 9 .4 | | Norway.... .......... | 12 | 8 | 4 .2 | | Netherlands ..... ......... | 11 | 8 | 8 .3 | | Greece....... ....... | 10 | 10 | 8 .3 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  | | Australia ......... ..... | 14 | 7 | 9 .3 | | New Zealand ..... ......... | 14 | 7 | 7 .4 | | |
| *1. Infants death per1000 live births. Rates shown with decimals indicate national statistics reported as completely registered, while those without are estimates from the sources cited on reverse.* | |
| *Source: United Nations.* | |
| **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX**  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Life expectancy at birth  2012 | Mean years of schooling(1)  2010 | Expected years of schooling(2)  2011 | Gross National Income (GNI) per capita  (constant 2005 PPP$)  2012 | | ***World........... ...*** | 70.1 | 7.5 | 11.6 | 10184 | | Very high human development | 80.1 | 11.5 | 16.3 | 33391 | | High human development | 73.4 | 8.8 | 13.9 | 11501 | | Medium human development | 69.9 | 6.3 | 11.4 | 5428 | | Low human development | 59.1 | 4.2 | 8.5 | 1633 | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan, Republic | 70.9 | (3)11.2 | 11.7 | 8153 | | Jordan | 73.5 | 8.6 | 12.7 | 5272 | | Armenia | 74.4 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 5540 | | Uzbekistan | 68.6 | (4)10.0 | 11.6 | 3201 | | Afghanistan | 49.1 | 3.1 | 8.1 | 1000 | | United Arab Emirates | 76.7 | 8.9 | 12.0 | 42716 | | Indonesia | 69.8 | 5.8 | 12.9 | 4154 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 73.2 | 7.8 | 14.4 | 10695 | | Bahrain | 75.2 | 9.4 | (5)13.4 | 19154 | | Brunei Darussalam | 78.1 | 8.6 | 15.0 | 45690 | | Bangladesh | 69.2 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 1785 | | Bhutan | 67.6 | (6)2.3 | 12.4 | 5246 | | Pakistan | 65.7 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 2566 | | Tajikistan | 67.8 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 2119 | | Thailand | 74.3 | 6.6 | 12.3 | 7722 | | Turkmenistan | 65.2 | (7)9.9 | (5)12.6 | 7782 | | Turkey | 74.2 | 6.5 | 12.9 | 13710 | | Timor-Leste(East Timor) | 62.9 | (6)4.4 | 11.7 | 5446 | | China | 73.7 | 7.5 | 11.7 | 7945 | | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 83.0 | 10.0 | 15.5 | 45598 | | Japan | 83.6 | (8)11.6 | 15.3 | 32545 |   **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX( continued)**   |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country |  |  |  |  | | Life expectancy at birth  2012 | Mean years of schooling(1)  2010 | Expected years of schooling(2)  2011 | Gross National Income (GNI) per capita  (constant 2005 PPP$)  2012 | | Sri Lanka | 75.1 | (8)9.3 | 12.7 | 5170 | | Singapore | 81.2 | (8)10.1 | (9)14.4 | 52613 | | Syrian Arab Republic | 76.0 | (8)5.7 | (5)11.7 | (10)4674 | | Iraq | 69.6 | 5.6 | 10.0 | 3557 | | Saudi Arabia | 74.1 | 7.8 | 14.3 | 22616 | | Oman | 73.2 | (3)5.5 | 13.5 | 24092 | | Occupied Palestinian Territories | 73.0 | (3)8.0 | 13.5 | (11)3359 | | Occupied Palestine | 81.9 | 11.9 | 15.7 | 26224 | | Philippines | 69.0 | (8)8.9 | 11.7 | 3752 | | Cyprus | 79.8 | 9.8 | 14.9 | 23825 | | Kyrgyzstan | 68.0 | 9.3 | 12.6 | 2009 | | Kazakhstan | 67.4 | 10.4 | 15.3 | 10451 | | Qatar | 78.5 | 7.3 | 12.2 | (12)84478 | | Cambodia | 63.6 | 5.8 | 10.5 | 2095 | | Korea (Republic of) | 80.7 | 11.6 | 17.2 | 28231 | | Kuwait | 74.7 | 6.1 | 14.2 | 52793 | | Georgia | 73.9 | (4)12.1 | 13.2 | 5005 | | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 67.8 | 4.6 | 10.1 | 2435 | | Lebanon | 72.8 | (3)7.9 | 13.9 | 12364 | | Maldives | 77.1 | (8)5.8 | 12.5 | 7478 | | Malaysia | 74.5 | 9.5 | 12.6 | 13676 | | Mongolia | 68.8 | 8.3 | 14.3 | 4245 | | Myanmar | 65.7 | 3.9 | 9.4 | 1817 | | Nepal | 69.1 | 3.2 | 8.9 | 1137 | | | |
| **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Human development index | | | | | | | |  | | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | Human development index rank (2012) | | ***World*** | 000 | 0.639 | 0.666 | 000 | 0.676 | 0.690 | 0.692 | 0.694 | × | | Very high human development | 000 | 0.867 | 0.889 | 000 | 0.885 | 0.902 | 0.904 | 0.905 | × | | High human development | 000 | 0.695 | 0.725 | 000 | 0.734 | 0.753 | 0.755 | 0.758 | × | | Medium human development... ... | 000 | 0.549 | 0.589 | 000 | 0.618 | 0.631 | 0.636 | 0.640 | × | | Low human development | 000 | 0.385 | 0.424 | 000 | 0.448 | 0.461 | 0.464 | 0.466 | × | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan, Republic | 0.563 | 000 | 000 | 0.703 | 000 | 0.734 | 0.732 | 0.734 | 82 | | Jordan | 0.595 | 0.650 | 0.684 | 0.673 | 0.694 | 0.699 | 0.699 | 0.700 | 100 | | Armenia | 0.571 | 0.648 | 0.695 | 0.702 | 0.712 | 0.722 | 0.726 | 0.729 | 87 | | Uzbekistan | 000 | 000 | 0.617 | 0.605 | 0.631 | 0.644 | 0.649 | 0.654 | 114 | | Afghanistan | 000 | 0.236 | 0.322 | 0.327 | 0.387 | 0.368 | 0.371 | 0.374 | 175 | | United Arab Emirates | 0.732 | 000 | 0.831 | 0.810 | 0.841 | 0.816 | 0.817 | 0.818 | 41 | | Indonesia | 0.508 | 0.540 | 0.575 | 0.588 | 0.607 | 0.620 | 0.624 | 0.629 | 121 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 0.576 | 0.654 | 0.685 | 0.691 | 0.703 | 0.740 | 0.742 | 0.742 | 76 | | Bahrain | 0.738 | 0.781 | 0.802 | 0.809 | 0.805 | 0.794 | 0.795 | 0.796 | 48 | | Brunei Darussalam | 0.787 | 0.830 | 0.848 | 0.804 | 0.835 | 0.854 | 0.854 | 0.855 | 30 | | Bangladesh | 0.350 | 0.433 | 0.472 | 0.457 | 0.491 | 0.508 | 0.511 | 0.515 | 146 | | Bhutan | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0.525 | 0.532 | 0.538 | 140 | | Pakistan | 0.389 | 0.419 | 0.485 | 0.484 | 0.499 | 0.512 | 0.513 | 0.515 | 146 | | Tajikistan | 0.501 | 0.529 | 0.582 | 0.572 | 0.600 | 0.612 | 0.618 | 0.622 | 125 | | Thailand | 0.581 | 0.625 | 0.662 | 0.646 | 0.673 | 0.686 | 0.686 | 0.690 | 103 | | Turkmenistan | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0.658 | 0.677 | 0.688 | 0.693 | 0.698 | 102 | | Turkey | 0.583 | 0.645 | 0.684 | 0.674 | 0.690 | 0.715 | 0.720 | 0.722 | 90 | | Timor-Leste(East Timor) | 000 | 0.418 | 0.461 | 0.492 | 0.487 | 0.565 | 0.571 | 0.576 | 134 | | China | 0.518 | 0.590 | 0.637 | 0.648 | 0.674 | 0.689 | 0.695 | 0.699 | 101 | | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 0.797 | 0.815 | 0.857 | 0.856 | 0.888 | 0.900 | 0.904 | 0.906 | 13 | | Japan | 0.837 | 0.878 | 0.896 | 0.881 | 0.895 | 0.909 | 0.910 | 0.912 | 10 | | Sri Lanka | 0.584 | 0.653 | 0.683 | 0.650 | 0.680 | 0.705 | 0.711 | 0.715 | 92 | | Singapore | 000 | 0.826 | 0.852 | 0.839 | 0.856 | 0.892 | 0.894 | 0.895 | 18 | | Syrian Arab Republic | 0.546 | 0.596 | 0.618 | 0.584 | 0.630 | 0.646 | 0.646 | 0.648 | 116 | | Iraq | 000 | 000 | 0.564 | 000 | 0.565 | 0.578 | 0.583 | 0.590 | 131 | | Saudi Arabia | 0.649 | 0.717 | 0.748 | 0.746 | 0.763 | 0.777 | 0.780 | 0.782 | 57 | | Oman | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0.703 | 0.728 | 0.729 | 0.731 | 84 | | Occupied Palestinian Territories | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0.662 | 0.666 | 0.670 | 110 | | Occupied Palestine | 0.809 | 0.865 | 0.885 | 0.870 | 0.884 | 0.896 | 0.899 | 0.900 | 16 | | Philippines | 0.569 | 0.610 | 0.630 | 0.633 | 0.636 | 0.649 | 0.651 | 0.654 | 114 | | Cyprus | 0.766 | 0.808 | 0.817 | 0.807 | 0.837 | 0.849 | 0.849 | 0.848 | 31 | | Kyrgyzstan | 0.515 | 0.582 | 0.601 | 0.591 | 0.611 | 0.615 | 0.621 | 0.622 | 125 | | Kazakhstan | 0.620 | 0.663 | 0.721 | 0.708 | 0.733 | 0.744 | 0.750 | 0.754 | 69 | | Qatar | 000 | 0.801 | 0.828 | 0.797 | 0.818 | 0.827 | 0.832 | 0.834 | 36 | | Cambodia | 0.385 | 0.444 | 0.501 | 0.489 | 0.513 | 0.532 | 0.538 | 0.543 | 138 | | Korea (Republic of) | 0.742 | 0.839 | 0.875 | 0.870 | 0.889 | 0.905 | 0.907 | 0.909 | 12 | | Kuwait | 0.760 | 0.781 | 0.784 | 0.770 | 0.757 | 0.786 | 0.788 | 0.790 | 54 | | Georgia | 000 | 000 | 0.713 | 0.697 | 0.724 | 0.735 | 0.740 | 0.745 | 72 | | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 0.388 | 0.453 | 0.494 | 0.483 | 0.514 | 0.534 | 0.538 | 0.543 | 138 | | Lebanon | 000 | 000 | 0.714 | 000 | 0.733 | 0.743 | 0.744 | 0.745 | 72 | | Maldives | 000 | 0.592 | 0.639 | 0.590 | 0.650 | 0.683 | 0.687 | 0.688 | 104 | | Malaysia | 0.659 | 0.712 | 0.742 | 0.738 | 0.752 | 0.763 | 0.766 | 0.769 | 64 | | Mongolia | 0.502 | 0.564 | 0.622 | 0.616 | 0.642 | 0.657 | 0.668 | 0.675 | 108 | | Myanmar | 000 | 0.382 | 0.435 | 0.438 | 0.474 | 0.490 | 0.494 | 0.498 | 149 | | Nepal | 0.344 | 0.401 | 0.429 | 0.417 | 0.449 | 0.458 | 0.460 | 0.463 | 157 | |
|  |

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Life expectancy at birth  2012 | Mean years of schooling(1)  2010 | | Expected years of schooling(2)  2011 | Gross National Income (GNI) per capita  (constant 2005 PPP$)  2012 | | Viet Nam | 75.4 | 5.5 | 11.9 | | 2970 | | India | 65.8 | 4.4 | 10.7 | | 3285 | | Yemen | 65.9 | 2.5 | 8.7 | | 1820 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  | |  | | Angola | 51.5 | (6)4.7 | 10.2 | | 4812 | | Ethiopia | 59.7 | (6)2.2 | 8.7 | | 1017 | | Eritrea | 62.0 | (5)3.4 | 4.6 | | 531 | | South Africa | 53.4 | (8)8.5 | (5)13.1 | | 9594 | | Central African Republic | 49.1 | 3.5 | 6.8 | | 722 | | Algeria | 73.4 | 7.6 | 13.6 | | 7418 | | Uganda | 54.5 | 4.7 | 11.1 | | 1168 | | Benin | 56.5 | 3.2 | 9.4 | | 1439 | | Botswana | 53.0 | 8.9 | 11.8 | | 13102 | | Burkina Faso | 55.9 | (4)1.3 | 6.9 | | 1202 | | Burundi | 50.9 | 2.7 | 11.3 | | 544 | | Tanzania (United Republic of) | 58.9 | 5.1 | 9.1 | | 1383 | | Togo | 57.5 | 5.3 | 10.6 | | 928 | | Tunisia | 74.7 | 6.5 | 14.5 | | 8103 | | Djibouti | 58.3 | (4)3.8 | 5.7 | | 2350 | | Chad | 49.9 | (7)1.5 | 7.4 | | 1258 | | Rwanda | 55.7 | 3.3 | 10.9 | | 1147 | | Zambia | 49.4 | 6.7 | 8.5 | | 1358 |   **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)**   |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Life expectancy at birth  2012 | Mean years of schooling(1)  2010 | Expected years of schooling(2)  2011 | Gross National Income (GNI) per capita  (constant 2005 PPP$)  2012 | | Sao Tome and Principe | 64.9 | (6)4.7 | 10.8 | 1864 | | Cote d'Ivoire | 56.0 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 1593 | | Senegal | 59.6 | 4.5 | 8.2 | 1653 | | Swaziland | 48.9 | 7.1 | 10.7 | 5104 | | Sudan | 61.8 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 1848 | | Seychelles | 73.8 | (3)9.4 | 14.3 | 22615 | | Sierra Leone | 48.1 | 3.3 | (8)7.3 | 881 | | Ghana | 64.6 | 7.0 | 11.4 | 1684 | | Cameroon | 52.1 | 5.9 | 10.9 | 2114 | | Congo | 57.8 | 5.9 | 10.1 | 2934 | | Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 48.7 | 3.5 | 8.5 | 319 | | Kenya | 57.7 | 7.0 | 11.1 | 1541 | | Comoros | 61.5 | (7)2.8 | 10.2 | 986 | | Cape Verde | 74.3 | (5)3.5 | 12.7 | 3609 | | Gabon | 63.1 | 7.5 | 13 | 12521 | | Gambia | 58.8 | 2.8 | 8.7 | 1731 | | Guinea | 54.5 | (6)1.6 | 8.8 | 941 | | Equatorial Guinea | 51.4 | (4)5.4 | 7.9 | 21715 | | Guinea-Bissau | 48.6 | (4)2.3 | 9.5 | 1042 | | Lesotho | 48.7 | (8)5.9 | 9.6 | 1879 | | Liberia | 57.3 | 3.9 | (5)10.5 | 480 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 75 | 7.3 | 16.2 | 13765 | | Madagascar | 66.9 | (7)5.2 | 10.4 | 828 | | Malawi | 54.8 | 4.2 | 10.4 | 774 | | Mali | 51.9 | (8)2.0 | 7.5 | 853 | | Morocco | 72.4 | 4.4 | 10.4 | 4384 | |

**22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Human development index | | | | | | | | | | | Human development index rank (2012) | | 1995 | | 2000 | | 2005 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | | | Viet Nam | 0.457 | | 0.534 | | 0.573 | 0.560 | 0.584 | 0.611 | 0.614 | 0.617 | | 127 | | India | 0.415 | | 0.463 | | 0.507 | 0.506 | 0.535 | 0.547 | 0.551 | 0.554 | | 136 | | Yemen | 000 | | 0.376 | | 0.428 | 0.424 | 0.452 | 0.466 | 0.459 | 0.458 | | 160 | | ***Africa*** |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | | Angola | 000 | | 0.375 | | 0.406 | 0.397 | 0.481 | 0.502 | 0.504 | 0.508 | | 148 | | Ethiopia | 000 | | 0.275 | | 0.316 | 0.317 | 0.353 | 0.387 | 0.392 | 0.396 | | 173 | | Eritrea | 000 | | 000 | | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0.342 | 0.346 | 0.351 | | 181 | | South Africa | 0.634 | | 0.622 | | 0.604 | 0.592 | 0.610 | 0.621 | 0.625 | 0.629 | | 121 | | Central African Republic | 0.294 | | 0.294 | | 0.308 | 0.308 | 0.334 | 0.344 | 0.348 | 0.352 | | 180 | | Algeria | 0.564 | | 0.625 | | 0.680 | 0.667 | 0.691 | 0.710 | 0.711 | 0.713 | | 93 | | Uganda | 0.312 | | 0.375 | | 0.408 | 0.408 | 0.438 | 0.450 | 0.454 | 0.456 | | 161 | | Benin | 0.347 | | 0.380 | | 0.414 | 0.429 | 0.422 | 0.432 | 0.434 | 0.436 | | 166 | | Botswana | 0.589 | | 0.587 | | 0.604 | 0.624 | 0.626 | 0.633 | 0.634 | 0.634 | | 119 | | Burkina Faso | 000 | | 000 | | 0.301 | 0.301 | 0.326 | 0.334 | 0.340 | 0.343 | | 183 | | Burundi | 0.216 | | 0.270 | | 0.298 | 0.271 | 0.308 | 0.348 | 0.352 | 0.355 | | 178 | | Tanzania(United Republic of) | 0.33 | | 0.369 | | 0.395 | 0.386 | 0.454 | 0.466 | 0.470 | 0.476 | | 152 | | Togo | 0.374 | | 0.426 | | 0.436 | 0.422 | 0.429 | 0.452 | 0.455 | 0.459 | | 159 | | Tunisia | 0.568 | | 0.642 | | 0.679 | 0.671 | 0.692 | 0.710 | 0.710 | 0.712 | | 94 | | Djibouti | 000 | | 000 | | 0.405 | 0.396 | 0.425 | 0.431 | 0.442 | 0.445 | | 164 | | Chad | 000 | | 0.290 | | 0.317 | 0.293 | 0.323 | 0.336 | 0.336 | 0.340 | | 184 | | Rwanda | 0.192 | | 0.314 | | 0.377 | 0.373 | 0.419 | 0.425 | 0.429 | 0.434 | | 167 | | Zambia | 0.262 | | 0.376 | | 0.399 | 000 | 0.419 | 0.438 | 0.443 | 0.448 | | 163 | | Sao Tome and Principe | 000 | | 000 | | 0.488 | 0.481 | 0.503 | 0.520 | 0.522 | 0.525 | | 144 | | Cote d'Ivoire | 0.369 | | 0.392 | | 0.405 | 0.390 | 0.397 | 0.427 | 0.426 | 0.432 | | 168 | | Senegal | 0.338 | | 0.405 | | 0.441 | 0.405 | 0.453 | 0.470 | 0.471 | 0.470 | | 154 | | Swaziland | 0.523 | | 0.502 | | 0.504 | 0.487 | 0.515 | 0.532 | 0.536 | 0.536 | | 141 | | Sudan | 0.310 | | 0.364 | | 0.390 | 0.373 | 0.403 | 0.411 | 0.419 | 0.414 | | 171 | | Seychelles | 000 | | 0.774 | | 0.781 | 000 | 0.767 | 0.799 | 0.804 | 0.806 | | 46 | | Sierra Leone | 0.226 | | 0.244 | | 0.315 | 0.309 | 0.329 | 0.346 | 0.348 | 0.359 | | 177 | | Ghana | 0.421 | | 0.461 | | 0.491 | 0.459 | 0.527 | 0.540 | 0.553 | 0.558 | | 135 | | Cameroon | 0.408 | | 0.429 | | 0.453 | 0.453 | 0.475 | 0.488 | 0.492 | 0.495 | | 150 | | Congo | 0.469 | | 0.482 | | 0.506 | 0.479 | 0.523 | 0.529 | 0.531 | 0.534 | | 142 | | Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 0.226 | | 0.234 | | 0.258 | 0.231 | 0.277 | 0.295 | 0.299 | 0.304 | | 186 | | Kenya | 0.435 | | 0.447 | | 0.472 | 0.459 | 0.499 | 0.511 | 0.515 | 0.519 | | 145 | | Comoros | 000 | | 000 | | 0.425 | 0.425 | 0.430 | 0.426 | 0.428 | 0.429 | | 169 | | Cape Verde | 000 | | 0.532 | | 000 | 0.528 | 0.564 | 0.581 | 0.584 | 0.586 | | 132 | | Gabon | 0.610 | | 0.627 | | 0.653 | 0.638 | 0.664 | 0.676 | 0.679 | 0.683 | | 106 | | Gambia | 0.312 | | 0.360 | | 0.375 | 0.380 | 0.413 | 0.437 | 0.440 | 0.439 | | 165 | | Guinea | 000 | | 000 | | 0.331 | 0.338 | 0.341 | 0.349 | 0.352 | 0.355 | | 178 | | Equatorial Guinea | 000 | | 0.498 | | 0.523 | 0.533 | 0.534 | 0.547 | 0.551 | 0.554 | | 136 | | Guinea-Bissau | 000 | | 000 | | 0.348 | 0.284 | 0.348 | 0.361 | 0.364 | 0.364 | | 176 | | Lesotho | 0.452 | | 0.429 | | 0.425 | 0.419 | 0.440 | 0.452 | 0.456 | 0.461 | | 158 | | Liberia | 000 | | 0.304 | | 0.301 | 0.290 | 0.320 | 0.367 | 0.381 | 0.388 | | 174 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 000 | | 000 | | 0.746 | 0.744 | 0.763 | 0.773 | 0.725 | 0.769 | | 64 | | Madagascar | 000 | | 0.428 | | 0.467 | 0.439 | 0.483 | 0.484 | 0.483 | 0.483 | | 151 | | Malawi | 0.344 | | 0.352 | | 0.363 | 0.366 | 0.387 | 0.413 | 0.415 | 0.418 | | 170 | | Mali | 0.212 | 0.270 | | 0.312 | | 0.300 | 0.352 | 0.344 | 0.347 | | 0.344 | 182 | | Morocco | 0.450 | 0.512 | | 0.558 | | 0.556 | 0.575 | 0.586 | 0.589 | | 0.591 | 130 | |

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Life expectancy at birth  2012 | Mean years of schooling(1)  2010 | Expected years of schooling(2)  2011 | Gross National Income (GNI) per capita  (constant 2005 PPP$)  2012 | | Egypt | 73.5 | 6.4 | 12.1 | 5401 | | Mauritania | 58.9 | 3.7 | 8.1 | 2174 | | Mauritius | 73.5 | 7.2 | 13.6 | 13300 | | Mozambique | 50.7 | 1.2 | 9.2 | 906 | | Namibia | 62.6 | 6.2 | 11.3 | 5973 | | Niger | 55.1 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 701 | | Nigeria | 52.3 | (6)5.2 | 9.0 | 2102 | | ***Latin American and the Caribbean*** |  |  |  |  | | Argentina | 76.1 | 9.3 | 16.1 | 15347 | | Antigua and Barbuda | 72.8 | 8.9 | 13.3 | 13883 | | Uruguay | 77.2 | (8)8.5 | 15.5 | 13333 | | Ecuador | 75.8 | 7.6 | 13.7 | 7471 | | El Salvador | 72.4 | 7.5 | 12.0 | 5915 | | Barbados | 77.0 | 9.3 | 16.3 | 17308 | | Bahamas | 75.9 | 8.5 | 12.6 | 27401 | | Brazil | 73.8 | 7.2 | 14.2 | 10152 | | Belize | 76.3 | (8)8.0 | 12.5 | 5327 | | Bolivia | 66.9 | 9.2 | 13.5 | 4444 | | Paraguay | 72.7 | 7.7 | 12.1 | 4497 | | Panama | 76.3 | 9.4 | 13.2 | 13519 | | Peru | 74.2 | 8.7 | 13.2 | 9306 | | Trinidad and Tobago | 70.3 | 9.2 | 11.9 | 21941 | | Jamaica | 73.3 | 9.6 | 13.1 | 6701 | | Dominica | 77.6 | (3)7.7 | 12.7 | 10977 | | Dominican Republic | 73.6 | (8)7.2 | 12.3 | 8506 | | Saint Kitts and Nevis | 73.3 | (5)8.4 | 12.9 | 12460 | | Saint Lucia | 74.8 | (5)8.3 | 12.7 | 7971 | | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 72.5 | (5)8.6 | 13.3 | 9367 | | Suriname | 70.8 | (4)7.2 | 12.4 | 7327 |   **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)**   |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Life expectancy at birth  2012 | Mean years of schooling(1)  2010 | Expected years of schooling(2)  2011 | Gross National Income (GNI) per capita  (constant 2005 PPP$)  2012 | | Chile | 79.3 | 9.7 | 14.7 | 14987 | | Costa Rica | 79.4 | 8.4 | 13.7 | 10863 | | Colombia | 73.9 | 7.3 | 13.6 | 8711 | | Cuba | 79.3 | 10.2 | 16.2 | (4)5539 | | Grenada | 76.1 | (5)8.6 | 15.8 | 9257 | | Guatemala | 71.4 | 4.1 | 10.7 | 4235 | | Guyana | 70.2 | 8.5 | 10.3 | 3387 | | Mexico | 77.1 | 8.5 | 13.7 | 12947 | | Nicaragua | 74.3 | 5.8 | 10.8 | 2551 | | Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 74.6 | (8)7.6 | 14.4 | 11475 | | Haiti | 62.4 | 4.9 | (5)7.6 | 1070 | | Honduras | 73.4 | 6.5 | 11.4 | 3426 | | ***Northern America*** |  |  |  |  | | United States | 78.7 | 13.3 | 16.8 | 43480 | | Canada | 81.1 | 12.3 | 15.1 | 35369 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  | | Albania | 77.1 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 7822 | | Germany | 80.6 | 12.2 | (5)16.4 | 35431 | | Andorra | 81.1 | (13)10.4 | 11.7 | (14)33918 | | Austria | 81.0 | 10.8 | 15.3 | 36438 |   **22. 4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)**   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Human development index | | | | | | | | Human development index rank (2012) | | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | | Egypt | 0.523 | 0.593 | 0.625 | 0.608 | 0.638 | 0.661 | 0.661 | 0.662 | 112 | | Mauritania | 0.368 | 0.418 | 0.441 | 0.428 | 0.447 | 0.464 | 0.464 | 0.467 | 155 | | Mauritius | 0.631 | 0.676 | 0.708 | 0.695 | 0.722 | 0.732 | 0.735 | 0.737 | 80 | | Mozambique | 0.186 | 0.247 | 0.287 | 0.275 | 0.312 | 0.318 | 0.322 | 0.327 | 185 | | Namibia | 0.582 | 0.564 | 0.579 | 0.599 | 0.617 | 0.604 | 0.606 | 0.608 | 128 | | Niger | 0.192 | 0.234 | 0.269 | 0.257 | 0.285 | 0.298 | 0.297 | 0.304 | 186 | | Nigeria | 000 | 000 | 0.434 | 0.416 | 0.449 | 0.462 | 0.467 | 0.471 | 153 | | ***Latin American and the Caribean*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina | 0.709 | 0.755 | 0.771 | 0.769 | 0.788 | 0.805 | 0.810 | 0.811 | 45 | | Antigua and Barbuda | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0.761 | 0.759 | 0.760 | 67 | | Uruguay | 0.691 | 0.741 | 0.744 | 0.756 | 0.773 | 0.785 | 0.789 | 0.792 | 51 | | Ecuador | 0.630 | 0.659 | 0.682 | 0.691 | 0.716 | 0.719 | 0.722 | 0.724 | 89 | | El Salvador | 0.562 | 0.620 | 0.655 | 0.653 | 0.669 | 0.678 | 0.679 | 0.680 | 107 | | Barbados | 000 | 0.790 | 0.798 | 0.788 | 0.790 | 0.823 | 0.824 | 0.825 | 38 | | Bahamas | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0.783 | 0.769 | 0.791 | 0.792 | 0.794 | 49 | | Brazil | 000 | 0.669 | 0.699 | 0.690 | 0.708 | 0.726 | 0.728 | 0.730 | 85 | | Belize | 000 | 0.672 | 0.694 | 0.694 | 0.696 | 0.700 | 0.701 | 0.702 | 96 | | Bolivia | 000 | 0.620 | 0.647 | 0.632 | 0.656 | 0.668 | 0.671 | 0.675 | 108 | | Paraguay | 0.580 | 0.617 | 0.641 | 0.635 | 0.651 | 0.668 | 0.670 | 0.669 | 111 | | Panama | 0.672 | 0.724 | 0.746 | 0.748 | 0.760 | 0.770 | 0.776 | 0.780 | 59 | | Peru | 0.644 | 0.679 | 0.699 | 0.715 | 0.714 | 0.733 | 0.738 | 0.741 | 77 | | Trinidad and Tobago | 0.662 | 0.707 | 0.741 | 0.731 | 0.755 | 0.758 | 0.759 | 0.760 | 67 | | Jamaica | 0.648 | 0.679 | 0.695 | 0.685 | 0.724 | 0.727 | 0.729 | 0.730 | 85 | | Dominica | 000 | 0.722 | 0.732 | 000 | 0.722 | 0.743 | 0.744 | 0.745 | 72 | | Dominican Republic | 0.591 | 0.641 | 0.669 | 0.656 | 0.68 | 0.697 | 0.700 | 0.702 | 96 | | Saint Kitts and Nevis | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0.745 | 0.745 | 0.745 | 72 | | Saint Lucia | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0.723 | 0.724 | 0.725 | 88 | | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0.731 | 0.732 | 0.733 | 83 | | Suriname | 000 | 000 | 0.666 | 0.641 | 0.674 | 0.679 | 0.681 | 0.684 | 105 | | Chile | 0.707 | 0.759 | 0.789 | 0.778 | 0.798 | 0.813 | 0.817 | 0.819 | 40 | | Costa Rica | 0.668 | 0.705 | 0.732 | 0.722 | 0.738 | 0.768 | 0.770 | 0.773 | 62 | | Colombia | 0.612 | 0.658 | 0.681 | 0.681 | 0.702 | 0.714 | 0.717 | 0.719 | 91 | | Cuba | 000 | 0.690 | 0.735 | 000 | 0.770 | 0.775 | 0.777 | 0.780 | 59 | | Grenada | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0.768 | 0.770 | 0.770 | 63 | | Guatemala | 0.479 | 0.523 | 0.551 | 0.554 | 0.569 | 0.579 | 0.580 | 0.581 | 133 | | Guyana | 0.522 | 0.578 | 0.610 | 0.599 | 0.624 | 0.628 | 0.632 | 0.636 | 118 | | Mexico | 0.660 | 0.723 | 0.745 | 0.745 | 0.762 | 0.770 | 0.773 | 0.775 | 61 | | Nicaragua | 0.473 | 0.529 | 0.572 | 0.560 | 0.582 | 0.593 | 0.597 | 0.599 | 129 | | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 0.633 | 0.662 | 0.694 | 0.697 | 0.732 | 0.744 | 0.746 | 0.748 | 71 | | Haiti | 000 | 0.422 | 0.437 | 0.406 | 0.449 | 0.450 | 0.453 | 0.456 | 161 | | Honduras | 0.523 | 0.563 | 0.582 | 0.600 | 0.619 | 0.629 | 0.630 | 0.632 | 120 | | ***Northern America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | United States | 0.873 | 0.907 | 0.923 | 0.900 | 0.906 | 0.934 | 0.936 | 0.937 | 3 | | Canada | 0.857 | 0.887 | 0.906 | 0.886 | 0.903 | 0.909 | 0.910 | 0.911 | 11 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Albania | 0.633 | 0.698 | 0.729 | 0.713 | 0.734 | 0.746 | 0.748 | 0.749 | 70 | | Germany | 0.820 | 0.870 | 0.901 | 0.885 | 0.900 | 0.916 | 0.919 | 0.920 | 5 | | Andorra | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0.822 | 000 | 0.846 | 0.847 | 0.846 | 33 | | Austria | 0.801 | 0.848 | 0.867 | 0.849 | 0.879 | 0.892 | 0.894 | 0.895 | 18 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **22.4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)**   |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Life expectancy at birth  2012 | Mean years of schooling(1)  2010 | Expected years of schooling(2)  2011 | Gross National Income (GNI) per capita  (constant 2005 PPP$)  2012 | | Spain | 81.6 | (8)10.4 | 16.4 | 25947 | | Estonia | 75.0 | 12.0 | 15.8 | 17402 | | Slovakia | 75.6 | 11.6 | 14.7 | 19696 | | Slovenia | 79.5 | 11.7 | 16.9 | 23999 | | Ukraine | 68.8 | 11.3 | 14.8 | 6428 | | Italy | 82.0 | (8)10.1 | 16.2 | 26158 | | Ireland | 80.7 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 28671 | | Iceland | 81.9 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 29176 | | Belarus | 70.6 | (3)11.5 | 14.7 | 13385 | | Belgium | 80.0 | (8)10.9 | 16.4 | 33429 | | Bulgaria | 73.6 | (8)10.6 | 14.0 | 11474 | | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 75.8 | (3)8.3 | 13.4 | 7713 | | United Kingdom | 80.3 | 9.4 | 16.4 | 32538 | | Portugal | 79.7 | 7.7 | 16.0 | 19907 | | Czech Republic | 77.8 | 12.3 | 15.3 | 22067 | | Denmark | 79.0 | (8)11.4 | 16.8 | 33518 | | Romania | 74.2 | 10.4 | 14.5 | 11011 | | Sweden | 81.6 | (8)11.7 | 16.0 | 36143 | | Switzerland | 82.5 | (8)11.0 | 15.7 | 40527 | | Serbia | 74.7 | (8)10.2 | 13.6 | 9533 | | Russian Federation | 69.1 | 11.7 | 14.3 | 14461 | | France | 81.7 | (8)10.6 | 16.1 | 30277 | | Finland | 80.1 | 10.3 | 16.9 | 32510 | | Croatia | 76.8 | (8)9.8 | 14.1 | 15419 | | Latvia | 73.6 | (8)11.5 | 14.8 | 14724 | | Luxembourg | 80.1 | 10.1 | 13.5 | 48285 |   **22.4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)**   |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Life expectancy at birth  2012 | Mean years of schooling(1)  2010 | | Expected years of schooling(2)  2011 | Gross National Income (GNI) per capita  (constant 2005 PPP$)  2012 | | Poland | 76.3 | 10.0 | | 15.2 | 17776 | | Lithuania | 72.5 | 10.9 | | 15.7 | 16858 | | Liechtenstein | 79.8 | (15)10.3 | | 11.9 | 84880 | | Malta | 79.8 | 9.9 | | 15.1 | 21184 | | Hungary | 74.6 | 11.7 | | 15.3 | 16088 | | Macedonia | 75.0 | (4)8.2 | 13.4 | | 9377 | | Moldova | 69.6 | 9.7 | | 11.8 | 3319 | | Montenegro | 74.8 | (3)10.5 | | 15.0 | 10471 | | Norway | 81.3 | 12.6 | | 17.5 | 48688 | | Netherlands | 80.8 | (8)11.6 | | 16.9 | 37282 | | Greece | 80.0 | (8)10.1 | | 16.3 | 20511 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  | |  |  | | Australia | 82.0 | (8)12.0 | | 19.6 | 34340 | | Tonga | 72.5 | (8)10.3 | | 13.7 | 4153 | | Samoa | 72.7 | (3)10.3 | | 13.0 | 3928 | | Solomon Islands | 68.2 | (7)4.5 | | 9.3 | 2172 | | Fiji | 69.4 | (8)10.7 | | 13.9 | 4087 | | Papua New Guinea | 63.1 | 3.9 | | (5)5.8 | 2386 | | New Zealand | 80.8 | 12.5 | | (16)19.7 | 24358 | | Vanuatu | 71.3 | (5)6.7 | | 10.6 | 3960 | |
| **22.4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (continued)**   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Human development index | | | | | | | | | Human development index rank (2012) | | | 1995 | | 2000 | 2005 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | | Spain | 0.789 | | 0.847 | 0.865 | 0.861 | 0.874 | 0.884 | 0.885 | 0.885 | 23 | | Estonia | 0.700 | | 0.786 | 0.830 | 0.816 | 0.828 | 0.839 | 0.844 | 0.846 | 33 | | Slovakia | 0.738 | 0.785 | | 0.814 | 0.816 | 0.829 | 0.836 | 0.838 | 0.840 | 35 | | Slovenia | 0.743 | 0.842 | | 0.876 | 0.828 | 0.876 | 0.892 | 0.892 | 0.892 | 21 | | Ukraine | 0.644 | 0.673 | | 0.718 | 0.714 | 0.720 | 0.733 | 0.737 | 0.740 | 78 | | Italy | 0.795 | 0.833 | | 0.869 | 0.850 | 0.870 | 0.881 | 0.881 | 0.881 | 25 | | Ireland | 0.799 | 0.879 | | 0.907 | 0.896 | 0.905 | 0.916 | 0.915 | 0.916 | 7 | | Iceland | 0.815 | 0.871 | | 0.901 | 0.870 | 0.897 | 0.901 | 0.905 | 0.906 | 13 | | Belarus | 000 | 000 | | 0.730 | 0.726 | 0.746 | 0.785 | 0.789 | 0.793 | 50 | | Belgium | 0.840 | 0.884 | | 0.884 | 0.865 | 0.883 | 0.896 | 0.897 | 0.897 | 17 | | Bulgaria | 0.678 | 0.721 | | 0.756 | 0.741 | 0.766 | 0.778 | 0.780 | 0.782 | 57 | | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 000 | 000 | | 0.724 | 0.710 | 0.730 | 0.733 | 0.734 | 0.735 | 81 | | United Kingdom | 0.824 | 0.841 | | 0.865 | 0.847 | 0.860 | 0.874 | 0.875 | 0.875 | 26 | | Portugal | 0.745 | 0.783 | | 0.796 | 0.789 | 0.805 | 0.817 | 0.817 | 0.816 | 43 | | Czech Republic | 0.774 | 0.824 | | 0.862 | 0.844 | 0.863 | 0.871 | 0.872 | 0.873 | 28 | | Denmark | 0.821 | 0.869 | | 0.893 | 0.865 | 0.891 | 0.899 | 0.901 | 0.901 | 15 | | Romania | 0.674 | 0.709 | | 0.756 | 0.765 | 0.778 | 0.783 | 0.784 | 0.786 | 56 | | Sweden | 0.843 | 0.903 | | 0.905 | 0.885 | 0.898 | 0.913 | 0.915 | 0.916 | 7 | | Switzerland | 0.836 | 0.882 | | 0.898 | 0.871 | 0.899 | 0.912 | 0.912 | 0.913 | 9 | | Serbia | 000 | 0.726 | | 0.751 | 0.733 | 0.761 | 0.767 | 0.769 | 0.769 | 64 | | Russian Federation | 0.644 | 0.713 | | 0.753 | 0.715 | 0.747 | 0.782 | 0.784 | 0.788 | 55 | | France | 0.807 | 0.853 | | 0.877 | 0.867 | 0.880 | 0.891 | 0.893 | 0.893 | 20 | | Finland | 0.810 | 0.845 | | 0.882 | 0.871 | 0.877 | 0.890 | 0.892 | 0.892 | 21 | | Croatia | 0.690 | 0.755 | | 0.787 | 0.766 | 0.793 | 0.804 | 0.804 | 0.805 | 47 | | Latvia | 0.652 | 0.738 | | 0.792 | 0.777 | 0.798 | 0.805 | 0.809 | 0.814 | 44 | | Luxembourg | 0.812 | 0.861 | | 0.875 | 0.851 | 0.863 | 0.875 | 0.875 | 0.875 | 26 | | Poland | 0.710 | 0.778 | | 0.798 | 0.788 | 0.807 | 0.817 | 0.819 | 0.821 | 39 | | Lithuania | 0.677 | 0.756 | | 0.802 | 0.789 | 0.802 | 0.810 | 0.814 | 0.818 | 41 | | Liechtenstein | 000 | 000 | | 000 | 0.888 | 000 | 0.882 | 0.883 | 0.883 | 24 | | Malta | 0.754 | 0.801 | | 0.827 | 0.812 | 0.827 | 0.844 | 0.846 | 0.847 | 32 | | Hungary | 0.723 | 0.790 | | 0.820 | 0.804 | 0.811 | 0.829 | 0.830 | 0.831 | 37 | | Macedonia | 0.634 | 000 | | 0.711 | 0.695 | 0.725 | 0.736 | 0.738 | 0.740 | 78 | | Moldova | 0.547 | 0.592 | | 0.636 | 0.622 | 0.638 | 0.652 | 0.657 | 0.660 | 113 | | Montenegro | 000 | 000 | | 0.756 | 0.771 | 0.768 | 0.787 | 0.791 | 0.791 | 52 | | Norway | 0.869 | 0.922 | | 0.948 | 0.937 | 0.941 | 0.952 | 0.953 | 0.955 | 1 | | Netherlands | 0.853 | 0.891 | | 0.899 | 0.888 | 0.905 | 0.919 | 0.921 | 0.921 | 4 | | Greece | 0.761 | 0.810 | | 0.862 | 0.851 | 0.863 | 0.866 | 0.862 | 0.860 | 29 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia | 0.887 | 0.914 | | 0.927 | 0.933 | 0.926 | 0.935 | 0.936 | 0.938 | 2 | | Tonga | 0.641 | 0.689 | | 0.704 | 0.673 | 0.701 | 0.709 | 0.709 | 0.710 | 95 | | Samoa | 000 | 0.663 | | 0.689 | 000 | 0.685 | 0.699 | 0.701 | 0.702 | 96 | | Solomon Islands | 000 | 0.486 | | 0.510 | 0.493 | 0.504 | 0.522 | 0.526 | 0.530 | 143 | | Fiji | 0.636 | 0.670 | | 0.693 | 0.667 | 0.685 | 0.699 | 0.700 | 0.702 | 96 | | Papua New Guinea | 0.386 | 0.415 | | 0.429 | 0.421 | 0.457 | 0.458 | 0.462 | 0.466 | 156 | | New Zealand | 0.846 | 0.887 | | 0.908 | 0.903 | 0.906 | 0.917 | 0.918 | 0.919 | 6 | | Vanuatu | 000 | 000 | | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0.623 | 0.625 | 0.626 | 124 | |

*1.Date refer to 2010 or the most recent year available.*

*2.Date refer to 2011 or the most recent year available.*

*3.Based on UNESCO (2012) estimates of education attainment distribution.*

*4. PPP estimate based on cross-country regression; projected growth rate based on ECLAC (2011) and UNDESA (2012) projected growth rates.*

*5. Based on cross-country regression.*

*6. Based on projected growth rates from UNDESA (2012)*

*7. Based on data from UNICEF Mulyiple indicator Cluster Surveys for 2002-2012.*

*8. Updated by HDRO based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2012) data.*

*9. Calculated by the Singapore Ministry of Education.*

*10.Based on unpublished estimate of the PPP conversion rate from the World Bank and projected growth rates from UNESCWA (2012) and UNDESA (2012)*

*11.Based on years of schooling of adults from household Surveys in the World Bank’s International Income Distribution Database.*

*12. Based on PPP from International Monetary Fund (2012).*

*13. Assumes the same adult mean years of schooling as Spain before the most recent update.*

*14. Estimated using the PPP rate and projected growth rate of Spain.*

*15. Assumes the same adult mean years of schooling as Switzerland before the most recent update.*

*16. For the HD calculation, this value is capped at 18 years.*

*Source: United Nations*

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 5. PRODUCTION OF CEREALS, RICE, WHEAT, PULSES, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, MILK** **AND EGGS****BY SELECTED COUNTRIES (1000 tons)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Cereal | Rice | Wheat | Pulses | Fruits(1) | Vegetables(2) | Milk(3) | Eggs | | ***World*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | 2006.......... .... | 2239236(4) | 000(4) | 000(4) | 59776 | 547425 | 895615 | 665277(5) | 62155 | | 2007........ ...... | 2353652(4) | 000(4) | 000(4) | 60594 | 561069 | 913723 | 679158(5) | 64303 | | 2008 .......... .... | 2520700(4) | 000(4) | 000(4) | 61498 | 579926 | 931851 | 694235(5) | 66103 | | 2009 | 2496099(7,6) | 685094 | 686795 | 61506 | 587670 | 941149 | 696554(5) | 67408 | | ***2010*** | ***2476416(5)*** | ***701128*** | ***653355*** | ***68829*** | ***608926*** | ***1044380*** | ***719*** | ***69092*** | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan...... ........ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 2 | 71 | | Jordan.......... .... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0 | 69 | | Armenia ......... ..... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 1 | 39 | | Uzbekistan ......... ..... | 7416 | 000 | 6730 | 000 | 000 | 7529 | 6 | 175 | | Afghanistan ........ ...... | 000 | 672 | 4532 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 2 | 16 | | United Arab Emirates ... ........... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0 | 26 | | Indonesia ...... ........ | 84797 | 66469 | 000 | 293 | 14598 | 9780 | 1 | 1382 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) .......... .... | 22247 | 3013 | 13500 | 729 | 11562 | 19995 | 7 | 741 | | Bahrain ......... ..... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0 | 3 | | Bangladesh .......... .... | 51875 | 50061 | 000 | 000 | 4004 | 3661 | 3 | 256 | | Pakistan ........... ... | 34811 | 7235 | 23311 | 860 | 6370 | 5064 | 35 | 564 | | Tajikistan ........... ... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 1 | 13 | | Thailand ......... ..... | 40765 | 35584 | 000 | 000 | 10274 | 3812 | 1 | 980 | | Turkmenistan ....... ....... | 000 | 000 | 3000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 2 | 50 | | Turkey ...... ........ | 32765 | 860 | 19674 | 1345 | 13946 | 25901 | 14 | 740 | | China......... ..... | 497943 | 197212 | 115181 | 3891 | 122350 | 539993 | 41 | 28015 | | Japan....... ....... | 9234 | 8483 | 000 | 000 | 2883 | 10746 | 8 | 2515 | | Singapore .... .......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0 | 22 | | Syrian Arab Rep. .......... .... | 000 | 000 | 3083 | 000 | 000 | 2983 | 2 | 163 | | Iraq......... ..... | 000 | 000 | 2749 | 000 | 000 | 3532 | 0 | 46 | | Saudi Arabia......... ..... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 2 | 193 | | Oman.............. | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0 | 9 | | Occupied Palestine............. . | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 1 | 102 | | Philippines .......... .... | 22149 | 15772 | 000 | 000 | 16182 | 6299 | 0 | 465 | | Kyrgyzstan......... ..... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 1 | 21 | | Kazakhstan ...... ........ | 12116 | 000 | 9638 | 000 | 000 | 3696 | 5 | 209 | | Qatar ........ ...... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0 | 5 | | Korea, Rep. of ......... ..... | 000 | 6136 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 9757 | 0 | 155 | | Kuwait.............. | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0 | 40 | | Georgia ............ .. | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 1 | 25 | | Lebanon .......... .... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0 | 47 | | Malaysia ....... ....... | 000 | 2465 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0 | 554 | | India ......... ..... | 267838 | 143963 | 80804 | 17236 | 75121 | 100405 | 117 | 3378 | | Yemen........ ...... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0 | 61 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa .......... .... | 14699 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 5466 | 000 | 3 | 473 | | Algeria............. . | 000 | 000 | 3100 | 000 | 3239 | 5175 | 2 | 194 | | Burkina Faso .. ............ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 709 | 000 | 000 | 0 | 52 | | Tunisia ........ ...... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 2961 | 1 | 91 | | Zimbabwe....... ....... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0 | 30 | | Sudan..... ......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 290 | 2813 | 3296 | 7 | 56 | |
| **22. 5. PRODUCTION OF CEREALS,RICE, WHEAT, PULSES, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, MILK** **AND EGGSBY SELECTED COUNTRIES** **(continued) (1000 tons)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Cereal | Rice | Wheat | Pulses | Fruits(1) | Vegetables(2) | Milk(3) | Egg | | Cameroon........ ...... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 532 | 4864 | 000 | 0 | 15 | | Congo, D. Rep. of .... .......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0 | 9 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya........ ...... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0 | 62 | | Morocco ............. . | 7834 | 000 | 4876 | 282 | 3292 | 5487 | 2 | 230 | | Egypt......... ..... | 19451 | 4330 | 7177 | 315 | 9581 | 19487 | 6 | 291 | | Nigeria..... ......... | 24590 | 4473 | 000 | 3422 | 9780 | 11830 | 0 | 623 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina ........ ...... | 47146 | 1241 | 15876 | 413 | 7645 | 3351 | 11 | 505 | | Brazil ...... ........ | 75161 | 11236 | 6171 | 3172 | 38793 | 11233 | 31 | 2087 | | Peru ......... ..... | 000 | 2831 | 000 | 265 | 4821 | 2847 | 2 | 285 | | Chile...... ........ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 5822 | 000 | 3 | 191 | | Venezuela ......... ..... | 000 | 1250 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 2 | 160 | | ***North and Central America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA............ .. | 401670 | 11027 | 60062 | 2595 | 26181 | 35609 | 87 | 5412 | | Canada..... ......... | 45651 | 000 | 23167 | 5347 | 000 | 000 | 8 | 433 | | Cuba...... ........ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 1 | 107 | | Mexico.. ............ | 34922 | 000 | 3677 | 1429 | 15368 | 12515 | 11 | 2381 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany.. ............ | 44314 | 000 | 24107 | 272 | 000 | 3351 | 30 | 662 | | Austria..... ......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 3 | 95 | | Spain....... ....... | 19335 | 926 | 5611 | 391 | 15456 | 12679 | 8 | 832 | | Ukraine.. ............ | 38679 | 000 | 16851 | 592 | 000 | 8911 | 11 | 1018 | | Italy......... ..... | 18825 | 1516 | 6850 | 000 | 16908 | 14201 | 11 | 737 | | Ireland..... ......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 5 | 45 | | Belgium... ........... | 000 | 000 | 1850 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 3 | 158 | | Bulgaria... ........... | 000 | 000 | 4095 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 1 | 90 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina... ........... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 1 | 35 | | U.K......... ...... | 20946 | 000 | 14878 | 727 | 000 | 000 | 14 | 671 | | Portugal..... ......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 2 | 132 | | Denmark..... ......... | 8818 | 000 | 5060 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 5 | 76 | | Romania..... ......... | 16713 | 000 | 5812 | 000 | 000 | 3864 | 5 | 310 | | Sweden....... ....... | 000 | 000 | 2143 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 3 | 111 | | Switzerland.... .......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 4 | 45 | | Russian Federation... ........... | 59624 | 1061 | 41508 | 1401 | 000 | 13283 | 32 | 2274 | | France....... ....... | 68285 | 000 | 40787 | 1089 | 8715 | 5572 | 24 | 844 | | Finland...... ........ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 2 | 62 | | Poland....... ....... | 26653 | 000 | 9488 | 356 | 2781 | 5056 | 12 | 618 | | Hungary..... ......... | 12269 | 000 | 3745 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 2 | 156 | | Norway....... ....... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 2 | 60 | | Netherlands.......... .... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 4788 | 12 | 670 | | Greece........... ... | 000 | 000 | 1663 | 000 | 3342 | 3370 | 2 | 100 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia...... ........ | 33506 | 000 | 22138 | 1954 | 3283 | 000 | 9 | 174 | | New Zealand ..... ......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 17 | 56 | |
| 1. *Excluding watermelon, melon, and cantaloupe.* 2. *Including watermelon, melon, and cantaloupe.* 3. *Million tons.* 4. *The statistics for wheat and rice are included with cereal.* 5. *The weaight unit before 2010 was thousand tons.* 6. *Cereal includes maize, barley, millet and other food seeds.* 7. *Revised figures.* |
| *Source: FAO* |

|  |
| --- |
| **22.6. PRODUCTION OF MEAT AND NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK BY SELECTED COUNTRIES****(1000 tons, 1000)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Description | Livestock products | | | | Number of animals | | | | Cattle and buffaloes meat | Sheep and goat meat | Pig meat | Chicken meat | Cattle and buffaloes | Sheep and goats | | | ***World*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | | 2006....... ....... | 58758 | 12812 | 99197 | 72396 | 1537729 | 1916141 | | 2007..... ......... | 61865 | 13139 | 100165 | 75076 | 1540411 | 1942504 | | 2008....... ....... | 61670 | 13119 | 103983 | 78155 | 1557672 | 1950708 | | 2009....... ***.......*** | 61838 | 13048 | 106069 | 79596 | 1570547 | 1939243 | | ***2010.......*** | ***67776*** | ***13459*** | ***109370*** | ***99050*** | ***000*** | ***000*** | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan.......... .... | 114 | 74 | 1 | 64 | 000 | 000 | | Jordan....... ....... | 12 | 22 | 0 | 188 | 000 | 000 | | Armenia...... ........ | 48 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 000 | 000 | | Uzbekistan .... .......... | 665 | 100 | 21 | 27 | 000 | 000 | | Afghanistan ... ........... | 131 | 152 | 0 | 24 | 000 | 000 | | United Arab Emirates ....... ....... | 15 | 45 | 0 | 41 | 000 | 000 | | Indonesia ......... ..... | 427 | 114 | 695 | 1566 | 000 | 000 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) .............. | 226 | 230 | 0 | 1662 | 000 | 000 | | Bahrain ......... ..... | 1 | 17 | 0 | 6 | 000 | 000 | | Bangladesh .. ............ | 195 | 195 | 0 | 203 | 000 | 000 | | Pakistan ........ ...... | 1485 | 434 | 0 | 712 | 000 | 000 | | Tajikistan ....... ....... | 29 | 39 | 3 | 1 | 000 | 000 | | Thailand ......... ..... | 223 | 2 | 862 | 1301 | 000 | 000 | | Turkmenistan ........ ...... | 148 | 139 | 0 | 20 | 000 | 000 | | Turkey ....... ....... | 622 | 274 | 0 | 1457 | 000 | 000 | | China..... ......... | 6545 | 3992 | 51545 | 17292 | 000 | 000 | | Japan..... ......... | 515 | 0 | 1292 | 1417 | 000 | 000 | | Singapore...... ........ | 0 | 0 | 19 | 94 | 000 | 000 | | Syrian Arab Rep. ...... ........ | 62 | 166 | 0 | 192 | 000 | 000 | | Iraq..... ......... | 51 | 56 | 0 | 53 | 000 | 000 | | Saudi Arabia......... ..... | 44 | 87 | 0 | 576 | 000 | 000 | | Oman......... ..... | 5 | 35 | 0 | 6 | 000 | 000 | | Occupied Palestine | 108 | 10 | 19 | 546 | 000 | 000 | | Philippines ............ .. | 229 | 51 | 1613 | 773 | 000 | 000 | | Kyrgyzstan......... ..... | 98 | 50 | 16 | 4 | 000 | 000 | | Kazakhstan ..... ......... | 407 | 143 | 206 | 103 | 000 | 000 | | Qatar .......... .... | 1 | 11 | 0 | 8 | 000 | 000 | | Korea, Rep. of ...... ....... | 247 | 1 | 1110 | 653 | 000 | 000 | | Kuwait......... ..... | 3 | 36 | 0 | 40 | 000 | 000 | | Georgia ....... ....... | 27 | 5 | 13 | 12 | 000 | 000 | | Lebanon .... .......... | 69 | 12 | 1 | 129 | 000 | 000 | | Malaysia ..... ......... | 29 | 2 | 234 | 1405 | 000 | 000 | | India .......... .... | 2566 | 876 | 332 | 2231 | 000 | 000 | | Yemen....... ....... | 108 | 69 | 0 | 144 | 000 | 000 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa ... ........... | 848 | 176 | 312 | 1478 | 000 | 000 | | Algeria..... ......... | 136 | 228 | 0 | 278 | 000 | 000 | | Burkina Faso ........ ...... | 134 | 52 | 31 | 37 | 000 | 000 | | Tunisia | 56 | 59 | 0 | 153 | 000 | 000 | | Zimbabwe | 100 | 14 | 31 | 62 | 000 | 000 | | Sudan........... ... | 1255 | 476 | 0 | 30 | 000 | 000 | |
|  |

|  |
| --- |
| **22.6. PRODUCTION OF MEAT AND NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK BY SELECTED COUNTRIES** **(continued) (1000 tons, 1000)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Description | Livestock products | | | | Number of animals | | | Cattle and Buffaloes meat | Sheep and goat meat | Pig meat | Chicken meat | Cattle and buffaloes | Sheep and goats | | Cameroon........ ...... | 115 | 37 | 38 | 68 | 000 | 000 | | Congo, D. Rep. of .... .......... | 12 | 21 | 24 | 9 | 000 | 000 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya........ ...... | 9 | 43 | 0 | 129 | 000 | 000 | | Morocco ............. . | 192 | 162 | 1 | 618 | 000 | 000 | | Egypt......... ..... | 856 | 128 | 0 | 851 | 000 | 000 | | Nigeria..... ......... | 302 | 458 | 234 | 268 | 000 | 000 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  | 000 | 000 | | Argentina ........ ...... | 2630 | 56 | 281 | 1643 | 000 | 000 | | Brazil ...... ........ | 9115 | 111 | 3195 | 11185 | 000 | 000 | | Peru ......... ..... | 172 | 40 | 116 | 1020 | 000 | 000 | | Chile...... ........ | 211 | 16 | 498 | 594 | 000 | 000 | | Venezuela ......... ..... | 492 | 9 | 168 | 819 | 000 | 000 | | ***North and Central America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA............ .. | 12046 | 76 | 10186 | 19583 | 000 | 000 | | Canada..... ......... | 1272 | 16 | 1926 | 1216 | 000 | 000 | | Cuba...... ........ | 64 | 13 | 172 | 34 | 000 | 000 | | Mexico.. ............ | 1745 | 99 | 1175 | 2722 | 000 | 000 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  | 000 | 000 | | Germany.. ............ | 1205 | 39 | 5488 | 1380 | 000 | 000 | | Austria..... ......... | 227 | 546 | 7 | 134 | 000 | 000 | | Spain....... ....... | 607 | 142 | 3369 | 1141 | 000 | 000 | | Ukraine.. ............ | 428 | 21 | 631 | 953 | 000 | 000 | | Italy......... ..... | 1075 | 54 | 1673 | 1181 | 000 | 000 | | Ireland..... ......... | 558 | 48 | 215 | 115 | 000 | 000 | | Belgium... ........... | 263 | 3 | 1124 | 506 | 000 | 000 | | Bulgaria... ........... | 20 | 17 | 70 | 107 | 000 | 000 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina... ........... | 23 | 2 | 13 | 38 | 000 | 000 | | U.K......... ...... | 908 | 277 | 758 | 1570 | 000 | 000 | | Portugal..... ......... | 93 | 20 | 385 | 286 | 000 | 000 | | Denmark..... ......... | 132 | 2 | 1668 | 190 | 000 | 000 | | Romania..... ......... | 154 | 70 | 429 | 349 | 000 | 000 | | Sweden....... ....... | 134 | 5 | 263 | 115 | 000 | 000 | | Switzerland.... .......... | 143 | 6 | 249 | 69 | 000 | 000 | | Russian Federation... ........... | 1727 | 185 | 2331 | 2610 | 000 | 000 | | France....... ....... | 1530 | 131 | 2191 | 1788 | 000 | 000 | | Finland...... ........ | 83 | 1 | 203 | 105 | 000 | 000 | | Poland....... ....... | 401 | 1 | 1895 | 1259 | 000 | 000 | | Hungary..... ......... | 28 | 1 | 452 | 376 | 000 | 000 | | Norway....... ....... | 84 | 25 | 129 | 85 | 000 | 000 | | Netherlands.......... .... | 389 | 15 | 1288 | 856 | 000 | 000 | | Greece........... ... | 70 | 145 | 100 | 117 | 000 | 000 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia...... ........ | 2108 | 581 | 336 | 920 | 000 | 000 | | New Zealand ..... ......... | 635 | 472 | 47 | 145 | 000 | 000 | |
| *1. Revised figures.*  *Source: FAO.* |

|  |
| --- |
| **22.7. SHARE OF DIETARY COMPONENTS IN TOTAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION BY****SELECTED COUNTRIES, (2005-2007) (percent)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Cereals  (excl.beer) | Vegetable oils | Sugar and sweeteners | Meat and offals | Roots and tubers | Milk, eggs and fish | Fruits and vegetables | Animal fats | Pulses | Others | | ***World*** | ***4 .46*** | ***6 .9*** | ***1 .8*** | ***1 .8*** | ***1 .5*** | ***9 .6*** | ***9 .5*** | ***2 .2*** | ***1 .2*** | ***6 .5*** | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan. | 3 .60 | 7 .3 | 6 .5 | 1 .4 | 6 .5 | 8 .6 | 5 .6 | 7 .1 | 0 .0 | 6 .5 | | Jordan .............. | 4 .46 | 7 .14 | 4 .15 | 4 .5 | 5 .1 | 9 .5 | 7 .4 | 4 .0 | 5 .2 | 0 .3 | | Armenia | 8 .43 | 0 .5 | 9 .7 | 4 .8 | 1 .5 | 1 .11 | 5 .12 | 9 .2 | 0 .0 | 1 .3 | | Uzbekistan | 0 .57 | 3 .11 | 1 .3 | 6 .6 | 5 .2 | 0 .10 | 7 .6 | 8 .0 | 0 .0 | 9 .1 | | Afghanistan | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | United Arab Emirates | 1 .43 | 1 .6 | 6 .11 | 2 .10 | 8 .0 | 5 .7 | 8 .8 | 1 .2 | 1 .4 | 5 .5 | | Indonesia . | 0 .63 | 0 .8 | 0 .6 | 5 .2 | 9 .5 | 2 .3 | 4 .4 | 4 .0 | 5 .0 | 2 .6 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 5 .53 | 4 .7 | 8 .8 | 9 .4 | 5 .3 | 4 .4 | 2 .11 | 3 .2 | 2 .2 | 7 .1 | | Bahrain | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Bangladesh | 1 .78 | 8 .6 | 7 .3 | 8 .0 | 6 .2 | 6 .2 | 8 .1 | 3 .0 | 7 .1 | 7 .1 | | Pakistan | 1 .47 | 0 .11 | 0 .12 | 8 .2 | 1 .1 | 6 .12 | 2 .3 | 0 .5 | 8 .2 | 5 .2 | | Tajikistan | 0 .63 | 3 .11 | 2 .7 | 8 .3 | 8 .2 | 2 .5 | 7 .4 | 1 .0 | 5 .0 | 3 .1 | | Thailand | 8 .48 | 3 .6 | 5 .13 | 0 .7 | 9 .1 | 2 .5 | 4 .5 | 7 .0 | 9 .0 | 3 .10 | | Turkmenistan | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Turkey | 9 .47 | 3 .14 | 9 .7 | 7 .2 | 7 .2 | 6 .7 | 0 .8 | 2 .1 | 1 .3 | 5 .4 | | China... | 6 .49 | 9 .6 | 4 .2 | 9 .14 | 4 .5 | 2 .5 | 2 .8 | 4 .1 | 4 .0 | 8 .5 | | Japan..... | 1 .38 | 2 .13 | 7 .9 | 6 .6 | 3 .2 | 8 .12 | 7 .4 | 3 .1 | 6 .0 | 7 .10 | | Singapore... ...... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Syrian Arab Rep . .............. | 0 .45 | 4 .12 | 8 .12 | 4 .4 | 5 .1 | 3 .8 | 3 .5 | 4 .2 | 1 .2 | 9 .5 | | Iraq...... ........ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Saudi Arabia. ............. | 2 .48 | 1 .12 | 9 .9 | 3 .7 | 3 .1 | 9 .5 | 9 .9 | 1 .1 | 5 .1 | 9 .2 | | Oman.............. | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Occupied Palestinian Territory.............. | 4 .51 | 3 .10 | 7 .11 | 7 .4 | 5 .1 | 9 .6 | 1 .8 | 3 .0 | 8 .1 | 2 .3 | | Philippines ........... ... | 7 .56 | 7 .3 | 4 .9 | 0 .9 | 1 .3 | 4 .4 | 3 .7 | 9 .1 | 5 .0 | 0 .4 | | Kyrgyzstan.......... .... | 3 .48 | 7 .4 | 7 .8 | 5 .7 | 9 .7 | 9 .12 | 9 .5 | 4 .0 | 1 .1 | 7 .2 | | Kazakhstan ......... ..... | 2 .43 | 1 .8 | 2 .9 | 8 .9 | 1 .6 | 7 .13 | 7 .3 | 1 .2 | 2 .0 | 0 .4 | | Qatar .............. | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Korea, Rep. of .............. | 6 .43 | 8 .11 | 9 .10 | 8 .7 | 2 .1 | 6 .5 | 2 .8 | 8 .1 | 4 .0 | 6 .8 | | Kuwait..... ......... | 9 .41 | 2 .12 | 2 .11 | 7 .11 | 2 .1 | 2 .7 | 2 .6 | 2 .2 | 1 .2 | 2 .4 | | Georgia .............. | 3 .50 | 5 .6 | 2 .14 | 1 .5 | 7 .2 | 9 .10 | 5 .3 | 4 .2 | 0 .0 | 4 .4 | | Lebanon ............. . | 0 .34 | 0 .14 | 9 .10 | 7 .7 | 3 .6 | 5 .6 | 5 .8 | 7 .1 | 8 .2 | 7 .7 | | Malaysia ............. . | 6 .46 | 2 .12 | 1 .12 | 7 .8 | 1 .2 | 0 .8 | 0 .4 | 7 .0 | 0 .1 | 6 .4 | | India .............. | 2 .60 | 7 .8 | 8 .7 | 7 .0 | 2 .2 | 1 .5 | 2 .4 | 6 .2 | 8 .4 | 7 .3 | | Yemen............ .. | 6 .60 | 9 .9 | 0 .12 | 1 .4 | 0 .1 | 4 .3 | 0 .4 | 0 .1 | 6 .2 | 5 .1 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa .............. | 5 .53 | 5 .11 | 8 .9 | 0 .9 | 1 .2 | 4 .4 | 5 .2 | 4 .0 | 9 .0 | 8 .5 | | Algeria.......... .... | 6 .55 | 2 .10 | 3 .9 | 1 .3 | 3 .3 | 3 .7 | 3 .7 | 5 .0 | 9 .1 | 4 .1 | | Burkina Faso .............. | 8 .72 | 2 .5 | 1 .2 | 5 .3 | 6 .0 | 6 .1 | 7 .0 | 5 .0 | 8 .4 | 2 .8 | | Tunisia .......... .... | 5 .50 | 8 .13 | 3 .10 | 5 .3 | 9 .1 | 4 .6 | 0 .7 | 8 .0 | 5 .2 | 4 .3 | | Zimbabwe......... ..... | 4 .56 | 8 .9 | 0 .12 | 0 .4 | 2 .2 | 4 .2 | 1 .1 | 0 .2 | 3 .2 | 8 .7 | | Sudan........ ...... | 8 .49 | 4 .5 | 1 .10 | 4 .5 | 0 .1 | 9 .16 | 5 .3 | 9 .0 | 3 .3 | 7 .3 | | Cameroon......... ..... | 1 .42 | 4 .8 | 2 .4 | 8 .2 | 7 .16 | 4 .2 | 5 .9 | 3 .0 | 9 .5 | 7 .7 | |
|  |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **22.7. SHARE OF DIETARY COMPONENTS IN TOTAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION BY SELECTED** **COUNTRIES, (2005-2007)**  **(continued) (percent)** | | | | | | | | | | | | Country | Cereals  (excl.beer) | Vegetable oils | Sugar and sweeteners | Meat and offals | Roots and tubers | Milk, eggs and fish | Fruits and vegetables | Animal fats | Pulses | Others | | Congo, D. Rep. of | 9 .22 | 1 .7 | 0 .2 | 2 .1 | 5 .54 | 8 .0 | 9 .3 | 1 .0 | 8 .1 | 7 .5 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya......... ..... | 2 .47 | 6 .15 | 4 .10 | 9 .3 | 0 .3 | 6 .6 | 3 .7 | 4 .0 | 2 .1 | 4 .4 | | Morocco..... ......... | 4 .60 | 3 .8 | 4 .11 | 2 .3 | 5 .2 | 8 .2 | 0 .6 | 5 .1 | 1 .2 | 0 .2 | | Egypt...... ........ | 0 .64 | 9 .3 | 7 .7 | 0 .3 | 0 .2 | 7 .3 | 0 .9 | 4 .1 | 4 .2 | 1 .3 | | Nigeria.... .......... | 8 .44 | 1 .13 | 4 .3 | 5 .1 | 4 .19 | 5 .1 | 7 .4 | 3 .0 | 3 .3 | 1 .8 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina..... ......... | 5 .30 | 4 .11 | 8 .15 | 8 .17 | 9 .2 | 7 .10 | 1 .4 | 2 .2 | 5 .0 | 0 .4 | | Brazil.......... .... | 6 .31 | 2 .13 | 2 .13 | 7 .11 | 6 .4 | 9 .7 | 9 .4 | 1 .2 | 8 .4 | 9 .5 | | Peru............ .. | 3 .44 | 0 .5 | 7 .8 | 3 .4 | 3 .14 | 1 .6 | 1 .8 | 6 .0 | 8 .2 | 8 .5 | | Chile........... ... | 8 .39 | 1 .8 | 3 .14 | 1 .14 | 4 | 4 .7 | 9 .4 | 5 .2 | 4 .1 | 5 .3 | | Venezuela......... ..... | 4 .37 | 0 .14 | 2 .16 | 3 .9 | 0 .3 | 1 .6 | 2 .5 | 3 .1 | 7 .1 | 9 .5 | | ***North and Central***  ***America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA........... ... | 8 .21 | 7 .17 | 9 .16 | 1 .12 | 5 .2 | 4 .12 | 1 .5 | 9 .2 | 1 .1 | 5 .7 | | Canada........ ...... | 9 .24 | 6 .15 | 2 .14 | 5 .10 | 5 .3 | 4 .8 | 1 .6 | 7 .6 | 0 .2 | 0 .8 | | Cuba............ .. | 8 .39 | 4 .6 | 5 .15 | 6 .5 | 0 .7 | 8 .4 | 7 .8 | 5 .0 | 0 .7 | 7 .4 | | Mexico........ ...... | 5 .43 | 2 .8 | 0 .15 | 7 .9 | 0 .1 | 9 .7 | 0 .5 | 1 .2 | 8 .3 | 7 .3 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany..... ......... | 3 .25 | 6 .11 | 1 .14 | 1 .10 | 8 .3 | 4 .11 | 0 .5 | 9 .8 | 1 .0 | 7 .9 | | Austria........ ...... | 0 .25 | 5 .13 | 3 .12 | 2 .12 | 1 .3 | 8 .8 | 6 .6 | 5 .8 | 1 .0 | 9 .9 | | Spain........... ... | 9 .21 | 3 .20 | 5 .8 | 6 .13 | 0 .4 | 9 .11 | 0 .7 | 2 .2 | 3 .1 | 1 .9 | | Ukraine........ ...... | 2 .36 | 9 .9 | 5 .14 | 3 .6 | 6 .7 | 5 .11 | 1 .4 | 9 .2 | 6 .0 | 5 .6 | | Italy............ .. | 2 .31 | 2 .18 | 1 .8 | 2 .11 | 9 .1 | 2 .10 | 6 .7 | 3 .4 | 4 .1 | 9 .5 | | Ireland......... ..... | 6 .27 | 6 .11 | 9 .9 | 0 .13 | 2 .5 | 1 .12 | 7 .4 | 3 .4 | 7 .0 | 8 .10 | | Belgium...... ........ | 5 .22 | 5 .14 | 8 .13 | 9 .7 | 7 .3 | 9 .11 | 6 .5 | 3 .11 | 6 .0 | 2 .8 | | Bulgaria..... ......... | 6 .36 | 8 .14 | 6 .11 | 5 .7 | 3 .2 | 7 .10 | 7 .3 | 4 .3 | 0 .1 | 3 .8 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina | 8 .44 | 4 .6 | 8 .5 | 0 .4 | 9 .4 | 7 .10 | 1 .8 | 0 .1 | 2 .2 | 0 .12 | | U.K.......... ..... | 5 .25 | 9 .12 | 6 .9 | 7 .13 | 6 .5 | 5 .12 | 0 .6 | 3 .4 | 8 .0 | 0 .9 | | Portugal....... ....... | 6 .28 | 8 .11 | 2 .8 | 4 .11 | 0 .4 | 7 .11 | 2 .7 | 5 .6 | 0 .1 | 7 .9 | | Denmark....... ....... | 8 .23 | 1 .4 | 2 .14 | 1 .12 | 1 .4 | 7 .13 | 9 .5 | 4 .12 | 3 .0 | 3 .9 | | Romania........ ...... | 7 .38 | 7 .9 | 3 .8 | 8 .7 | 1 .5 | 3 .15 | 8 .5 | 1 .2 | 6 .0 | 6 .6 | | Sweden....... ....... | 8 .24 | 5 .11 | 5 .13 | 9 .10 | 4 .3 | 1 .17 | 6 .5 | 2 .6 | 5 .0 | 6 .6 | | Switzerland.. ............ | 5 .21 | 9 .12 | 1 .17 | 1 .14 | 3 .2 | 2 .13 | 5 .4 | 6 .5 | 5 .0 | 3 .8 | | Russian Federation | 2 .36 | 7 .8 | 6 .12 | 1 .8 | 5 .7 | 3 .11 | 7 .4 | 1 .3 | 5 .0 | 2 .7 | | France......... ..... | 6 .25 | 8 .13 | 4 .10 | 4 .13 | 2 .3 | 8 .13 | 0 .5 | 4 .7 | 5 .0 | 9 .6 | | Finland....... ....... | 7 .27 | 0 .8 | 3 .10 | 1 .16 | 1 .4 | 5 .16 | 5 .4 | 0 .4 | 4 .0 | 3 .8 | | Poland....... ....... | 7 .34 | 5 .8 | 5 .12 | 1 .11 | 9 .6 | 2 .9 | 3 .4 | 4 .6 | 5 .0 | 0 .6 | | Hungary.... .......... | 9 .25 | 0 .13 | 8 .12 | 5 .10 | 0 .3 | 6 .8 | 1 .6 | 9 .10 | 1 .1 | 2 .8 | | Norway......... ..... | 4 .28 | 9 .10 | 1 .12 | 3 .11 | 0 .4 | 8 .13 | 4 .5 | 9 .5 | 7 .0 | 6 .7 | | Netherlands... .......... | 0 .19 | 3 .13 | 8 .13 | 9 .10 | 8 .4 | 4 .17 | 6 .7 | 9 .4 | 4 .0 | 0 .8 | | Greece............ .. | 5 .28 | 0 .17 | 7 .8 | 6 .8 | 7 .3 | 4 .13 | 2 .9 | 1 .1 | 2 .1 | 5 .8 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia.......... .... | 8 .21 | 7 .15 | 1 .13 | 1 .16 | 8 .2 | 9 .11 | 0 .6 | 8 .4 | 5 .0 | 2 .7 | | New Zealand ...... | 2 .24 | 5 .7 | 2 .17 | 4 .15 | 5 .3 | 1 .7 | 8 .7 | 4 .9 | 4 .1 | 5 .6 | | *Source: FAO.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 8. PRODUCTION OF SOME MINERALS AND MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES BY** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2009** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Hard coal(1) (1000 tons) | Crude petroleum (1000 tons) | Natural gas(2) (petajoules) | Iron ores and concentrates (1000 tons) | Gold ores and concentrates (tons) | Silver ores and concentates(tons) | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan | 000 | 50416 | 635.66 | 000 | 353 | 000 | | Jordan | 000 | 1 | 7.53 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Armenia | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Uzbekistan | 101 | 3187 | 2503.45 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Afghanistan | 500 | 000 | 0.14 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | United Arab Emirates | 000 | 107712 | 1903.98 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Indonesia | 253886 | 47461 | 2451.08 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 1174 | 205637 | 5408.07 | 24000 | 000 | 000 | | Bahrain | 000 | 9086 | 367.28 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Bangladesh | 857.65 | 000 | 712.95 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Pakistan | 3481 | 3180.33 | 1361.91 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Tajikistan | 175 | 26 | 1.44 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Thailand | 000 | 7683 | 1040.22 | 616.40 | 4.79 | 16.26 | | Turkmenistan | 000 | 9100 | 1445.47 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Turkey | 2864 | 2402 | 26.22 | 5500.00 | 000 | 000 | | China | 2973000 | 189490 | 3178.28 | 233700.00 | 000 | 000 | | Japan | 000 | 265 | 159.41 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Singapore | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Syrian Arab Rep | 000 | 18325 | 233.36 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Iraq | 000 | 114760 | 43.66 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Saudi Arabia | 000 | 407930 | 2854.67 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Oman | 000 | 40524 | 957.50 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Occupied Phalestain | 000 | 3.3 | 100.85 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Philippines | 000 | 399 | 152.52 | 37.05 | 000 | 33.81 | | Kyrgyzstan | 67 | 75 | 0.59 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Kazakhstan | 95770 | 64354 | 1402.49 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Qatar | 000 | 35673 | 3700.70 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Korea, Rep. of | 2519 | 42 | 31.30 | 100.00 | 000 | 000 | | Kuwait | 000 | 112772 | 456.05 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Georgia | 169 | 53 | 0.42 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Lebanon | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Malaysia | 2138.39 | 31642 | 2342.52 | 800 | 000 | 000 | | India | 532062 | 33690 | 1605.98 | 257400 | 000 | 000 | | Yemen | 000 | 13617 | 21.64 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa | 249489 | 000 | 39.60 | 55400 | 000 | 000 | | Algeria | 000 | 57112 | 3263.63 | 1100 | 000 | 000 | | Burkina Faso | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Tunisia | 000 | 3913 | 103.09 | 200 | 000 | 000 | | Zimbabwe | 2997 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Sudan…………………. | 000 | 23738 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Cameroon | 000 | 3757 | 11.97 | 000 | 000 | 000 | |

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 8. PRODUCTION OF SOME MINERALS AND MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES BY** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2009(continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Copper ores and concentrates  (1000 tons) | Raw sugar (1000 tons) | Cement, except in the form of clinkers (1000 tons) | Crude steel and steel semi-finished products(1000 tons) | Aluminum,  unwrought, not alloyed (1000 tons) | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan | 000 | 000 | 1287.80 | 87.3 | 000 | | Jordan | 000 | 000 | 000 | 150 | 000 | | Armenia | 88.34 | 000 | 467.00 | 000 | 000 | | Uzbekistan | 000 | 000 | 000 | 716 | 000 | | Afghanistan | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | United Arab Emirates | 000 | 000 | 000 | 90 | 000 | | Indonesia | 000 | 2740.00 | 000 | 3501 | 000 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 1031.39 | 890.00 | 48740.46 | 000 | 000 | | Bahrain | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Bangladesh | 000 | 80.00 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Pakistan | 000 | 3500.00 | 28380.00 | 800 | 000 | | Tajikistan | 000 | 000 | 195.00 | 000 | 000 | | Thailand | 000 | 000 | 000 | 3646 | 000 | | Turkmenistan | 000 | 4.00 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Turkey | 000 | 2610.00 | 000 | 25304 | 000 | | China | 000 | 13629.00 | 1643977.80 | 573567 | 12886.10 | | Japan | 000 | 180.00 | 000 | 10747 | 000 | | Singapore | 000 | 000 | 000 | 664 | 000 | | Syrian Arab Rep | 000 | 80.00 | 000 | 70 | 000 | | Iraq | 000 | 000 | 2732.15 | 000 | 000 | | Saudi Arabia | 000 | 000 | 000 | 4690 | 000 | | Oman | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Occupied Palestine | 000 | 000 | 000 | 300 | 000 | | Philippines | 203.41 | 2294.00 | 371629.00 | 824 | 000 | | Kyrgyzstan | 000 | 5.80 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Kazakhstan | 000 | 000 | 000 | 4146 | 000 | | Qatar | 000 | 000 | 000 | 1448 | 000 | | Korea, Rep. of | 000 | 000 | 53826.00 | 48434.32 | 000 | | Kuwait | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Georgia | 000 | 000 | 870.40 | 000 | 000 | | Lebanon | 000 | 5.00 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Malaysia | 000 | 30.00 | 19457.00 | 5354 | 000 | | India | 000 | 15655.00 | 000 | 63527 | 000 | | Yemen | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa | 000 | 2330.00 | 000 | 7484 | 000 | | Algeria | 000 | 000 | 000 | 543 | 000 | | Burkina Faso | 000 | 40.00 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Tunisia | 000 | 000 | 000 | 155 | 000 | | Zimbabwe | 000 | 261.00 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Sudan | 000 | 819.00 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Cameroon | 000 | 110.00 | 1221.39 | 000 | 75.29 | |
| **22. 8. PRODUCTION OF SOME MINERALS AND MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES BY** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2009(continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Hard coal(1) (1000 tons) | Crude petroleum (1000 tons) | Natural gas(2) (petajoules) | Iron ores and concentrates (1000 tons) | Gold ores and concentrates (tons) | Silver ores and concentrates (tons) | | Congo, D. Rep. of | 133 | 1108 | 0.33 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 000 | 70978 | 604.20 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Morocco ........... ... | 000 | 8 | 1.72 | 30.52 | 000 | 210 | | Egypt.......... .... | 25 | 26999 | 2395.51 | 2314.43 | 000 | 000 | | Nigeria..... ......... | 8 | 104046 | 881.83 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina.... .......... | 82 | 32002 | 1729.2 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Brazil....... ....... | 5061 | 99216 | 471.31 | 340956.56 | 000 | 000 | | Peru......... ..... | 322 | 3664 | 190.83 | 7200 | 000 | 3923 | | Chile....... ....... | 636 | 178 | 46.18 | 8700 | 000 | 000 | | Venezuela...... ........ | 8792 | 151365 | 962.3 | 14900 | 000 | 000 | | ***North America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA........ ...... | 471169 | 266989 | 22532.8 | 16600 | 223 | 1250 | | Canada..... ......... | 27961 | 132919 | 6293.6 | 31728 | 96.57 | 608 | | Cuba........ ...... | 000 | 2731 | 45.07 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Mexico..... ......... | 1793 | 135096 | 1786.66 | 7073.00 | 62.44 | 3553.8 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany...... ........ | 13766 | 2768 | 517.13 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Austria....... ....... | 000 | 909 | 66.67 | 1400 | 000 | 000 | | Spain........ ...... | 6952 | 105 | 0.57 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Ukraine.... .......... | 54977 | 2904 | 751.69 | 66452.00 | 000 | 000 | | Italy........ ...... | 72 | 4551 | 305.29 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Ireland..... ......... | 000 | 000 | 14.81 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Belgium.... .......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Bulgaria..... ......... | 131 | 25 | 0.61 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina | 000 | 000 | 000 | 1100 | 000 | 000 | | United Kingdom.............. | 17874 | 62820 | 2500.34 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Portugal...... ........ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Denmark. ............. | 000 | 12903 | 350.28 | 0.12 | 000 | 000 | | Romania.. ............ | 000 | 4386 | 415.82 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Sweden... ........... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 18751.22 | 000 | 000 | | Switzerland.... .......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Russian Federation | 206980 | 476709 | 21850.22 | 91940.00 | 000 | 000 | | France.... .......... | 147 | 899 | 32.18 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Finland.. ............ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Poland..... ......... | 78064 | 687 | 171.09 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Hungary.. ............ | 000 | 791 | 106.41 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Norway............ .. | 2641 | 99211 | 4218.72 | 900 | 000 | 000 | | Netherlands....... ...... | 000 | 1312 | 2624.19 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Greece...... ........ | 000 | 80 | 0.55 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia.... ......... | 293730 | 22058 | 1915.88 | 393900.00 | 000 | 000 | | New Zealand...... ........ | 2086 | 2525 | 165.07 | 2100.00 | 000 | 000 | |
| **22. 8. PRODUCTION OF SOME MINERALS AND MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES BY** | |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2009 (continued)** | |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Copper ores and concentrates  (1000 tons) | Raw sugar (1000 tons) | Cement, except in the form of clinkers (1000 tons) | Crude steel and steel semi-finished products (1000 tons) | Aluminum,  unwrought, not alloyed (1000 tons) | | Congo, D. Rep. of .......... .... | 000 | 70.00 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya..... ......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Morocco ........... ... | 42.05 | 410.00 | 14518.88 | 479.00 | 000 | | Egypt.......... .... | 1.27 | 166.66 | 46958.00 | 5541.00 | 327.19 | | Nigeria......... ..... | 000 | 38.00 | 000 | 100.00 | 000 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina........ ...... | 000 | 2256.00 | 9384.90 | 4013.20 | 412.59 | | Brazil........... ... | 703.85 | 30907.34 | 53628.84 | 16208.03 | 1636.58 | | Peru......... ..... | 1276.25 | 1075.00 | 000 | 718.00 | 000 | | Chile........ ...... | 5417.93 | 220.00 | 2579.29 | 000 | 000 | | Venezuela.. ............ | 000 | 650.00 | 000 | 3808.00 | 000 | | ***North America*** |  |  |  |  |  | | USA............. . | 1180.00 | 6855.00 | 63929.00 | 59400.00 | 1727.00 | | Canada.......... .... | 470.35 | 85.00 | 000 | 9286.00 | 000 | | Cuba........... ... | 000 | 1379.00 | 1638.00 | 249.00 | 000 | | Mexico........ ...... | 240.65 | 4469.50 | 40901.80 | 4279.80 | 000 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany...... ........ | 000 | 000 | 30663.30 | 7131.32 | 000 | | Austria....... ....... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 5662.00 | 000 | | Spain....... ....... | 000 | 000 | 28694.00 | 481.00 | 000 | | Ukraine.... .......... | 000 | 000 | 9503.00 | 37399.00 | 000 | | Italy......... ..... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 19848.00 | 000 | | Ireland..... ......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Belgium.. ............ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 5635.00 | 000 | | Bulgaria.... .......... | 396.03 | 000 | 2666.00 | 000 | 000 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina...... ........ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 519.00 | 000 | | United Kingdom...... ........ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 10079.00 | 78.59 | | Portugal........ ...... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 1587.00 | 000 | | Denmark...... | 000 | 000 | 1578.72 | 000 | 000 | |  | |  |  |  |  | | **22. 8. PRODUCTION OF SOME MINERALS AND MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES BY** **SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2009 (continued)** | | | | | | | Country | Copper ores and concentrates  (1000 tons) | Raw sugar (1000 tons) | Cement, except in the form of clinkers (1000 tons) | Crude steel and steel semi-finished products (1000 tons) | Aluminum,  unwrought, not alloyed (1000 tons) | | Romania..... ......... | 000 | 000 | 7997.00 | 2761.00 | 0.52 | | Sweden..... ......... | 203.55 | 67.53 | 2248.42 | 1640.23 | 000 | | Switzerland....... ....... | 000 | 303.00 | 000 | 934.00 | 000 | | Russian Federation...... ........ | 000 | 5023.00 | 44266.00 | 59362.00 | 000 | | France.... ......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 12840.00 | 000 | | Finland... ........... | 49.73 | 2.00 | 1052.00 | 158.00 | 000 | | Poland..... ......... | 1.41 | 1276.20 | 15219.00 | 7128.00 | 000 | | Hungary..... ......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 23.00 | 000 | | Norway...... ........ | 000 | 000 | 000 | 595.00 | 000 | | Netherlands..... ......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 5194.00 | 000 | | Greece............ .. | 000 | 000 | 000 | 2000.00 | 000 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  | 000 | | Australia.......... .... | 000 | 4523.00 | 9108.00 | 5249.00 | 000 | | New Zealand.... .......... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 765.00 | 000 | | |

|  |
| --- |
|  |
| *1. Coal has a high degree of coalification , with a gross calorific value above 23865 KJ/kg (5700 kcal/ kg) on an ash-free but moist basis, and a mean random reflectance of vitrinite of at least 0.6. Slurries, middlings and other low- grade coal products, which cannot be classified according to the type of coal from which they are obtained, are included under hard coal.There are two sub-categories of hard coal: cooking coal and other bituminous and anthracite( also known as steam coal).*  *2. The gases consisting mainly of methane occurring naturally in underground deposits. It includes both non-associated gas originating from fields producing only hydrocarbons in gaseous form) and associated gas (originating from fields producing both liquid and gaseous hydrocarbons), as well as methane recovered from coal mines and sewage gas. Production of natural gas refers to dry marketable production, measured after purification and extraction of natural gas liquids and sulphur. Extraction losses and the amounts that have been reinjected, flared and vented are excluded from the data on production.*  *Source: United Nations.* |
|  |

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 9. PRODUCTION, TRADE AND CONSUMPTION OF COMMERCIAL ENERGY IN** **SELECTED COUNTRIES (1000 tons of oil equivalent)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Description | Primary energy production | | | | | Changes in stocks | | Total | Solids | Liquids | Gas | Electricity | | ***World*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | 1990..... ......... | 8043831 | 2282918 | 3213514 | 1810756 | 736643 | 105618 | | 1995.... .......... | 8545467 | 2292787 | 3345723 | 2042256 | 864701 | 13543 | | 2000...... ........ | 9202839 | 2139262 | 3768449 | 2340310 | 954817 | 50294- | | 2005(1)............. ....... | 10217424 | 3038880 | 4040602 | 2626230 | 511711 | 22792 | | 2006(1).............. ...... | 10500330 | 3203342 | 4060016 | 2711542 | 525430 | 74077 | | 2007(1)............. ...... | 10700943 | 3331386 | 4068467 | 2775019 | 526072 | 14940 | | 2008(1) ... | 10963513 | 3436332 | 4102320 | 2883462 | 541399 | 96555 | | ***2009*** | ***10869925*** | ***3484282*** | ***4046270*** | ***2790566*** | ***548807*** | ***89696*** | | ***Asia............................. .........*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan, Republic....... ....... | 68543 | 000 | 53162 | 15183 | 199 | 424 | | Jordan.... .......... | 186 | 000 | 1 | 180 | 5 | 30- | | Armenia...... ........ | 388 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 388 | 000 | | Uzbekistan.... .......... | 66545 | 1002 | 4947 | 59794 | 802 | 000 | | Afghanistan ..... ......... | 420 | 350 | 000 | 3 | 67 | 000 | | United Arab Emirates..... ......... | 173711 | 000 | 128235 | 45476 | 000 | 000 | | Indonesia ......... ..... | 293181 | 178786 | 54572 | 58543 | 1280 | 817- | | Iran (Islamic Republic of)...... ........ | 361954 | 822 | 231323 | 129170 | 639 | 3082- | | Bahrain...... ........ | 18345 | 000 | 9573 | 8772 | 000 | 48- | | Bangladesh ....... ....... | 17665 | 429 | 74 | 17029 | 133 | 279- | | Pakistan...... ........ | 40375 | 1646 | 3535 | 32529 | 2664 | 99- | | Tajikistan ......... ..... | 1503 | 84 | 26 | 34 | 1359 | 000 | | Thailand........ ...... | 49027 | 8020 | 15561 | 24845 | 601 | 517-\*\* | | Turkmenistan... ........... | 44469 | 000 | 9944 | 34524 | 0 | 000 | | Turkey ...... ........ | 23720 | 17403 | 2434 | 626 | 3258 | 958 | | China(2)..... ......... | 1814966 | 1484654 | 191445 | 75912 | 62955 | 63309 | | Japan......... ..... | 36399 | 000 | 736 | 3807 | 31855 | 3179- | | Singapore....... ....... | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 860 | | Syrian Arab Rep. ............. | 24664 | 000 | 18930 | 5574 | 160 | 2976- | | Iraq........... ... | 118318 | 000 | 116998 | 1043 | 277 | 000 | | Saudi Arabia... ........... | 533208 | 000 | 465025 | 68183 | 000 | 5802- | | Oman.......... .... | 64017 | 000 | 41147 | 22869 | 000 | 498 | | Occupied Palestine ......... ..... | 2511 | 98 | 3 | 2409 | 1 | 386 | | Philippines.......... .... | 8663 | 2187 | 1097 | 3643 | 1736 | 922- | | Kyrgyzstan......... ..... | 1116 | 174 | 76 | 14 | 852 | 000 | | Kazakhstan...... ........ | 157717 | 44282 | 79356 | 33498 | 591 | 129- | | Qatar......... ..... | 149538 | 000 | 61148 | 88390 | 000 | 7- | | Korea, Rep. of ... ........... | 15454 | 1159 | 249 | 748 | 13299 | 1264 | | Kuwait............. . | 129448 | 000 | 118555 | 10893 | 000 | 297 | | Georgia............. . | 778 | 99 | 54 | 10 | 615 | 0 | | Lebanon ............ .. | 53 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 53 | 0 | | Malaysia......... ..... | 91705\*\* | 1497 | 33656 | 55950\*\* | 602 | 201\*\* | | India ............. . | 403962 | 316466 | 38342 | 38358 | 10795 | 8040- | | Yemen........... ... | 14988 | 000 | 14471 | 517 | 000 | 596- | | ***Africa................. .....................*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa(3)....... ....... | 134151 | 131514 | 225 | 946 | 1466 | 0 | | Algeria...... ........ | 173267 | 000 | 95287 | 77950 | 29 | 111 | | Burkina Faso ........ ...... | 11 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 11 | 11-\*\* | |
| **22. 9. PRODUCTION, TRADE AND CONSUMPTION OF COMMERCIAL ENERGY IN** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued) (1000 tons of oil equivalent)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Description | Imports | Exports | Bunkers | | Unallocated | Consumption | | | Air | Sea | Total | Per capita (kg) | | ***World*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | 1990..... ......... | 2490295 | 2470326 | 37266 | 96261 | 219417 | 7605237 | 1432 | | 1995.... .......... | 3061766 | 3035812 | 52526 | 120953 | 313415 | 8070983 | 1425 | | 2000...... ........ | 3652215 | 3628613 | 105358 | 148448 | 529107 | 8493823 | 1356 | | 2005(1)............. ....... | 4408089 | 4456824 | 130705 | 162029 | 497049 | 9356112 | 1438 | | 2006(1).............. ...... | 4546815 | 4553038 | 135265 | 173266 | 501257 | 9610242 | 1460 | | 2007(1)............. ...... | 4643201 | 4622953 | 143786 | 182416 | 500754 | 9879297 | 1483 | | 2008(1) ... | 4679056 | 4684622 | 142321 | 180374 | 475364 | 10063334 | 1493 | | ***2009*** | ***4548749*** | ***4558355*** | ***134938*** | ***178745*** | ***468001*** | ***9988939*** | ***1465*** | | ***Asia.............................*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan, Republic | 20 | 52658 | 312 | 000 | 3298 | 11871 | 1309 | | Jordan | 7798 | 12 | 78 | 38 | 174 | 7713 | 1280 | | Armenia | 2013 | 58 | 60 | 000 | 38\*\* | 2246 | 728 | | Uzbekistan | 1812 | 14948 | 000 | 000 | 955 | 52454 | 1934 | | Afghanistan | 1763 | 000 | 10 | 000 | 000 | 2173 | 71 | | United Arab Emirates | 31435 | 115741 | 3752 | 12515 | 7351 | 65788 | 9481 | | Indonesia ............ | 37460 | 187541 | 74 | 150 | 13339 | 130354 | 549 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of | 13890 | 144820 | 1209 | 3208 | 28595 | 201094 | 2750 | | Bahrain | 11318 | 16219 | 594 | 000 | 2773 | 10124 | 8656 | | Bangladesh | 4266 | 162\*\* | 186 | 36 | 369 | 21458 | 146 | | Pakistan | 21535 | 797 | 183 | 223 | 1686 | 59119 | 347 | | Tajikestan | 1216 | 369 | 4 | 000 | 22 | 2323 | 343 | | Thailand... | 59992 | 12663 | 1 | 8 | 10716 | 86148 | 1254 | | Turkmenistan | 87 | 23228 | 342 | 000 | 851 | 20135 | 4043 | | Turkey | 74656 | 5181 | 1429 | 277 | 457 | 90075 | 1254 | | China(2) | 316914 | 47581 | 2393 | 3853 | 104301 | 1910444 | 1431 | | Japan | 390558 | 17163 | 5054 | 4580 | 23337 | 380002 | 3003 | | Singapore | 137392 | 75273 | 3670\*\* | 36105 | 3- | 21486 | 4344 | | Syrian Arab Rep | 5937 | 8781 | 95 | 1085 | 1485 | 22131 | 1104 | | Iraq | 8921 | 94479 | 690 | 000 | 638- | 32707 | 1065 | | Saudi Arabia | 9497 | 365031 | 1997 | 2575 | 16826 | 162077 | 6046 | | Oman | 0 | 47053 | 461 | 121 | 1942- | 17826 | 6573 | | Occupied Palestine | 23024 | 3706 | 0 | 353 | 96- | 21185 | 2918 | | Philippines | 16220 | 2137 | 1021 | 205 | 1138 | 21304 | 232 | | Kyrgyzstan | 2511 | 169 | 502 | 000 | 45 | 2910 | 552 | | Kazakhstan | 10060 | 91999 | 179 | 000 | 5723 | 70017 | 4420 | | Qatar | 699 | 121386 | 1026 | 000 | 2213 | 25619 | 16034 | | Korea, Rep. of | 222181 | 36077 | 3581 | 8202 | 22257 | 166254 | 3466 | | Kuwait | 000 | 88082 | 786 | 385 | 7694 | 32203 | 12169 | | Georgia | 2179 | 132 | 59 | 000 | 7- | 2773 | 634 | | Lebanon | 6428 | 000 | 181 | 24 | 000 | 6277 | 1496 | | Malaysia | 29875 | 46051 | 2114 | 43\*\* | 3930 | 69240 | 2477 | | India | 215779 | 40766 | 4869 | 0 | 51731 | 530415 | 439 | | Yemen | 3082 | 10772 | 140 | 126 | 1051 | 6576 | 282 | | ***Africa......................................*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa.(3) | 35253 | 31555 | 000 | 223\*\* | 3419 | 134207 | 2698 | | Algeria | 1446 | 126331 | 457 | 293 | 8498 | 39023 | 1117 | | Burkina Faso | 570 | 000 | 15 | 000 | 000 | 577 | 36 | |
| **22. 9. PRODUCTION, TRADE AND CONSUMPTION OF COMMERCIAL ENERGY IN** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued) (1000 tons of oil equivalent)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Description | Primary energy production | | | | | Changes in stocks | | Total | Solids | Liquids | Gas | Electricity | | Tunisia..... ......... | 6553 | 000 | 4075 | 2462 | 15 | 29- | | Zimbabwe...... ........ | 2294 | 1932 | 000 | 000 | 361 | 19- | | Sudan........ ...... | 24260 | 000 | 23983 | 000 | 278 | 625 | | Cameroon...... ........ | 4427 | 000 | 3796 | 286 | 345 | 360- | | Congo, D. Rep. of ...... ........ | 1891 | 93 | 1119 | 8 | 670 | 4- | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.. ............ | 87287 | 000 | 72856 | 14431 | 000 | 000 | | Morocco .... .......... | 339 | 000 | 8 | 41 | 290 | 3- | | Egypt........ ...... | 98163 | 15 | 39728 | 57216 | 1203 | 135- | | Nigeria..... ......... | 138459 | 6 | 117002 | 21062 | 389 | 2570- | | ***South America..................................... .*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina......... ..... | 81878 | 48 | 36872 | 41301 | 3656 | 176- | | Brazil.......... .... | 165973 | 2248 | 117734 | 11257 | 34733 | 337 | | Peru......... ..... | 13274 | 220 | 6744 | 4558 | 1752 | 1035 | | Chile......... ..... | 4320 | 352 | 683 | 1103 | 2182 | 256- | | Venezuela... ........... | 196711 | 6153 | 159847 | 22984 | 7727 | 6116 | | ***North America......................................*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA..... ......... | 1524724 | 530005 | 351425 | 538187 | 105108 | 37968 | | Canada...... ........ | 377492 | 31460 | 156238 | 150320 | 39474 | 6915- | | Cuba........ ...... | 3982 | 000 | 2892 | 1076 | 13 | 000 | | Mexico....... ....... | 199414 | 5063 | 147845 | 42674 | 3832 | 360- | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany.... .......... | 82591 | 45703 | 6895 | 12376 | 17616 | 1916 | | Austria....... ....... | 6878 | 0 | 1346 | 1605 | 3927 | 246 | | Spain....... ....... | 15443 | 3628 | 991 | 14 | 10811 | 1010 | | Ukraine... ........... | 61497 | 31309 | 4074 | 17954 | 8160 | 3354 | | Italy(4)......... ..... | 18655 | 46 | 5642 | 7292 | 5675 | 1467- | | Ireland........ ...... | 1356 | 584 | 56 | 354 | 362 | 272- | | Belgium ........ ...... | 4638 | 0 | 325 | 2 | 4311 | 1337- | | Bulgaria........ ...... | 6359 | 4598 | 42 | 38 | 1681 | 56 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina... ........... | 6973 | 6437 | 000 | 000 | 536 | 105 | | United Kingdom.... .......... | 147423 | 10705 | 69486 | 59720 | 7512 | 3987 | | Portugal....... ....... | 1684 | 000 | 228 | 000 | 1456 | 135 | | Denmark....... ....... | 22067 | 000 | 13113 | 8375 | 580 | 274 | | Romania........ ...... | 23480 | 6565 | 4614 | 9932 | 2370 | 106 | | Sweden........ ...... | 11076 | 210 | 493 | 000 | 10373 | 17- | | Switzerland(5)..... ......... | 5648 | 000 | 5 | 31 | 5612 | 110 | | Russian Federation... ........... | 1202411 | 153630 | 497320 | 522211 | 29249 | 81 | | France(6)... ........... | 45299 | 91 | 3148 | 769 | 41290 | 101- | | Finland...... ........ | 5516 | 2184 | 194 | 000 | 3138 | 1044 | | Poland....... ....... | 61943 | 56428 | 1081 | 4086 | 348 | 2901 | | Hungary...... ........ | 6879 | 1556 | 1390 | 2559 | 1375 | 880 | | Norway(7).... .......... | 223412 | 1773 | 109867 | 100762 | 11010 | 981- | | Netherlands .............. | 65475 | 000 | 2028 | 62678 | 770 | 3029 | | Greece........... ... | 9047 | 8176 | 150 | 13 | 708 | 630- | | ***Oceania..................................... .*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia......... ..... | 308655 | 236640 | 24847 | 45760 | 1408 | 1510 | | New Zealand..... ......... | 11845 | 2636 | 2640 | 2943 | 2627 | 197 | |

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 9. PRODUCTION, TRADE AND CONSUMPTION OF COMMERCIAL ENERGY IN** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued) (1000 tons of oil equivalent)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Description | Imports | Exports | Bunkers | | Unallocated | Consumption | | | Air | Sea | Total | Per capita (kg) | | Tunisia.......... .... | 6116 | 4228 | 000 | 27 | 262 | 8180 | 789 | | Zimbabwe.......... .... | 1086 | 131 | 7 | 000 | 000 | 3261 | 261 | | Sudan........... ... | 890 | 19365 | 374 | 8 | 561 | 4218 | 99 | | Cameroon....... ....... | 1736 | 3825 | 69 | 50 | 502 | 2077 | 108 | | Congo, D. Rep. of ...... ........ | 731 | 1197 | 15 | 000 | 3 | 1411 | 22 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya... ........... | 8 | 65065 | 238 | 89 | 3618 | 18285 | 2920 | | Morocco ......... ..... | 15474 | 462 | 504 | 13 | 930 | 13907 | 440 | | Egypt............ .. | 10146 | 24739 | 980 | 308 | 11138 | 71278 | 894 | | Nigeria........ ...... | 7501 | 130421 | 654 | 630 | 253 | 16571 | 107 | | ***South America....... ..............*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina........ ...... | 4747 | 9016 | 845 | 948 | 4910 | 71082 | 1774 | | Brazil.......... .... | 48805 | 36064 | 1632 | 3798 | 10248 | 162697 | 842 | | Peru............ .. | 6592 | 4201 | 569 | 74 | 1073- | 15060 | 524 | | Chile......... ..... | 21447 | 1081 | 425 | 841 | 624 | 23051 | 1359 | | Venezuela.......... .... | 7888 | 124134 | 152 | 842 | 1775 | 71580 | 2510 | | ***North America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA.......... .... | 711469 | 160146 | 20894 | 24686 | 3241- | 1995740 | 6486 | | Canada........ ...... | 78695 | 226134 | 660 | 486 | 12338 | 223483 | 6636 | | Cuba............ .. | 6903\*\* | 000 | 135\*\* | 30\*\* | 1842\*\* | 8878 | 788 | | Mexico......... ..... | 39063 | 73805 | 2602 | 775 | 5338 | 156317 | 1395 | | ***Europe........ .............*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany...... ........ | 240183 | 35491 | 7167 | 2765 | 8366 | 267068 | 3241 | | Austria.......... .... | 28760 | 7206 | 533 | 000 | 1503 | 26150 | 3124 | | Spain...... ........ | 125857 | 10740 | 3186 | 8911 | 1688 | 115765 | 2537 | | Ukraine.... .......... | 50874 | 6641 | 7 | 000 | 134 | 102236 | 2236 | | Italy.(4)....... ...... | 172923 | 24387 | 3011 | 2383 | 4287 | 158977 | 2637 | | Ireland........... ... | 14444 | 979 | 557 | 113 | 72 | 14351 | 3253 | | Belgium ....... ....... | 74433 | 25613 | 1938 | 7223 | 7133 | 38501 | 3611 | | Bulgaria.......... .... | 12096 | 3627 | 153 | 209 | 510 | 13900 | 1843 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina....... ....... | 2437 | 852 | 000 | 000 | 130 | 8322 | 2209 | | United Kingdom....... ....... | 140031 | 81347 | 11167 | 2485 | 1306 | 187162 | 3036 | | Portugal............ .. | 22555 | 1979 | 822 | 489 | 1348 | 19466 | 1827 | | Denmark... ........... | 13656 | 18520 | 779 | 518 | 170 | 15462 | 2799 | | Romania.... .......... | 11023 | 4237 | 130 | 15 | 203 | 29812 | 1384 | | Sweden.......... .... | 30449 | 12032 | 716 | 2167 | 1405 | 25223 | 2709 | | Switzerland(5)....... ....... | 18771 | 3364 | 1350 | 8 | 66- | 19654 | 2567 | | Russian Federation......... ..... | 24821 | 569053 | 5885 | 000 | 27854 | 624358 | 4364 | | France.(6)......... .... | 165706 | 25068 | 5487 | 2584 | 4417 | 173549 | 2778 | | Finland.......... .... | 24921 | 6589 | 511 | 253 | 2293- | 24332 | 4555 | | Poland......... ..... | 43294 | 11018 | 489 | 253 | 1883 | 88692 | 2319 | | Hungary....... ....... | 18444 | 2125 | 237 | 000 | 1050 | 21030 | 2103 | | Norway(7)....... ....... | 6346 | 199954 | 358 | 498 | 2450 | 27480 | 5685 | | Netherlands ... ........... | 154741 | 123750 | 3473 | 14399 | 13910 | 61655 | 3723 | | Greece......... ..... | 32085 | 8368 | 856 | 2661 | 2427- | 32304 | 2852 | |
| **22. 9. PRODUCTION, TRADE AND CONSUMPTION OF COMMERCIAL ENERGY IN** |
| **SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued) (1000 tons of oil equivalent)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Description | Imports | Exports | Bunkers | | Unallocated | Consumption | | | Air | Sea | Total(1) | Per capita (kg) | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia | 40074 | 214896 | 3027 | 805 | 1367- | 129857 | 5929 | | New Zealand | 7354 | 3946 | 715 | 333 | 72- | 14080 | 3257 | |

*1. Revised figures.*

*2. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.*

*3. Related to South Africa Customs Union*

*4. Including San Marino.*

*5. Including Liechtenstein.*

*6. Including Monaco*

*7. Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.*

*Source: United Nations.*

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 10. WORLD PROVEN CRUDE OIL RESERVES(1) BY REGION (mln barrels)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Region | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2008(2) | 2009(2) | 2010(2) | 2011(2) | 2012 | | ***World ......... .....*** | ***993278*** | ***1018867*** | ***1086648*** | ***1280113*** | ***1324980*** | ***1457983*** | ***1465556*** | ***1478211*** | | Asia and Pacific ..... ......... | 35943 | 37966 | 42681 | 41030 | 44180 | 43943 | 46262 | 51587 | | Africa ......... ..... | 58599 | 71515 | 93307 | 123384 | 125348 | 127323 | 128174 | 130071 | | North America ...... ........ | 31839 | 27245 | 26901 | 24021 | 25582 | 28167 | 28167 | 28167 | | Latin America .... .......... | 122746 | 132473 | 122233 | 209308 | 247917 | 334009 | 337062 | 338114 | | Eastern Europe ... ........... | 67198 | 65020 | 89268 | 115795 | 116556 | 117310 | 117314 | 119881 | | Western Europe .. ............ | 16934 | 21268 | 19280 | 14318 | 13318 | 12966 | 11722 | 11559 | | Middle East ...... ........ | 660019 | 663380 | 692979 | 752258 | 752079 | 794265 | 796855 | 798832 | |
| *1. Figures refer to the end of the year. For some countries liquids were included.*  *2. Revised figures.* |
| *Source: OPEC.* |

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 11. WORLD CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION BY REGION (1000 barrels per day)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Region | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010(1) | 2011(1) | 2012 | | ***World ............ ..*** | ***59107*** | ***60444*** | ***65857*** | ***71824(1)*** | ***68966(1)*** | ***69888*** | ***70461*** | ***72859*** | | Asia and Pacific ..... ......... | 6270 | 6829 | 7253 | 7414 | 7346 | 7648 | 7458 | 7463 | | Africa ........ ...... | 5967 | 6249 | 6746 | 9191 | 8461 | 8669 | 7431 | 8203 | | North America ....... ....... | 8562 | 7940 | 7213 | 6349(1) | 6570(1) | 6706 | 6913 | 7813 | | Latin America ....... ....... | 6872 | 7721 | 9317 | 9635 | 9495(1) | 9654 | 9813 | 9687 | | Eastern Europe .... .......... | 11275 | 7053 | 7631 | 12046 | 12396 | 12652 | 12650 | 12670 | | Western Europe ..... ......... | 4085 | 5796 | 6288 | 4047 | 3829 | 3529 | 3192 | 2890 | | Middle East ... ........... | 16077 | 18856 | 21410 | 23142 | 20869 | 21031 | 23005 | 24133 | |
| *1. Revised figures.* |
| *Source: OPEC.* |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **22. 12. WORLD CRUDE OIL EXPORTS(1) BY REGION (1000 barrels per day)**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Region | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | | ***World ...........*** ... | ***27135*** | ***32251*** | ***38800*** | ***39602(2)*** | ***38093(2)*** | ***38158*** | ***38854(2)*** | ***40452*** | | Asia and Pacific ...... ....... | 2099 | 2250 | 2230 | 1743 | 1613 | 1506 | 1399 | 1384 | | Africa ....... ....... | 4348 | 4597 | 5209 | 6397 | 6771 | 6613 | 5355 | 6182 | | North America ... ........... | 763 | 1153 | 1231 | 1564 | 1535 | 1431 | 1735 | 1817 | | Latin America ...... ........ | 3149 | 4248 | 4906 | 4479 | 4271 | 4203 | 4566 | 4625 | | Eastern Europe .... .......... | 2133 | 1889 | 4145 | 5058 | 5630 | 5632 | 5809 | 5886 | | Western Europe .... .......... | 2565 | 4250 | 4991 | 2786 | 2775 | 2451 | 2248 | 2113 | | Middle East ....... ....... | 12078 | 13864 | 16088 | 17575 | 15498 | 16322 | 17742(2) | 18446 |   *1. .Including export of natural gas liquids, re-exports, changes in oil being transported, not shown transportation, and unknown use.*  *2. Revised figures.*  *Source: OPEC.* | |

|  |
| --- |
|  |

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 13. CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION IN OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES (1000 barrels per day)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | | ***Total .............*** . | ***22783(1)*** | ***25590(1)*** | ***28874(1)*** | ***32075(2)*** | ***28927(2)*** | ***29249(2)*** | ***30121(2)*** | ***32424*** | | Angola........... ... | 474 | 607 | 736 | 1896 | 1739 | 1758 | 1618 | 1704 | | Ecuador ........... ... | 286 | 381 | 392 | 501 | 465 | 476 | 500 | 504 | | Algeria ........... ... | 784 | 753 | 796 | 1356 | 1216 | 1190 | 1162 | 1200 | | United Arab Emirates ..... ......... | 1763 | 2148 | 2175 | 2572 | 2242 | 2324 | 2564(1) | 2653 | | Iran, (Islamic Rep. of) ....... ....... | 3135 | 3595 | 3661 | 4056 | 3557 | 3544 | 3576 | 3740 | | Iraq ........ ...... | 2113 | 737 | 2810 | 2281 | 2336 | 2358 | 2653 | 2942 | | Saudi Arabia(3) ........ ...... | 6413 | 8023 | 8095 | 9198 | 8184 | 8166 | 9311 | 9763 | | Qatar ....... ....... | 406 | 390 | 648 | 843 | 733 | 733 | 734 | 734 | | Kuwait(2) ...... ........ | 859 | 2007 | 1996 | 2676 | 2262 | 2312 | 2659 | 2978 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya .............. | 1389 | 1399 | 1347 | 1722 | 1474 | 1487 | 490 | 1450 | | Nigeria .......... .... | 1727 | 1843 | 2054 | 2017 | 1842 | 2048 | 1975 | 1954 | | Venezuela ............ | 2135 | 2379 | 2891 | 2958 | 2878 | 2854 | 2881 | 2804 |   *1. Including the figures of Indonesia for the years 1990, 1995, 2000 (1299, 1328, 1273) respectively. .It should be mentioned that Indonesia left OPEC in 2008*  *2. Revised figures.*  *3 Including share of production from Neutral Zone.*  *Source: O.P.E.C.* |

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 14. CRUDE OIL EXPORTS(1) BY OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES (1000 barrels per day)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | | ***Total ............. .*** | ***16538(2)*** | ***18940(2)*** | ***21529(2)*** | ***24032*** | ***22313*** | ***23112(3)*** | ***23457(3)*** | ***25281*** | | Angola....... ....... | 439 | 567 | 749 | 1044 | 1770 | 1683 | 1543 | 1663 | | Ecuador............. . | 180 | 271 | 252 | 348 | 329 | 340 | 334 | 358 | | Algeria ........ ...... | 281 | 333 | 461 | 841 | 747 | 709 | 698 | 809 | | United Arab Emirates ..... ......... | 1762 | 1925 | 1815 | 2334 | 1953 | 2103 | 2330 | 2657 | | Iran, (Islamic Rep. of) ....... ....... | 2220 | 2621 | 2492 | 2574 | 2406 | 2583 | 2537(2) | 2102 | | Iraq ....... ....... | 1596 | 64 | 2040 | 1855 | 1906 | 1890 | 2166 | 2423 | | Saudi Arabia ..... ......... | 4500 | 6291 | 6253 | 7322 | 6268 | 6644 | 7218 | 7557 | | Qatar ........ ...... | 348 | 333 | 618 | 703 | 647 | 586 | 588 | 588 | | Kuwait ....... ....... | 645 | 1186 | 1231 | 1739 | 1348 | 1430 | 1816 | 2070 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya .............. | 1090 | 1120 | 1005 | 1403 | 1170 | 1118 | 300 | 962 | | Nigeria ............ .. | 1550 | 1665 | 1986 | 2098 | 2160 | 2464 | 2377 | 2368 | | Venezuela ......... ..... | 1242 | 1820 | 2004 | 1770 | 1608 | 1562 | 1553 | 1725 | |
| *1.Including export of natural gas liquids, changes in oil being transported, not shown transportation, and unknown use.* |
| *2.Including the figures of Indonesia for the years 1990, 1995, 2000 (685, 744, and 623) respectively.It should be mentioned that Indonesia left OPEC in 2008.*  *3.Revised figures.*  *Source:OPEC* |

|  |
| --- |
|  |

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 15. EXPORTS(1) OF REFINED PRODUCTS BY OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES****(1000 barrels per day)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | | ***Total*** | ***3641(2)*** | ***4267(2)*** | ***4598(2)*** | ***4211(3)*** | ***4044*** | ***3641*** | ***4250*** | ***4367*** | | Angola | 9 | 14 | 17 | 41 | 41 | 8 | 26 | 26 | | Ecuador | 31 | 36 | 44 | 42 | 34 | 28 | 29 | 28 | | Algeria | 453 | 396 | 544 | 457 | 233 | 314 | 492 | 450 | | United Arab Emirates | 165 | 269 | 392 | 359 | 374 | 188 | 227 | 225 | | Iran, (Islamic Rep. of) | 60 | 166 | 347 | 275 | 301 | 371 | 441 | 456 | | Iraq | 126 | 18 | 23 | 85 | 26 | 5 | 164 | 472 | | Saudi Arabia | 1306 | 1322 | 1228 | 1058 | 1008 | 951 | 902 | 862 | | Qatar | 74 | 98 | 75 | 98 | 249 | 322 | 509 | 465 | | Kuwait | 380 | 794 | 675 | 708 | 674 | 632 | 629 | 661 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 150 | 133 | 237 | 157 | 136 | 48 | 21 | 40 | | Nigeria | 30 | 39 | 47 | 19 | 12 | 23 | 24 | 8 | | Venezuela | 617 | 688 | 780 | 912 | 956 | 751 | 786 | 675 | |
| *1. .Including changes in oil being transported, not shown transportation, and unknown use.* |
| *2.Including the figures of Indonesia for the years 1990, 1995, 2000 (240, 294, and 189 )respectively. It should be mentioned that Indonesia left OPEC in 2008*  *3.Revised figures.* |
| *Source: O.P.E.C.* |
|  |

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 16. CONSUMPTION OF REFINED PRODUCTS IN OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES****(1000 barrels per day)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | | ***Total*** | 3821(1) | 4433(1) | 5118(1) | 7426(2) | 7703(2) | 8101 | 8328(2) | 8657 | | Angola | 27 | 28 | 36 | 81 | 82 | 88 | 90 | 94 | | Ecuador | 87 | 105 | 120 | 197 | 222 | 242 | 258(2) | 264 | | Algeria | 187 | 173 | 188 | 310 | 315 | 344 | 330 | 351 | | United Arab Emirates | 120 | 136 | 145 | 598 | 565 | 591 | 618 | 638 | | Iran, (Islamic Rep. of) | 1002 | 1141 | 1189 | 1814 | 1859 | 1820 | 1784(2) | 1765 | | Iraq | 338 | 404 | 452 | 600 | 663 | 694 | 752 | 803 | | Saudi Arabia | 647 | 724 | 902 | 2253 | 2362 | 2600 | 2727(2) | 2873 | | Qatar | 25 | 30 | 35 | 104(2) | 108(2) | 118 | 125 | 126 | | Kuwait | 51 | 118 | 153 | 324 | 341 | 358 | 361 | 377 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 143 | 196 | 202 | 253 | 273 | 301 | 231 | 237 | | Nigeria | 160 | 187 | 214 | 243(2) | 233(2) | 271 | 311(2) | 344 | | Venezuela | 400 | 416 | 486 | 650 | 680 | 675 | 742 | 786 | |
| *1.Including the figures of Indonesia for the years 1990, 1995, 2000 (634, 775, and 996 respectively). It should be mentioned that Indonesia left OPEC in 2008*  *2. Revised figures.*  *Source: O.P.E.C.* |
|  |

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 17. WORLD PROVEN NATURAL GAS RESERVES BY REGION (bln standard cu m)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Region | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | | ***World*** | ***129830*** | ***142667*** | ***159776*** | ***182926(1)*** | ***189728(1)*** | ***192578(1)*** | ***196237(1)*** | ***200350*** | | Asia and Pacific | 10928 | 11732 | 12469 | 15419(1) | 16476(1) | 15827(1) | 16587(1) | 16777 | | Africa | 8524 | 9923 | 12463 | 14735 | 14747(1) | 14462(1) | 14597***(1)*** | 14565 | | North America | 7521 | 6606 | 6708 | 9168 | 9168 | 8760 | 9900 | 10605 | | Latin America | 7538 | 7932 | 7720 | 8017 | 8065 | 8341 | 7902***(1)*** | 7937 | | Eastern Europe | 51600 | 54418 | 53160 | 55006 | 60487 | 61279 | 62860 | 65564 | | Western Europe | 5705 | 6421 | 7446 | 5292 | 5246 | 5019 | 4817 | 4758 | | Middle East | 38014 | 45635 | 59811 | 75289 | 75540 | 78890 | 79574 | 80144 | |
| 1. *Revised figures*   *Source: O.P.E.C.* |



|  |
| --- |
| **22. 18. WORLD MARKETED PRODUCTION OF NATURAL GAS BY REGION****(mln standard cu m)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Region | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2008(1) | 2009(1) | 2010(1) | 2011(1) | 2012 | | ***World*** | ***2031578*** | ***2165765*** | ***2447685*** | ***3065657*** | ***3004281*** | ***3284409*** | ***3337203*** | ***3417614*** | | Asia and Pacific | 151170 | 210470 | 273475 | 419669 | 430201 | 477000 | 483402 | 491303 | | Africa | 70890 | 82296 | 125589 | 212260 | 201522 | 210527 | 212448 | 226910 | | North America | 611194 | 685328 | 726434 | 745250 | 741940 | 800612 | 809923 | 837646 | | Latin America | 85696 | 99630 | 131461 | 196495 | 190933 | 200156 | 202252 | 207838 | | Eastern Europe | 803038 | 693533 | 699097 | 819760 | 717270 | 786150 | 819227 | 803971 | | Western Europe | 203850 | 241800 | 282630 | 289410 | 272200 | 282518 | 255325 | 260613 | | Middle East | 105740 | 152708 | 209000 | 382813 | 450215 | 527446 | 554626 | 589333 | |
| *1. Revised figures.* |
| *Source: OPEC.* |

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 19. MARKETED NATURAL GAS PRODUCTION BY OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES****(mln standard cu m)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | | ***Total*** | ***226296(1)*** | ***294844(1)*** | ***384415(1)*** | ***495461*** | ***544918*** | ***620819(2)*** | ***646708(2)*** | ***700426*** | | Angola | 540 | 560 | 570 | 680 | 690 | 733 | 752 | 760 | | Ecuador | 100 | 120 | 140 | 260 | 296 | 330 | 241 | 517 | | Algeria | 51600 | 55622 | 83119 | 86505 | 81426 | 84615**(2)** | 82767 | 86454 | | United Arab Emirates | 22110 | 31320 | 38380 | 50240 | 48840 | 51282 | 52308 | 54308 | | Iran, (Islamic Rep. of) | 24200 | 38600 | 60240 | 116300 | 175742 | 187357 | 188753 | 202431 | | Iraq | 3980 | 3170 | 3150 | 1880 | 1149 | 1303 | 876**(2)** | 646 | | Saudi Arabia | 33520 | 42930 | 49810 | 80440 | 78450 | 87660 | 92260 | 99330 | | Qatar | 6300 | 13500 | 24900 | 76981 | 89300 | 131165**(2)** | 145271**(2)** | 157050 | | Kuwait | 4190 | 9278 | 9600 | 12700 | 11489 | 11733**(2)** | 13533 | 15515 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 6200 | 6340 | 5880 | 15900 | 15900 | 16814 | 7855 | 18118 | | Nigeria | 4010 | 4844 | 12460 | 32825 | 23206 | 28099 | 41323 | 42571 | | Venezuela | 21966 | 25200 | 27801 | 20750 | 18430 | 19728 | 20769 | 22726 | |
| *1. Including the figures for Indonesia for the years 1990, 1995, 2000 (47580, 6330, and 68365) respectively. It should be mentioned that Indonesia left OPEC in 2008*  *2. Revised figures.*  *Source: OPEC.* |

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 20. TOURIST ARRIVALS TO SELECTED COUNTRIES** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 2007(1) | 2008(1) | 2009(1) | 2010(1) | 2011(1) | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan, Republic(2).... .......... | 1332701 | 1898936 | 1830367 | 1962906 | 2239141 | | Jordan(3,4).......... .... | 3430954 | 3728726 | 3788890 | 4207408 | 3959654 | | Armenia(5)........... ... | 510622 | 558443 | 575284 | 683979 | 757935 | | Uzbekistan(5)....... ....... | 903100 | 1069300 | 1214700 | 974573 | 000 | | Afghanistan...... ........ | - | - | - | - | - | | United Arab Emirates.. ............ | - | - | - | - | - | | Indonesia(5)...... ........ | 5505759 | 6234497 | 6323730 | 7002944 | 7649731 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of)(6). ............ | 000 | 000 | 2116244 | 2938054 | 3353713 | | Bahrain(6,7).... .......... | 7833609 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 6731974 | | Bangladesh(3).... .......... | 289110 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Pakistan(3)........ ...... | 839500 | 822828 | 854905 | 000 | 000 | | Tajikistan(2)...... ........ | 000 | 325420 | 207439 | 159680 | 183154 | | Thailand(5,7)...... ........ | 14464228 | 14584220 | 14149841 | 15936400 | 19230470 | | Turkmenistan(3).... ......... | 8177 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Turkey(3,4,8)......... ..... | 26122405 | 29637309 | 30434819 | 31395548 | 34038448 | | China(6.9)..... ......... | 131873287 | 130027393 | 126475923 | 133762239 | 135423453 | | Japan(6,7)........ ...... | 8346969 | 8350835 | 6789658 | 8611175 | 6218752 | | Singapore(2,10)......... ..... | 10284545 | 10116054 | 9682690 | 11641701 | 13171303 | | Syrian Arab Rep.(4,11,12,13)... ........... | 4157814 | 5430182 | 6091889 | 8545848 | 000 | | Iraq(6)...... ........ | 000 | 863657 | 1261921 | 1517766 | 000 | | Saudi Arabia(3)..... ......... | 11530834 | 14757444 | 10896712 | 10850188 | 17497890 | | Oman(14)........... ... | 1182407 | 1378078 | 1279678 | 1048052 | 000 | | Occupied Palestine (5)........... ... | 2066852 | 2572317 | 2321267 | 2803125 | 2820218 | | Philippines(4,5)........ ...... | 3091993 | 3139422 | 3017099 | 3520472 | 3917454 | | Kyrgyzstan(5)...... ........ | 1655833 | 2435386 | 2146740 | 1316207 | 3114372 | | Kazakhstan(2)......... ..... | 5310582 | 4721456 | 4329848 | 4712657 | 000 | | Qatar(15,16)............ .. | 963573 | 1404850 | 1658569 | 1518953 | 2527285 | | Korea, Rep. of (4,16,17)..... ......... | 6448240 | 6890841 | 7817533 | 8797658 | 9794796 | | Kuwait(6).............. | 4481616 | 4735910 | 5087781 | 5207785 | 5574302 | | Georgia(15)........... ... | 103521 | 103698 | 150898 | 306547 | 438477 | | Lebanon(3,18)....... ....... | 1017072 | 1332533 | 1844106 | 2167989 | 1655051 | | Malaysia(19,5)........ ...... | 20972822 | 22052488 | 23646191 | 24577196 | 24714324 | | India(3,7)........ ...... | 5081504 | 5282603 | 5167699 | 5775692 | 6309222 | | Yemen(3,4).......... .... | 948118 | 1022737 | 1028127 | 1024762 | 000 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa(5) ........ ...... | 9090881(20) | 9564207(20) | 7011865(21) | 8073552 | 8339354 | | Algeria(4,6)......... ..... | 1743084 | 1771749 | 1911506 | 2070496 | 2394887 | | Burkina Faso(4,14)........ ...... | 288965 | 271796 | 269227 | 274330 | 237725 | | Tunisia(3,7)....... ....... | 6761906 | 7050434 | 6901406 | 6902749 | 4785119 | | Zimbabwe(2)......... ..... | 2505988 | 1955597 | 2017264 | 2239165 | 2423280 | | Sudan(3,22)....... ....... | 436295 | 439661 | 420370 | 495158 | 536400 | | Cameroon(14)..... ......... | 262340 | 297983 | 000 | 000 | 000 | |
| **22. 20. TOURIST ARRIVALS TO SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)** |  |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | 2007(1) | 2008(1) | 2009(1) | 2010(1) | 2011(1) | | Congo, D. Rep. of(3) | 47492(23) | 49971(23) | 53402(23) | 81117(23) | 186000(24) | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya(6) | 105997 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | Morocco(3,4) | 7407617 | 7878639 | 8341237 | 9288338 | 9342133 | | Egypt(6,7) | 11090863 | 12835351 | 12535885 | 14730813 | 9845066 | | Nigeria(6) | 5238545 | 5820497 | 6053318 | 6113384 | 3765400(4) | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina(3,7) | 4561743 | 4700492 | 4307666 | 5325130 | 5704650 | | Brazil(5) | 5025834 | 5050099 | 4802217 | 5161379 | 5433354 | | Peru(5,22,25) | 1916400 | 2057620 | 2139961 | 2299187 | 2597803 | | Chile(3) | 2506756 | 2698659 | 2749913 | 2766007 | 3069792 | | Venezuela(3) | 770567 | 744709 | 615188 | 535270 | 625224 | | ***North and Central America*** |  |  |  |  |  | | USA(5) | 55978277 | 57942451 | 54962184 | 59795616 | 62711157 | | Canada(5) | 17934881 | 17142102 | 15737150 | 16097369 | 16014405 | | Cuba(2) | 2152221 | 2348340 | 2429809 | 2531745 | 2716317 | | Mexico(3,22) | 21605754 | 22930584 | 22346261 | 23289749 | 23403263 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany(26) | 24420672 | 24884017 | 24219634 | 26875288 | 28374101 | | Austria(26,27) | 20773316 | 21935409 | 21355439 | 22004266 | 23011956 | | Spain(5) | 58665505 | 57192015 | 52177640 | 52676972 | 56694298 | | Ukraine(5) | 23122157 | 25449078 | 20798342 | 21203327 | 21415296 | | Italy(3,28) | 43654122 | 42733683 | 43238919 | 43626118 | 46118848 | | Ireland(5) | 8333000 | 8026000 | 7189000 | 7134000 | 7630000 | | Belgium(26,29) | 7044719 | 7164765 | 6815141 | 7186419 | 7494141 | | Bulgaria(2) | 7725747 | 8532972 | 7872805 | 8374034 | 8712821 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina(26) | 306452 | 321511 | 310942 | 365454 | 391945 | | United Kingdom(2) | 32778102 | 31888118 | 29889075 | 29803000 | 30797000 | | Portugal(26) | 6787797 | 6961707 | 6439022 | 6756354 | 7263644 | | Denmark(26,30) | 9832042 | 9563857 | 9264870 | 9425096 | 7969792(31) | | Romania(2) | 7721741 | 8862119 | 7575298 | 7498307 | 7611124 | | Sweden(26) | 5223655 | 4554936 | 4678402 | 4951122 | 5005825 | | Switzerland(15,32) | 8447718 | 8608337 | 8293918 | 8628284 | 8534305 | | Russian Federation(6) | 22908625 | 23676140 | 21338650 | 22281217 | 000 | | France(5) | 80852000 | 79219000 | 76766000 | 77648325 | 81411043 | | Finland(26) | 2472449 | 2494334 | 2220267 | 2318712 | 2622586 | | Poland(26) | 4387404 | 4046312 | 3861942 | 4134970 | 4409550 | | Hungary(3) | 8637000 | 8813000 | 9058000 | 9511000 | 10250000 | | Norway(3,33) | 4377000 | 4347000 | 4346000 | 4767000 | 4963000 | | Netherlands(26) | 11008000 | 10104300 | 9920600 | 10883200 | 11299500 | | Greece(5,34) | 16165265 | 15938806 | 14914534 | 15007490 | 16427248 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **22. 20. TOURIST ARRIVALS TO SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)** | | | | | | | | Country | 2007(1) | 2008(1) | 2009(1) | 2010(1) | 2011(1) | | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  | | | Australia(2,35) | 5644076 | 5585826 | 5584076 | 5885101 | 5875068 | | New Zealand(2,4,36) | 2455308 | 2447257 | 2447532 | 2510759 | 2594198 | | |  |
| *1.Revised figures.*  *2. VFR:Arrival of non-resident visitors (including tourists and same-day visitors) by country of residence.*  *3. TFN:Arrival of non-resident tourists at national borders (excluding same-day visitors) by the country of residence.*  *4. Arrivals of nationals residing abroad are included in the total and are all accounted for in "region not specified" only.*  *5.TFR: Arrivasl of non-resident tourists at national borders (excluding same-day visitors) by the country of residence.*  *6. VFN: Aarrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders (including tourists and same-day visitors) by nationality.*  *7. Excluding nationals residing abroad*  *8. Border survey.*  *9. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.*  *10. Excluding Malaysian citizens arriving by land.*  *11. Survey of the incoming tourism in 2004, 2006 and 2007.*  *12. Excluding private accommodation.*  *13.TCEN:Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments, by nationality.*  *14. THSN: Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments, by nationality.*  *15. THSR: Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments, by country of residence.*  *16. Arrivals at hotels.*  *17. Including crew members.*  *18. Excluding Syrian nationals, Palestinians and students.*  *19. Including Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through the Jouhor Causeway.*  *20.Excluding arrivals by work and contract workers.*  *21. Since May 2009, a new methodology has been applied and therefore the information is not comparable to previous years.*  *22. Arrivals of nationals residing abroad are included in the total and are also accounted for in the individual regions.*  *23. Arrivals by air*  *24. The arrivals data relate only to three border posts (NDJili airport inn Kinshasa,* *the laLuxembourg, and Catanga)*  *25. Provisional data.*  *26. TCER: Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments, by country of residence.*  *27. Only paid accommodation; excluding stays at friends and relatives and second homes.*  *28. Seasonal and border workers are excluded.*  *29. Including hotels, tourist camps, vacation centeres and villages.*  *30. Including non-commercial tourists.*  *31. Change of methodology*  *32. Including health establishments.*  *33. Figures are based on the guest survey carried out by Transportation Economy Institution*  *34. From 2008, the information is based on the border survey conducted by the Bank of Greece .*  *35. Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members.*  *36. Data regarding short term movements are compiled from a random sample of the passenger declarations New Zeland National Statistics Organization*  *Source: United Nations* |

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 21. MAIN TELEPHONE LINES IN OPERATION, MOBILE TELEPHONE SUBSCRIBERS AND INTERNET USERS PER 100 INHABITANTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Telephones | | | Mobile subscribers | | | Internet users | | | | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2009(1) | 2010(1) | 2011 | 2009(1) | 2010(1) | 2011 | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan | 15.5 | 16.3 | 0 | 86 | 99 | 109 | 6 | 9 | 14 | | Jordan | 8.3 | 7.8 | 0 | 100 | 107 | 118 | 4 | 4 | 3 | | Armenia | 20.4 | 19.1 | 0 | 71 | 125 | (2)104 | 3 | 3 | 5 | | Uzbekistan | 6.8 | 6.8 | 0 | 61 | (3)76 | 92 | 10 | 0 | 0 | | Afghanistan | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0 | (3)34 | (3)41 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | United Arab Emirates | 22.8 | 19.7 | 0 | 154 | 145 | 149 | 20 | 18 | 17 | | Indonesia | 14.3 | 15.8 | 0 | 69 | 88 | 98 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 35.3 | 36.3 | 0 | (3)72 | 73 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 7 | | Bahrain | 20.4 | 18.1 | 0 | 120 | 124 | 128 | 7 | 5 | 14 | | Bangladesh | 1 | 0.6 | 0 | (4)36 | 46 | (3)56 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | Pakistan | 2.1 | 2 | 0 | 55 | 57 | 62 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | Tajikistan | 5.1 | 5.4 | 0 | (3)72 | 86 | (3)91 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | Thailand | 10.5 | 10.1 | 0 | 96 | 104 | 113 | 0 | 0 | 6 | | Turkmenistan | 9.9 | 10.3 | 0 | 43 | 63 | (3)69 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | Turkey | 23 | 22.3 | 0 | 87 | 85 | 89 | 9 | 10 | 10 | | China | 23.5 | 22 | 0 | 97 | 116 | 130 | 8 | 0 | 0 | | Japan | 35.1 | 31.9 | 0 | (5)92 | (5,6)97 | 103 | (7)28 | (7)30 | (7)31 | | Singapore | 38.9 | 39 | 0 | 139 | 145 | (8)149 | 25 | 26 | 27 | | Syrian Arab Rep. | 19.3 | 19.9 | 0 | 50 | 58 | 63 | 4 | 5 | 0 | | Iraq | 3.6 | 5.1 | 0 | 65 | 73 | (3)78 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | Saudi Arabia | 15.6 | 15.2 | 0 | 167 | 188 | 191 | 7 | 7 | 7 | | Oman | 11.1 | 10.2 | 0 | 146 | 166 | 169 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | Occupied Palestine | 44.8 | 44.2 | 0 | (3)124 | (3)123 | 122 | 0 | 0 | (9)25 | | Philippines | 7.4 | 7.3 | 0 | 82 | 86 | 92 | 4 | 5 | 5 | | Kyrgyzstan | 9.5 | 9.4 | 0 | 85 | 99 | (3)105 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | Kazakhstan | 24.3 | 25 | 0 | 108 | 121 | 143 | 5 | 10 | 8 | | Qatar | 18 | 17 | 0 | (10)122 | (11)124 | (11)123 | 9 | 9 | 9 | | Korea, Rep. of | 56.1 | 59.2 | 0 | 100 | 105 | 109 | 34 | 36 | 37 | | Kuwait | 20.9 | 20.7 | 0 | (3)146 | (3)161 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | Georgia | 14.2 | 13.7 | 0 | 65 | (11)91 | 102 | 4 | 6 | 8 | | Lebanon | 19.2 | 21 | 0 | 57 | 68 | (3)79 | 0 | 0 | 11 | | Malaysia | 16.2 | 16.1 | 0 | 108 | 119 | 127 | 20 | 0 | 0 | | India | 3.1 | 2.9 | 0 | (6)43 | (6)61 | (6)72 | (13)1 | 2 | 2 | | Yemen | 4.3 | 4.4 | 0 | 36 | 46 | 47 | 2 | 2 | 0 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa | 8.7 | 8.4 | 0 | (3)93 | 100 | (3)127 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | Algeria | 7.4 | 8.2 | 0 | 94 | 92 | 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | Burkina Faso | 1 | 0.9 | 0 | 24 | 35 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | Tunisia | 12.3 | 12.3 | 0 | 95 | 106 | 117 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | Zimbabwe | 3.1 | 3 | 0 | 32 | 61 | 72 | // | // | // | | Sudan | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0 | 36 | 42 | 56 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | Cameroon | 2.3 | 2.5 | 0 | 42 | 44 | 52 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 21. MAIN TELEPHONE LINES IN OPERATION, MOBILE TELEPHONE SUBSCRIBERS AND INTERNET USERS PER 100 INHABITANTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES****(continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Telephones | | | Mobile subscribers | | | Internet users | | | | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2009(1) | 2010(1) | 2011 | 2009(1) | 2010(1) | 2011 | | Congo. D. Rep. of | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0 | (14)15 | 18 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 17 | 19.31 | 0 | 152 | (3)172 | (3)156 | 12 | 0 | 0 | | Morocco | 11.1 | 11.7 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 113 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | Egypt | 12.9 | 11.9 | 0 | 69 | 87 | 101 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | Nigeria | 1 | 0.7 | 0 | 48 | 55 | 59 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina | 24.4 | 24.7 | 0 | 131 | (3)133 | (3)135 | (15)10 | (15)10 | 0 | | Brazil | 21.5 | 21.6 | 0 | 90 | 104 | 123 | 12 | 11 | 12 | | Peru | 11 | 10.9 | 0 | 86 | (16)100 | (16)110 | 3 | 3 | 4 | | Chile | 21 | 20.2 | 0 | 97 | 116 | 130 | 10 | 11 | 12 | | Venezuela | 24.1 | 0 | 0 | 99 | 96 | (17)98 | (18)6 | (18)7 | (18,19)7 | | ***North and Central America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA | 49.7 | 48.7 | 0 | 89 | (20)90 | (3)106 | 27 | 28 | 0 | | Canada | 52.3 | 50 | 0 | 71 | (21)71 | 75 | 31 | 32 | 33 | | Cuba | 9.9 | 10.3 | 0 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | Mexico | 17.3 | 17.5 | 0 | 74 | (17)81 | (17)82 | 9 | (19)10 | 10 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany | 57.6 | 0 | 0 | (22)127 | (22)127 | (22)132 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | Austria | 38.9 | 38.7 | 0 | 137 | 146 | 155 | 26 | \*\*27 | 29 | | Spain | 44.6 | 43.2 | 0 | 112 | 112 | 114 | 22 | 23 | 24 | | Ukraine | 28.5 | 28.5 | 0 | 120 | 119 | 123 | 6 | 8 | 9 | | Italy | 36 | 35.7 | 0 | 146 | 150 | 152 | 20 | (23)22 | 0 | | Ireland | 48.3 | 46.5 | 0 | (24)107 | (6)105 | (6)108 | (25)25 | (25)24 | (25)24 | | Belgium | 43.5 | 43.3 | 0 | (26)110 | (26)113 | 117 | 30 | 32 | 33 | | Bulgaria | 29.2 | 29.4 | 0 | 139 | 136 | 141 | (27)13 | 15 | 16 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina | 26.5 | 26.6 | 0 | 86 | 83 | 85 | 11 | 14 | 14 | | U.K | 54.4 | 53.7 | 0 | 130 | 131 | 131 | 31 | (28)31 | (28)33 | | Portugal | 40.8 | 42 | 0 | (29)111 | 114 | 115 | (30)18 | 20 | 21 | | Denmark | 50.2 | 47.3 | 0 | 124 | 126 | 126 | 39 | 40 | 40 | | Romania | 22 | 0 | 0 | 117 | 114 | (17)109 | (31)12 | (31)14 | (31)15 | | Sweden | 55.2 | 53.5 | 0 | 112 | 116 | (32)119 | 35 | 34 | 0 | | Switzerland | 60.9 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 126 | \*\*130 | 37 | 39 | (33)41 | | Russian Federation | 31.7 | 31.5 | 0 | 161 | 166 | 179 | 0 | 0 | 14 | | France | 56.7 | 56.1 | 0 | 95 | 101 | 105 | 33 | 35 | 37 | | Finland | 26.8 | 23.3 | 0 | 144 | 156 | 166 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | Poland | 25.1 | 24.7 | 0 | 117 | 123 | (3)128 | (34)13 | (34)13 | 0 | | Hungary | 30.7 | 29.8 | 0 | 118 | 120 | 117 | 19 | 21 | 22 | | Norway | 36.9 | 34.9 | 0 | 111 | 116 | (3)117 | 35 | 35 | 36 | | Netherlands | 44.2 | 43.2 | 0 | 122 | (35)115 | 0 | 37 | 38 | 0 | | Greece | 46.3 | 45.8 | 0 | 117 | 108 | 106 | 18 | 20 | 22 |  **22. 21. MAIN TELEPHONE LINES IN OPERATION, MOBILE TELEPHONE SUBSCRIBERS****AND INTERNET USERS PER 100 INHABITANTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES****(continued)**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Telephones | | | Mobile subscribers | | | Internet users | | | | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2009(1) | 2010(1) | 2011 | 2009(1) | 2010(1) | 2011 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia | 41.2 | 38.9 | 0 | 101 | 101 | 108 | (36)27 | (36)27 | (36)26 | | New Zealand | 43.3 | 42.8 | 0 | (37)109 | (38)108 | (38)109 | 32 | 32 | 32 | |
| *1. Revised figures.* |
| *2. Break in comparability is due to adjustment in activity criterion to 3 months.* |
| *3. ITU estimate.* |
| *4. September*  *5. Including Personal Hany System and data card ( undividable)*  *6. December*  *7. The number is* *based on total subscriptions of the operators with over fifty thousand subscriptions.*  *8. Untill December 2011*  *9. Excluding dial-up.*  *10. Including only active subscriptions (active within last 3 months).*  *11. Active subscriptions.*  *12. Break in methodology: Active subscriptions in the last quarter. Previously active subscriptions in the last month.*  *13. ITU estimatie.*  *14. Break in comparability since from 2009 on only active subscriptions are taken into consideration.*  *15. ITU calculation as per data reported in sub-indicators.*  *16. Including also subscriptions providing only data services (due to difficulties to disaggregate the information at this point).*  *17. Preliminary data*  *18. Including cable modem. DSL, TDM, WLL, and Dial-up*  *19. Preliminary data*  *20 Since June 2010, the FC has changed how it collects this data going back to 2005.*  *21. Third quarter.*  *22. Excluding Data-only SIM cards..*  *23. In terms of BB lines (excluding internet dial-up subscriptions)*  *24. Decrease in the number of subscriptions was due to change in the definition of prepaid subscriptions ( now includes only those that have done an event (outgoing , SMSs, MMS, Internet Usage, …) that decrements their balance in the previous 90 days. Data refers to December.*  *25. December*  *26. Number of active clients ( yearly reports mobile network operators , MVNO included)*  *27. Information was provided by 93% of all ISPs..*  *28. Including corporate connections.*  *29. The 2009 figure is not available. Refers to 1st quarter 2010.*  *30. Break in comparability: from this year data refer to the number of lines and not the number of clients.*  *31. Radio and satellite are not included.*  *32. June*  *33. Provisional data*  *34. Including all subscribers that used internet in the last year.*  *35. July 2010, lower than previous years due to the removal of inactive SIM- cards out of the administrative system of operators..*  *36. Internet Activity Survey - December*  *37. Measured using subscriptions active in the last 180 days.*  *38. Measured using subscriptions active in the last 90 days.*  *Source: United Nations.* |
|  |

|  |
| --- |
| **22. 22. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY SELECTED COUNTRIES** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Gross domestic product at current prices  (mln USD) | | | Gross domestic product per capita (USD) | | | GDP growth rates  (percent) | | | | (1)2008 | 2009(1) | 2010 | (1)2008 | 2009(1) | 2010 | (1)2008 | 2009(1) | 2010 | | ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Azerbaijan | 48851 | 44292 | 51797 | 5462 | 4885 | 5638 | 10.8 | 9.3 | 5 | | Jordan | 22698 | 25092 | 27504 | 3881 | 4164 | 4445 | 7.6 | 2.3 | 3.1 | | Armenia | 11662 | 8648 | 9371 | 3787 | 2803 | 3031 | 6.9 | -14.2 | 2.1 | | Uzbekistan | 28723 | 32971 | 39173 | 1071 | 1215 | 1427 | 9 | 8.1 | 8.5 | | Afghanistan | 10789 | 12490 | 15676 | 362 | 408 | 499 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 8.2 | | United Arab Emirates | 314845 | 270335 | 297648 | 50727 | 38960 | 39625 | 3.3 | -1.6 | 1.4 | | Indonesia | 510229 | 539356 | 707448 | 2172 | 2272 | 2949 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 6.1 | | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 366295 | 352420 | 386670 | 5067 | 4819 | 5227 | 1 | 0.1 | 1 | | Bahrain | 22151 | 19319 | 22945 | 21049 | 16518 | 18184 | 6.3 | 3.1 | 4.5 | | Bangladesh | 79568 | 89050 | 99686 | 547 | 606 | 670 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 6.1 | | Pakistan | 145478 | 155716 | 174150 | 869 | 913 | 1003 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 4.1 | | Tajikistan | 5161 | 4979 | 5613 | 771 | 734 | 816 | 7.6 | 4 | 6.5 | | Thailand | 272578 | 263711 | 318850 | 3993 | 3838 | 4613 | 2.5 | -2.3 | 7.8 | | Turkmenistan | 19098 | 19947 | 23130 | 3883 | 4006 | 4587 | 14.7 | 6.1 | 9.2 | | Turkey | 730325 | 614570 | 734440 | 10297 | 8554 | 10095 | 0.7 | -4.8 | 9 | | China(2) | 4531831 | 5050543 | 5739358 | 3472 | 3850 | 4354 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 10.4 | | Japan | 4879838 | 5032983 | 5458873 | 38562 | 39770 | 43141 | -1.2 | -6.3 | 4 | | Singapore | 189384 | 183332 | 222699 | 39685 | 37069 | 43783 | 1.5 | -0.8 | 14.5 | | Syrian Arab Rep. | 52494 | 54078 | 59834 | 2665 | 2697 | 2931 | 4.5 | 6 | 3.2 | | Iraq(3) | 23487 | 25908 | 28141 | 788 | 843 | 889 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 7.3 | | Saudi Arabia | 476305 | 372663 | 434666 | 18203 | 13901 | 15836 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 3.8 | | Oman | 60567 | 46865 | 57850 | 22968 | 17280 | 20791 | 12.8 | 1.1 | 4.2 | | Occupied Palestine | 201660 | 194865 | 217445 | 28434 | 26837 | 29312 | 4 | 0.8 | 4.8 | | Philippines | 174195 | 168335 | 199591 | 1932 | 1836 | 2140 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 7.6 | | Kyrgyzstan | 5140 | 4690 | 4616 | 988 | 890 | 865 | 8.4 | 2.4 | -1.4 | | Kazakhstan | 133442 | 115309 | 146908 | 8524 | 7279 | 9167 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 7 | | Qatar | 115270 | 97798 | 127333 | 82568 | 61209 | 72398 | 17.7 | 12 | 19.4 | | Korea, Rep. of | 931405 | 834060 | 1014369 | 19512 | 17389 | 21052 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 6.2 | | Kuwait | 147380 | 105902 | 124331 | 57834 | 40019 | 45430 | 5 | -5.2 | 2 | | Georgia | 12795 | 10767 | 11665 | 2912 | 2462 | 2680 | 2.3 | -3.8 | 6.4 | | Lebanon | 29933 | 34528 | 39248 | 7183 | 8227 | 9284 | 9.3 | 8 | 7.5 | | Malaysia | 222574 | 192917 | 237797 | 8093 | 6902 | 8373 | 4.8 | -1.6 | 7.2 | | India | 1283209 | 1353215 | 1722328 | 1078 | 1120 | 1406 | 4.9 | 9.1 | 8.8 | | Yemen | 28707 | 27663 | 34569 | 1269 | 1186 | 1437 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 8 | | ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | South Africa | 275279 | 282754 | 363704 | 5582 | 5683 | 7255 | 3.6 | -1.7 | 2.8 | | Algeria | 171392 | 137892 | 158650 | 4978 | 3945 | 4473 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.3 | | Burkina Faso | 8398 | 8358 | 8559 | 541 | 523 | 520 | 6.4 | 3.2 | 5.8 | | Tunisia | 44815 | 43528 | 44252 | 4373 | 4200 | 4222 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 3.7 | | Zimbabwe | 5495 | 5626 | 7204 | 441 | 451 | 573 | -4.7 | 7.3 | 9 | | Sudan | 64833 | 65852 | 79480 | 1565 | 1550 | 1825 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 5.1 | | Cameroon | 23322 | 23381 | 23649 | 1243 | 1219 | 1207 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 3 | |

|  |
| --- |
| **22.22. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCTBY SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Gross domestic product at current prices  (mln USD) | | | Gross domestic product per capita (USD) | | | Real growth rates  (percent) | | | | 2008(1) | 2009(1) | 2010 | 2008(1) | 2009(1) | 2010 | 2008(1) | 2009(1) | 2010 | | Congo. D. Rep. of | 11933 | 11147 | 13230 | 191 | 174 | 201 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 7.2 | | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 81376 | 58762 | 71945 | 13233 | 9383 | 11321 | 2.7 | -0.7 | 4.2 | | Morocco(4) | 88879 | 91374 | 91542 | 2838 | 2888 | 2865 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 3.3 | | Egypt | 164844 | 187978 | 215272 | 2105 | 2358 | 2654 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 5.1 | | Nigeria | 208065 | 169408 | 196410 | 1381 | 1097 | 1240 | 2.3 | -8.3 | 2.8 | | ***South America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Argentina | 328468 | 308740 | 370263 | 8271 | 7706 | 9162 | 6.8 | 0.9 | 9.2 | | Brazil | 1653353 | 1593018 | 2088966 | 8632 | 8243 | 10716 | 5.2 | -0.6 | 7.5 | | Peru | 129107 | 130355 | 157324 | 4536 | 4532 | 5411 | 9.8 | 0.9 | 8.8 | | Chile | 170741 | 160859 | 203443 | 10166 | 9487 | 11888 | 3.7 | -1.7 | 5.2 | | Venezuela | 311131 | 326133 | 391307 | 11089 | 11435 | 13503 | 4.2 | -3.3 | -1.4 | | ***North America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | USA | 14219300 | 13863600 | 14447100 | 46622 | 45058 | 46546 | -0.4 | -3.5 | 3 | | Canada | 1502678 | 1337577 | 1577040 | 45088 | 39720 | 46361 | 0.7 | -2.8 | 3.2 | | Cuba | 60806 | 62279 | 64220 | 5397 | 5530 | 5704 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 2.1 | | Mexico | 1091981 | 879099 | 1032224 | 9871 | 7847 | 9101 | 1.2 | -6.3 | 5.8 | | ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Germany | 3623688 | 3298634 | 3280334 | 43937 | 40029 | 39857 | 1.1 | -5.1 | 3.7 | | Austria | 414174 | 381775 | 379047 | 49650 | 45614 | 45159 | 1.4 | -3.8 | 2.3 | | Spain | 1593913 | 1464088 | 1407322 | 35306 | 32080 | 30543 | 0.9 | -3.7 | -0.1 | | Ukraine | 179992 | 117227 | 137936 | 3914 | 2564 | 3035 | 2.3 | -14.8 | 4.2 | | Italy | 2296498 | 2111157 | 2051290 | 38344 | 35041 | 33877 | -1.3 | -5.2 | 1.3 | | Ireland | 263654 | 223098 | 206600 | 60570 | 50564 | 46220 | -3.0 | -7.0 | -0.4 | | Belgium | 507020 | 472878 | 469347 | 47822 | 44356 | 43815 | 1 | -2.8 | 2.3 | | Bulgaria | 51824 | 48569 | 47702 | 6827 | 6439 | 6365 | 6.2 | -5.5 | 0.2 | | Bosnia-Herzegovina | 18512 | 17050 | 16837 | 4905 | 4525 | 4478 | 5.7 | -2.9 | 0.8 | | U.K | 2635954 | 2171385 | 2253552 | 43022 | 35220 | 36327 | -1.1 | -4.4 | 1.8 | | Portugal | 251925 | 234199 | 228859 | 23689 | 21976 | 21438 | 0 | -2.5 | 1.4 | | Denmark | 341467 | 308925 | 309866 | 62115 | 55915 | 55830 | -1.1 | -5.2 | 1.7 | | Romania | 204339 | 164344 | 161629 | 9465 | 7631 | 7522 | 7.3 | -6.6 | -1.9 | | Sweden | 486159 | 403613 | 458725 | 52632 | 43347 | 48906 | -0.6 | -5.3 | 5.7 | | Switzerland | 503215 | 492261 | 527920 | 66447 | 64591 | 68880 | 2.1 | -1.9 | 2.7 | | Russian Federation | 1660848 | 1221989 | 1479823 | 11601 | 8542 | 10351 | 5.2 | -7.8 | 4 | | France(5) | 2831795 | 2624503 | 2559850 | 44245 | 40773 | 39546 | -0.1 | -2.7 | 1.5 | | Finland | 271947 | 240701 | 238731 | 51153 | 45062 | 44502 | 1 | -8.2 | 3.6 | | Poland | 529391 | 430546 | 469393 | 13852 | 11256 | 12263 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 3.9 | | Hungary | 154234 | 126632 | 128629 | 15390 | 12660 | 12884 | 0.9 | -6.8 | 1.3 | | Norway | 445193 | 370671 | 413056 | 93157 | 76680 | 84589 | 0.3 | -1.7 | 0.3 | | Netherlands | 870812 | 793430 | 779310 | 52766 | 47915 | 46910 | 1.8 | -3.5 | 1.7 | | Greece | 341188 | 321795 | 301065 | 30216 | 28411 | 26504 | -0.2 | -3.3 | -3.5 |  **22.22. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Country | Gross domestic product at current prices (mln USD) | | | Gross domestic product per capita (USD) | | | Real growth rates  (percent) | | | | 2008(1) | 2009(1) | 2010 | 2008(1) | 2009(1) | 2010 | 2008(1) | 2009(1) | 2010 | | ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Australia | 1052897 | 1001935 | 1271945 | 48941 | 45746 | 57119 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | | New Zealand | 130426 | 117365 | 141406 | 30489 | 27151 | 32372 | -1.1 | 0.8 | 2.3 | |
| *1. Revised figures.*  *2. For statistical purposes, data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.*  3. *Price-adjusted rates of exchange (PARE) are used for selected years for conversion to US dollars due to large distortions in the dollar levels of per capita GDP with the use of IMF market exchange rates.* |
| *4.Including Western Sahara*  *5. Including* [*Guadeloupe*](https://www.google.com/search?client=firefox-a&hs=2Km&sa=X&rls=org.mozilla:en-US:official&channel=sb&biw=1024&bih=638&q=guadeloupe&stick=H4sIAAAAAAAAAG2Qv0scQRTH98Ki5_MHl5FDcjH-uKgcgmzEwi5FICRYKenSDOPuu7sxs7Myb_YOkRRpg4XJn5AmRa45EGJlYSPpBEGLQIpUJ_gHWBjIaCLuHXZvvp_ve_N9z9s-Oep43oPXef937tAfLJxf_hot7fufWz9Oc20f4E09ab7UVtot9sWHvv_lCAyV8kEcPFta1nHFK33w2RgUgzBRCkMrE-3KVFsjkdg4lLKgalCHdW6w5l7EpmDiHhrhpjA2Rm2JFWE067htnIOZrCyiWGpJ1ggrG8gj2ZB046vAXNZXSxpo9PVkofhGaiRF8oYQm4Fy1wZboUo0Lohq1SkYcWFQUO-eKgnFv_ZpmMwCsk4nK0P3z23mHouSFl3e1CCndH3DqcQew6Oue0gV38FJeNILpa7xuwxLsJg1vNNJU2FUQ74pNCoKqJ6kKuIxGqc1pa1zlbJZeNp1SSKXW2jrYrvxERoKhFJlGN49aw8UC4XVn_NsYO19pfk2Hdl5-K1_5fvy84OLsp_3CrmhF0fHdq9y9efYfu18arc6rY_7r_4CdwiFgmUCAAA&ei=iDmAU8ynKqb64QTmk4DIBw&ved=0CJQBEOkTMBA)*, Martinique, Réunion, and République de Guinée.* |
| *Source: United Nations.* |

# **22.23. ENVIRONMENT INDICATORS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | Primary energy supply | | Emissions | | | |
| Fossil fuel  (% of total) | Renewable  (% of total) | Carbon dioxide | | | Greenhouse gases |
| Total  (Megatonnes) | Per capita (tonnes) | Per capita  (average annual % growth) | Per capita  (tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent) |
| 2009 | 2009 | 2008 | 2008 | 1970-2008 | 2005 |
| Very High Human Development | 81.0 | 7.5 | 12643 | 11.4 | –0.2 | 2.7 |
| High Human Development…. | 86.7 | 9.5 | 5765 | 5.8 | 1.0 | 2.8 |
| Medium Human Development . | 000 | 000 | 10877 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 000 |
| Low Human Development …… | 000 | 000 | 473 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 000 |
| ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Azerbaijan | 98.2 | 1.7 | 47 | 5.4 | 000 | 4.7 |
| Jordan | 98.0 | 1.8 | 21 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 0.5 |
| Armenia | 68.4 | 6.7 | 6 | 1.8 | 000 | 1.3 |
| Uzbekistan | 98.4 | 1.6 | 125 | 4.6 | 000 | 1.9 |
| Afghanistan | 000 | 000 | 1 | 0.0 | –4.4 | 000 |
| United Arab Emirates | 100.0 | 0.0 | 155 | 25.0 | –2.5 | 6.2 |
| Indonesia | 65.6 | 34.4 | 406 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 1.5 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 99.5 | 0.5 | 538 | 7.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Bahrain | 99.9 | 0.0 | 22 | 21.4 | 1.5 | 4.3 |
| Brunei Darussalam………… .. | 100.0 | 0.0 | 11 | 27.5 | –2.3 | 17.9 |
| Bangladesh | 69.8 | 30.2 | 47 | 0.3 | 000 | 0.7 |
| Bhutan ………………………… . | 000 | 000 | 1 | 1.0 | 12.4 | 000 |
| Pakistan | 61.8 | 37.4 | 163 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 |
| Tajikistan | 41.2 | 58.6 | 3 | 0.5 | 000 | 0.9 |
| Thailand | 79.4 | 20.5 | 286 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 1.6 |
| Turkmenistan | 100.7 | 0.0 | 48 | 9.7 | 000 | 6.7 |
| Turkey | 89.9 | 10.2 | 284 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 1.4 |
| Timor-Leste(East Timor)…… | 000 | 000 | 0 | 0.2 | 000 | 000 |
| China | 87.4 | 11.9 | 7032 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 1.5 |
| Hong Kong…………………. . | 95.1 | 0.4 | 39 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 0.5 |
| Japan | 81.0 | 3.3 | 1208 | 9.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Sri Lanka……………………. . | 45.3 | 54.7 | 12 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 0.6 |
| Singapore | 99.8 | 0.1 | 32 | 6.7 | –0.7 | 1.4 |
| Syrian Arab Rep. | 99.3 | 0.7 | 72 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 0.9 |
| Iraq | 97.6 | 0.9 | 103 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Saudi Arabia | 100.0 | 0.0 | 434 | 16.6 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| Oman | 100.0 | 0.0 | 46 | 17.3 | 11.1 | 7.1 |
| Palestine……………………… . | 000 | 000 | 2 | 0.5 | 000 | 000 |
| Occupied Palestine | 96.5 | 5.0 | 38 | 5.2 | –0.2 | 1.1 |
| Philippines | 57.0 | 43.0 | 83 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Cypress………………………. . | 95.7 | 3.9 | 9 | 7.9 | 2.8 | 1.3 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 72.5 | 28.4 | 6 | 1.2 | 000 | 1.0 |
| Kazakhstan | 99.0 | 1.1 | 237 | 15.1 | 000 | 4.3 |
| Qatar | 100.0 | 0.0 | 68 | 49.1 | –0.9 | 18.0 |

**22.23. ENVIRONMENT INDICATORS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | Primary energy supply | | | Emissions | | | | | | | | |
| Fossil fuel  (% of total) | | Renewable  (% of total) | Carbon dioxide | | | | | | | Greenhouse gases | |
| Total  (megatonnes) | | | Per capita (tonnes) | Per capita  (average annual % growth) | | | Per capita  (tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent) | |
| 2009 | | 2009 | 2008 | | | 2008 | 1970-2008 | | | 2005 | |
| Cambodia…………………… …. | 27.8 | 70.8 | | | 5 | 0.3 | | | 1.8 | 1.9 | | |
| Korea, Rep. of | 000 | 000 | | | 509 | 10.5 | | | 4.9 | 1.2 | | |
| Kuwait | 100.0 | 0.0 | | | 77 | 30.1 | | | –0.3 | 6.3 | | |
| Georgia | 68.0 | 33.3 | | | 5 | 1.2 | | | 000 | 1.4 | | |
| Laos…………………………. . | 000 | 000 | | | 2 | 0.3 | | | 0.5 | 000 | | |
| Lebanon | 95.9 | 2.6 | | | 17 | 4.1 | | | 2.5 | 0.4 | | |
| Maldives………………………. . | 000 | 000 | | | 1 | 3.0 | | | 000 | 000 | | |
| Malaysia | 94.7 | 5.3 | | | 208 | 7.6 | | | 4.7 | 2.4 | | |
| Mongolia………………………. | 96.4 | 3.2 | | | 11 | 4.1 | | | 1.6 | 3.7 | | |
| Myanmmar | 27.7 | 72.3 | | | 13 | 0.3 | | | 1.1 | 2.2 | | |
| Nepal | 11.1 | 88.5 | | | 4 | 0.1 | | | 5.0 | 1.0 | | |
| Vietnam…………………… ….. | 56.2 | 43.3 | | | 127 | 1.5 | | | 2.2 | 1.3 | | |
| India……………………… ……. | 73.0 | 26.1 | | | 1743 | 1.5 | | | 3.8 | 0.7 | | |
| Yemen……………………… ….. | 98.7 | 1.3 | | | 23 | 1.0 | | | 2.5 | 0.5 | | |
| ***Africa*** |  | |  |  | | |  |  | | | |  |
| Angola | 37.6 | | 62.4 | 24 | | | 1.4 | 2.1 | | | | 5.1 |
| Ethiopia | 7.1 | | 92.9 | 7 | | | 0.1 | 1.2 | | | | 1.1 |
| Eritrea | 22.6 | | 77.4 | 0 | | | 0.1 | 000 | | | | 0.8 |
| South Africa | 87.8 | | 10.0 | 436 | | | 8.9 | 0.7 | | | | 1.9 |
| Central Africa | 000 | | 000 | 0 | | | 0.1 | –1.6 | | | | 000 |
| Algeria | 99.8 | | 0.2 | 111 | | | 3.2 | 2.9 | | | | 1.8 |
| Uganda | 000 | | 000 | 4 | | | 0.1 | –0.6 | | | | 000 |
| Benin | 40.4 | | 57.4 | 4 | | | 0.5 | 4.3 | | | | 0.9 |
| Botswana | 64.3 | | 23.6 | 5 | | | 2.5 | 000 | | | | 4.1 |
| Burkina Faso | 000 | | 000 | 2 | | | 0.1 | 4.2 | | | | 000 |
| Burundi | 000 | | 000 | 0 | | | 0.0 | 0.6 | | | | 000 |
| Tanzania | 11.1 | | 88.9 | 6 | | | 0.2 | 0.4 | | | | 1.4 |
| Togo | 14.4 | | 83.4 | 1 | | | 0.2 | 1.7 | | | | 0.8 |
| Tunisia | 85.7 | | 14.2 | 25 | | | 2.4 | 3.2 | | | | 1.0 |
| Djibouti | 000 | | 000 | 1 | | | 0.6 | –0.9 | | | | 000 |
| Chad | 000 | | 000 | 0 | | | 0.0 | 0.8 | | | | 000 |
| Rwanda | 000 | | 000 | 1 | | | 0.1 | 4.0 | | | | 000 |
| Zambia | 7.6 | | 92.2 | 2 | | | 0.2 | –4.6 | | | | 3.8 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 000 | | 000 | 0 | | | 0.8 | 3.7 | | | | 000 |
| Côte d’Ivoire | 23.5 | | 76.9 | 7 | | | 0.4 | –0.5 | | | | 1.0 |
| Senegal | 57.8 | | 41.8 | 5 | | | 0.4 | 0.7 | | | | 1.0 |
| Swaziland | 000 | | 000 | 1 | | | 1.1 | 0.7 | | | | 000 |
| Sudan | 30.2 | | 69.8 | 14 | | | 0.3 | 0.1 | | | | 3.0 |

**22.23. ENVIRONMENT INDICATORS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | Primary energy supply | | Emissions | | | | |
| Fossil fuel  (% of total) | Renewable  (% of total) | Carbon dioxide | | | Greenhouse gases | |
| Total  (Megatonnes) | Per Capita (Tonnes) | Per Capita  (Average annual % growth) | | Per Capita  (Tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent) |
| 2009 | 2009 | 2008 | 2008 | 1970-2008 | | 2005 |
| Seychelles | 000 | 000 | 1 | 7.8 | 7.3 | | 000 |
| Sierra Leone | 000 | 000 | 1 | 0.2 | –0.9 | | 000 |
| Ghana | 24.3 | 76.2 | 9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | | 0.6 |
| Cameroon | 30.9 | 69.1 | 5 | 0.3 | 3.0 | | 1.6 |
| Congo | 44.2 | 53.1 | 2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | | 2.7 |
| D.R. Congo | 3.7 | 96.6 | 3 | 0.0 | –2.8 | | 1.9 |
| Kenya | 16.8 | 83.2 | 10 | 0.3 | 0.0 | | 0.9 |
| Comoros | 000 | 000 | 0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | | 000 |
| Cape Verde | 000 | 000 | 0 | 0.6 | 4.2 | | 000 |
| Gabon | 33.9 | 66.1 | 2 | 1.7 | –2.2 | | 6.4 |
| Gambia | 000 | 000 | 0 | 0.3 | 2.3 | | 000 |
| Guinea | 000 | 000 | 1 | 0.1 | –0.7 | | 000 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 000 | 000 | 5 | 7.3 | 11.3 | | 000 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 000 | 000 | 0 | 0.2 | 1.4 | | 000 |
| Lesotho | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | | 000 |
| Liberia | 000 | 000 | 1 | 0.2 | –4.6 | | 000 |
| Libya | 99.2 | 0.8 | 58 | 9.5 | –1.4 | | 2.7 |
| Madagascar | 000 | 000 | 2 | 0.1 | –1.1 | | 000 |
| Malawi | 000 | 000 | 1 | 0.1 | –0.4 | | 000 |
| Mali | 000 | 000 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | | 000 |
| Morocco | 92.5 | 4.9 | 48 | 1.5 | 3.1 | | 0.5 |
| Egypt | 96.3 | 3.8 | 210 | 2.7 | 4.0 | | 0.9 |
| Mauritania | 000 | 000 | 2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | | 000 |
| Mauritius | 000 | 000 | 4 | 3.1 | 4.4 | | 000 |
| Mozambique | 7.7 | 96.7 | 2 | 0.1 | –2.9 | | 1.1 |
| Namibia | 70.5 | 19.2 | 4 | 1.8 | 000 | | 4.4 |
| Niger | 000 | 000 | 1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | | 000 |
| Nigeria | 14.7 | 85.3 | 96 | 0.6 | 1.4 | | 1.1 |
| ***Latin American and the Caribbean*** |  |  |  |  |  | |  |
| Argentina | 89.4 | 7.0 | 192 | 4.8 | 0.9 | | 3.9 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 000 | 000 | 0 | 5.1 | –0.8 | | 000 |
| Uruguay | 60.3 | 37.1 | 8 | 2.5 | 0.5 | | 8.1 |
| Ecuador | 86.7 | 12.4 | 27 | 1.9 | 2.6 | | 1.7 |
| El Salvador | 37.8 | 62.0 | 6 | 1.0 | 2.6 | | 0.8 |
| Barbados | 000 | 000 | 1 | 5.0 | 2.7 | | 000 |
| Bahamas | 000 | 000 | 2 | 6.5 | –2.2 | | 000 |

**22.23. ENVIRONMENT INDICATORS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | Primary energy supply | | Emissions | | | |
| Fossil fuel  (% of total) | Renewable  (% of total) | Carbon dioxide | | | Greenhouse gases |
| Total  (megatonnes) | Per capita (tonnes) | Per capita  (average annual % growth) | Per capita  (tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent) |
| 2009 | 2009 | 2008 | 2008 | 1970-2008 | 2005 |
| Brazil | 51.3 | 45.8 | 393 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 4.0 |
| Belize | 000 | 000 | 0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 000 |
| Bolivia | 79.1 | 20.9 | 13 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 4.9 |
| Paraguay | 28.5 | 153.2 | 4 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 4.1 |
| Panama | 78.6 | 21.5 | 7 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Peru | 73.5 | 26.5 | 41 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 99.9 | 0.1 | 50 | 37.4 | 3.7 | 7.8 |
| Jamaica | 83.7 | 16.3 | 12 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 0.7 |
| Dominica | 000 | 000 | 0 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 000 |
| Dominican Republic | 76.6 | 23.4 | 22 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 0.9 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 000 | 000 | 0 | 4.9 | 000 | 000 |
| Saint Lucia | 000 | 000 | 0 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 000 |
| [saint vincent and the grenadines](http://en.glosbe.com/en/fa/saint%20vincent%20and%20the%20grenadines) | 000 | 000 | 0 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 000 |
| Suriname, | 000 | 000 | 2 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 000 |
| Chile | 74.5 | 25.1 | 73 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Costa Rica | 44.7 | 55.3 | 8 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 0.9 |
| Columbia | 75.2 | 25.1 | 68 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.8 |
| Cuba……………………… … | 84.1 | 15.9 | 31 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| Grenada | 000 | 000 | 0 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 000 |
| Guatemala | 46.1 | 53.9 | 12 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| Guyana | 000 | 000 | 2 | 2.0 | –0.2 | 000 |
| Mexico | 88.9 | 9.6 | 476 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Nicaragua | 44.7 | 55.3 | 4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.7 |
| Venezuela | 87.7 | 12.4 | 170 | 6.1 | –0.4 | 3.0 |
| Haiti | 28.1 | 71.9 | 2 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 0.6 |
| Honduras | 50.3 | 49.8 | 9 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| ***North America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 84.1 | 5.4 | 5461 | 18.0 | –0.4 | 3.7 |
| Canada | 74.9 | 16.9 | 544 | 16.3 | 0.1 | 4.7 |
| ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Albania | 54.0 | 38.8 | 4 | 1.3 | –0.8 | 1.1 |
| Germany | 79.5 | 8.7 | 787 | 9.6 | 000 | 1.9 |
| Andorra | 000 | 000 | 1 | 6.5 | 000 | 000 |

**22.23. ENVIRONMENT INDICATORS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | Primary energy supply | | Emissions | | | |
| Fossil fuel  (% of total) | Renewable  (% of total) | Carbon dioxide | | | Greenhouse gases |
| Total (megatonnes) | Per capita (tonnes) | Per capita  (average annual % growth) | Per capita  (tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent) |
| 2009 | 2009 | 2008 | 2008 | 1970-2008 | 2005 |
| Austria..... ................................. | 70.2 | 27.8 | 68 | 8.1 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| Spain | 79.9 | 9.6 | 329 | 7.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Estonia | 84.8 | 15.1 | 18 | 13.6 | 000 | 2.3 |
| Slovakia | 69.5 | 7.3 | 38 | 6.9 | 000 | 1.4 |
| Slovenia | 69.3 | 12.7 | 17 | 8.5 | 000 | 2.6 |
| Ukraine | 80.0 | 1.6 | 324 | 7.0 | 000 | 2.1 |
| Italy | 87.5 | 9.7 | 445 | 7.4 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Ireland | 95.0 | 4.5 | 44 | 9.9 | 1.1 | 5.8 |
| Iceland | 15.7 | 84.2 | 2 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 3.3 |
| Belarus | 92.5 | 5.0 | 63 | 6.5 | 000 | 2.4 |
| Belgium | 73.6 | 3.9 | 105 | 9.8 | –0.7 | 1.8 |
| Bulgaria | 73.1 | 6.2 | 51 | 6.6 | –0.2 | 2.0 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 92.2 | 12.1 | 31 | 8.3 | 000 | 1.2 |
| United Kingdom | 87.3 | 3.2 | 523 | 8.5 | –0.8 | 1.8 |
| Portugal | 78.0 | 19.7 | 56 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 1.8 |
| Czech Republic | 79.6 | 5.8 | 117 | 11.2 | 000 | 2.1 |
| Denmark | 80.4 | 17.4 | 46 | 8.4 | –1.1 | 2.9 |
| Romania | 76.3 | 15.3 | 95 | 4.4 | –0.8 | 1.7 |
| Sweden | 32.7 | 34.8 | 49 | 5.3 | –2.0 | 2.1 |
| Switzerland | 53.3 | 17.7 | 40 | 5.3 | –0.6 | 1.2 |
| Serbia | 92.4 | 8.1 | 50 | 6.8 | 000 | 2.3 |
| Russian Federation | 90.2 | 2.8 | 1709 | 12.0 | 000 | 4.9 |
| France | 51.0 | 7.7 | 377 | 5.9 | –1.0 | 2.3 |
| Finland | 54.0 | 23.8 | 57 | 10.6 | 0.5 | 3.4 |
| Croatia | 83.4 | 10.9 | 23 | 5.3 | 000 | 1.5 |
| Latvia | 59.5 | 37.1 | 8 | 3.3 | 000 | 2.3 |
| Luxembourg | 88.8 | 3.1 | 11 | 21.5 | –1.7 | 3.5 |
| Poland | 92.8 | 6.7 | 316 | 8.3 | –0.3 | 2.7 |
| Lithuania | 55.8 | 10.4 | 15 | 4.5 | 000 | 2.5 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **22.23. ENVIRONMENT INDICATORS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)** | | | | | | | |
| **Country** | Primary energy supply | | Emissions | | | | |
| Fossil fuel  (% of total) | Renewable  (% of total) | Carbon dioxide | | | Greenhouse gases | |
| Total  (Megatonnes) | Per Capita (Tonnes) | Per Capita  (Average annual % growth) | Per Capita  (Tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent) | |
| 2009 | 2010 | 2008 | 2008 | 1970-2008 | 2005 | |
| Liechtenstein | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | |
| Malta | 99.9 | 0.1 | 3 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 0.9 | |
| Hungary | 74.2 | 7.4 | 55 | 5.4 | –0.6 | 1.6 | |
| Macedonia | 84.3 | 11.3 | 12 | 5.8 | 000 | 1.0 | |
| Moldova | 91.3 | 3.1 | 5 | 1.3 | 000 | 1.1 | |
| Montenegro | 000 | 000 | 2 | 3.1 | 000 | 000 | |
| Norway | 58.8 | 43.3 | 50 | 10.5 | 1.0 | 5.8 | |
| Netherlands | 93.1 | 4.0 | 174 | 10.6 | –0.1 | 2.4 | |
| Greece | 92.4 | 6.4 | 98 | 8.7 | 3.1 | 1.4 | |
| ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| Australia | 94.4 | 5.6 | 399 | 18.6 | 1.2 | 9.6 | |
| Tonga | 000 | 000 | 0 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 000 | |
| Samoa | 000 | 000 | 0 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 000 | |
| Solomon Islands | 000 | 000 | 0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 000 | |
| Fiji | 000 | 000 | 1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 000 | |
| Papua New Guinea | 000 | 000 | 2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 000 | |
| New Zealand | 63.7 | 36.1 | 33 | 7.8 | 1.1 | 10.0 | |
| Vanuatu | 000 | 000 | 0 | 0.4 | –0.4 | 000 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **22.23. ENVIRONMENT INDICATORS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)** | | | | | | | | |
| **Country** | Natural Resources | | | | | | Impacts | |
| Natural resource depletion  (% of GNI) | Forest area  (% of land area) | Fresh water withdrawal  ( % of total renewable water resources) | | Endangered species  (% of all species) | Agricultural land  (% of land area) | Number of death due to natural disasters  (per million people) | Population living on degraded land  (percent) |
| 2010 | 2010 | 1990-2010 | 2003-2012(1) | 2011 | 2009 | 2005-2011 | 2010 |
| Very High Human Development | 0.9 | 29.1 | 1.1 | 8.2 | 13.6 | 42.6 | 8 | 000 |
| High Human Development | 000 | 38.0 | –4.1 | 2.8 | 11.4 | 26.5 | 7 | 8.4 |
| Medium Human Development | 5.3 | 24.6 | 1.3 | 16.4 | 12.8 | 60.9 | 2 | 000 |
| Low Human Development | 9.5 | 28.8 | –10.6 | 4.4 | 7.6 | 45.8 | 14 | 20.2 |
| ***Asia*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Azerbaijan | 34.5 | 11.3 | 0.0 | 35.2 | 8.2 | 57.6 | 0 | 4.0 |
| Jordan | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 99.4 | 9.1 | 11.5 | 0 | 22.0 |
| Armenia | 1.0 | 9.3 | –24.5 | 36.4 | 7.9 | 61.6 | 0 | 10.0 |
| Uzbekistan | 19.2 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 118.3 | 7.9 | 62.6 | 0 | 27.0 |
| Afghanistan | 2.6 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 35.6 | 5.8 | 58.1 | 11 | 11.0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 000 | 3.8 | 29.5 | 2032 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 000 | 2.0 |
| Indonesia | 6.6 | 52.1 | –20.3 | 5.6 | 14.3 | 29.6 | 2 | 3.0 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 000 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 67.7 | 8.8 | 29.8 | 1 | 25.0 |
| Bahrain | 000 | 0.7 | 143.5 | 219.8 | 7.2 | 10.3 | 000 | 000 |
| Brunei Darussalam…… …….. | 000 | 72.1 | –8.0 | 1.1 | 8.4 | 2.2 | 000 | 000 |
| Bangladesh | 2.3 | 11.1 | –3.5 | 2.9 | 8.6 | 70.3 | 6 | 11.0 |
| Bhutan ………………………. | 3.6 | 69.1 | 7.1 | 0.4 | 6.8 | 13.2 | 1 | 000 |
| Pakistan | 2.8 | 2.2 | –33.2 | 79.5 | 8.6 | 34.1 | 3 | 4.0 |
| Tajikistan | 0.8 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 74.8 | 6.4 | 33.9 | 3 | 10.0 |
| Thailand | 2.4 | 37.1 | –3.0 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 38.7 | 2 | 17.0 |
| Turkmenistan | 000 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 100.8 | 8.4 | 69.4 | 000 | 11.0 |
| Turkey | 0.4 | 14.7 | 17.1 | 18.8 | 15.3 | 50.6 | 0 | 5.0 |
| Timor-Leste(East Timor)… … | 000 | 49.9 | –23.2 | 000 | 5.2 | 25.2 | 1 | 000 |
| China | 5.1 | 21.9 | 31.6 | 19.5 | 12.1 | 56.2 | 1 | 9.0 |
| Hong Kong………………….. | 0.0 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 8.3 | 000 | 0 | 000 |
| Japan | 0.0 | 68.5 | 0.1 | 20.9 | 13.7 | 12.6 | 1 | 000 |
| Sri Lanka…………………….. | 0.3 | 28.8 | –20.9 | 24.5 | 17.8 | 41.6 | 2 | 21.0 |
| Singapore | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 31.7 | 13.7 | 1.0 | 000 | 000 |
| Syrian Arab Rep. | 11.9 | 2.7 | 32.0 | 99.8 | 10.9 | 75.7 | 1 | 33.0 |
| Iraq | 45.7 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 87.3 | 8.2 | 20.1 | 0 | 5.0 |
| Saudi Arabia | 000 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 943.3 | 8.8 | 80.7 | 1 | 4.0 |
| Oman | 000 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.6 | 8.5 | 5.9 | 5 | 6.0 |
| Palestine……………………... | 000 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 49.9 | 6.2 | 61.0 | 0 | 000 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **22.23. ENVIRONMENT INDICATORS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)** | | | | | | | | |
| **Country** | Natural Resources | | | | | | Impacts | |
| Natural resource depletion  (% of GNI) | Forest area  (% of land area) | Fresh water withdrawal  ( % of total renewable water resources) | | Endangered species  (% of all species) | Agricultural land  (% of land area) | Number of death due to natural disasters  (per million people) | Population living on degraded land  (percent) |
| 2010 | 2010 | 1990-2010 | 2003-2012(1) | 2011 | 2009 | 2005-2011 | 2010 |
| Occupied Palestine | 0.2 | 7.1 | 16.7 | 101.9 | 11.2 | 24.1 | 1 | 13.0 |
| Philippines | 2.1 | 25.7 | 16.7 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 40.1 | 9 | 2.0 |
| Cypress……… .. | 0.0 | 18.7 | 7.5 | 19.3 | 7.7 | 13.5 | 0 | 11.0 |
| Kyrgyzstan…… .. | 6.9 | 5.0 | 14.0 | 43.7 | 5.9 | 55.4 | 2 | 10.0 |
| Kazakhstan …… … | 23.4 | 1.2 | –3.3 | 28.9 | 8.4 | 77.2 | 1 | 24.0 |
| Qatar …………… . | 000 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 455.2 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 000 | 000 |
| Cambodia………… | 0.1 | 57.2 | –22.0 | 0.5 | 12.1 | 31.5 | 1 | 39.0 |
| Korea, Rep. of | 0.0 | 63 | –2.3 | 36.5 | 9.5 | 19.1 | 1 | 3.0 |
| Kuwait ……… .. | 000 | 0.4 | 81.2 | 2465 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 000 | 1.0 |
| Georgia ……… ….. | 0.6 | 39.5 | –1.3 | 2.6 | 9.3 | 36.1 | 0 | 2.0 |
| Laos…………… ….. | 8.3 | 68.2 | –9.0 | 1.3 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 0 | 4.0 |
| Lebanon ………… . | 0.0 | 13.4 | 4.5 | 28.1 | 10.0 | 67.3 | 0 | 1.0 |
| Maldives .. | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 15.7 | 9.1 | 26.7 | 0 | 000 |
| Malaysia ……… | 6.9 | 62.3 | –8.6 | 2.3 | 15.4 | 24.0 | 0 | 1.0 |
| Mongolia……… | 32.3 | 7.0 | –13.1 | 1.4 | 6.4 | 74.5 | 4 | 31.0 |
| Myanmmar … …. | 000 | 48.3 | –19.0 | 2.8 | 7.9 | 19.0 | 287 | 19.0 |
| Nepal ………… .. | 2.5 | 25.4 | –24.5 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 29.6 | 6 | 2.0 |
| Vietnam…………… ….. | 9.4 | 44.5 | 47.4 | 9.3 | 12.1 | 33.1 | 3 | 8.0 |
| India…………… …. | 4.4 | 23.0 | 7.0 | 39.8 | 14.0 | 60.5 | 2 | 10.0 |
| Yemen……… .. | 14.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 168.6 | 9.3 | 44.4 | 2 | 32.0 |
| ***Africa*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Angola | 35.1 | 46.9 | –4.1 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 46.8 | 2 | 3.0 |
| Ethiopia | 4.2 | 11.2 | –18.6 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 35.0 | 2 | 72.0 |
| Eritrea | 0.0 | 15.2 | –5.5 | 9.2 | 7.4 | 75.2 | 0 | 59.0 |
| South Africa | 6.1 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 25 | 14.1 | 81.7 | 1 | 17.0 |
| Central Africa | 0.0 | 36.3 | –2.6 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 8.4 | 0 | 000 |
| Algeria | 18.1 | 0.6 | –10.5 | 52.7 | 12.2 | 17.4 | 4 | 29.0 |
| Uganda | 4.5 | 15.2 | –37.1 | 0.5 | 7.6 | 69.9 | 2 | 23.0 |
| Benin | 0.3 | 41.2 | –20.8 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 29.8 | 1 | 2.0 |
| Botswana | 3.4 | 20.0 | –17.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 45.6 | 0 | 22.0 |
| Burkina Faso | 4.3 | 20.6 | –17.5 | 7.9 | 2.7 | 43.7 | 0 | 73.0 |
| Burundi | 12.7 | 6.7 | –40.5 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 83.7 | 2 | 19.0 |
| Tanzania | 3.2 | 37.7 | –19.4 | 5.4 | 12.3 | 40.1 | 0 | 25.0 |
| Togo | 3.4 | 5.3 | –58.1 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 62.1 | 1 | 5.0 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **22.23. ENVIRONMENT INDICATORS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Country** | Natural resources | | | | | | | | | | | | | Impacts | | |
| Natural resource depletion  (% of GNI)) | | Forest area  (% of land area) | | Fresh water withdrawal  ( % of total renewable water resources) | | | | Endangered species  (% of all species) | | Agricultural land  (% of land area) | | | Number of death due to natural disasters  (per million people) | | Population living on degraded land  (percent) |
| 2010 | | 2010 | | 1990-2010 | | 2003-2012(1) | | 2011 | | 2009 | | | 2005-2011 | | 2010 |
| Tunisia | 5.1 | | 6.5 | | 56.5 | | 61.7 | | 11.2 | | 63.0 | | | 0 | | 37.0 |
| Djibouti | 000 | | 0.2 | | 0.0 | | 6.3 | | 8.2 | | 73.4 | | | 6 | | 8.0 |
| Chad | 29.0 | | 9.2 | | –12.1 | | 0.9 | | 3.7 | | 39.2 | | | 2 | | 45.0 |
| Rwanda | 3.1 | | 17.6 | | 36.8 | | 1.6 | | 5.7 | | 81.1 | | | 1 | | 10.0 |
| Zambia | 18.9 | | 66.5 | | –6.3 | | 1.7 | | 3.3 | | 31.5 | | | 1 | | 5.0 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 0.8 | | 28.1 | | 0.0 | | 0.3 | | 14.9 | | 58.3 | | | 000 | | 000 |
| Côte d’Ivoire | 3.9 | | 32.7 | | 1.8 | | 1.7 | | 6.7 | | 63.8 | | | 0 | | 1.0 |
| Senegal | 0.8 | | 44.0 | | –9.4 | | 5.7 | | 6.9 | | 49.4 | | | 0 | | 16.0 |
| Swaziland | 0.1 | | 32.7 | | 19.3 | | 23.1 | | 2.7 | | 71.0 | | | 0 | | 000 |
| Sudan | 12.9 | | 29.4 | | –8.4 | | 57.6 | | 4.8 | | 57.5 | | | 1 | | 40.0 |
| Seychelles | 0.0 | | 88.5 | | 0.0 | | 000 | | 16.1 | | 6.5 | | | 0 | | 000 |
| Sierra Leone | 2.1 | | 38.1 | | –12.6 | | 0.3 | | 6.5 | | 47.7 | | | 3 | | 000 |
| Ghana | 8.0 | | 21.7 | | –33.7 | | 1.8 | | 5.7 | | 68.1 | | | 1 | | 1.0 |
| Cameroon | 4.8 | | 42.1 | | –18.1 | | 0.3 | | 10.9 | | 19.8 | | | 0 | | 15.0 |
| Congo | 59.6 | | 65.6 | | –1.4 | | 0.0 | | 4.4 | | 30.9 | | | 0 | | 000 |
| D.R. Congo | 13.7 | | 68.0 | | –3.9 | | 0.0 | | 6.4 | | 9.9 | | | 0 | | 000 |
| Kenya | 1.1 | | 6.1 | | –6.5 | | 8.9 | | 8.4 | | 48.1 | | | 2 | | 31.0 |
| Comoros | 1.1 | | 1.6 | | –75.0 | | 0.8 | | 11.7 | | 83.3 | | | 0 | | 000 |
| Cape Verde | 0.1 | | 21.1 | | 47.3 | | 6.8 | | 12.5 | | 21.8 | | | 0 | | 000 |
| Gabon | 33.1 | | 85.4 | | 0.0 | | 0.1 | | 5.9 | | 19.9 | | | 0 | | 000 |
| Gambia | 0.8 | | 48.0 | | 8.6 | | 0.9 | | 4.9 | | 66.5 | | | 1 | | 18.0 |
| Guinea | 14.3 | | 26.6 | | –9.9 | | 0.7 | | 7.3 | | 58.0 | | | 0 | | 1.0 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 49.4 | | 58.0 | | –12.6 | | 0.1 | | 6.4 | | 10.9 | | | 000 | | 000 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.5 | | 71.9 | | –8.8 | | 0.6 | | 5.7 | | 58.0 | | | 1 | | 1.0 |
| Lesotho | 1.0 | | 1.4 | | 10.0 | | 1.7 | | 3.0 | | 77.0 | | | 0 | | 64.0 |
| Liberia | 6.4 | | 44.9 | | –12.2 | | 0.1 | | 8.4 | | 27.1 | | | 0 | | 000 |
| Libya | 000 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 | | 718.0 | | 8.7 | | 8.8 | | | 000 | | 8.0 |
| Madagascar | 1.0 | | 21.6 | | –8.3 | | 4.4 | | 21.0 | | 70.2 | | | 5 | | 000 |
| Malawi | 1.8 | | 34.4 | | –16.9 | | 5.6 | | 8.6 | | 59.1 | | | 4 | | 19.0 |
| Mali | 9.8 | | 10.2 | | –11.2 | | 6.5 | | 2.8 | | 33.7 | | | 0 | | 60.0 |
| Morocco | 1.6 | | 11.5 | | 1.6 | | 43.4 | | 15.2 | | 67.3 | | | 1 | | 39.0 |
| Egypt | 7.1 | | 0.1 | | 59.1 | | 119.0 | | 8.9 | | 3.7 | | | 0 | | 25.0 |
| Mauritania | 34.3 | | 0.2 | | –41.7 | | 14.0 | | 8.1 | | 38.5 | | | 1 | | 24.0 |
| **22.23. ENVIRONMENT INDICATORS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued**) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Country** | | Natural Resources | | | | | | | | | | | Impacts | | | |
| Natural Resource Depletion  (% of GNI) | | Forest Area  (% of Land Area) | | Fresh Water Withdrawal  ( % of Total Renewable Water Resources) | | | | Endangered Species  (% of all Species) | | Agricultural Land  (% of Land Area) | Number of Death due to Natural Disasters  (Per million people) | | Population Living on Degraded Land  (Percent) | |
| 2010 | | 2010 | | 1990-2010 | | 2003-2012(1) | | 2011 | | 2009 | 2005-2011 | | 2010 | |
| Mauritius | | 0.0 | | 17.3 | | –9.8 | | 26.4 | | 15.2 | | 48.3 | 1 | | 000 | |
| Mozambique | | 3.3 | | 49.6 | | –10.0 | | 0.3 | | 7.0 | | 62.7 | 1 | | 2.0 | |
| Namibia | | 0.7 | | 8.9 | | –16.8 | | 1.7 | | 5.6 | | 47.1 | 7 | | 28.0 | |
| Niger | | 2.4 | | 1.0 | | –38.1 | | 7.0 | | 3.6 | | 34.6 | 0 | | 25.0 | |
| Nigeria | | 22.0 | | 9.9 | | –47.5 | | 3.6 | | 6.6 | | 81.8 | 0 | | 12.0 | |
| ***Latin American and the Caribbean*** | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  |  | |  | |
| Argentina | | 4.9 | | 10.7 | | –15.5 | | 4.0 | | 9.0 | | 51.3 | 0 | | 2.0 | |
| Antigua and Barbuda | | 000 | | 22.3 | | –4.9 | | 3.3 | | 8.3 | | 29.5 | 0 | | 000 | |
| Uruguay | | 0.6 | | 10.0 | | 89.6 | | 2.6 | | 10.8 | | 84.6 | 1 | | 6.0 | |
| Ecuador | | 12.9 | | 35.6 | | –28.6 | | 3.6 | | 12.7 | | 30.3 | 1 | | 2.0 | |
| El Salvador | | 0.4 | | 13.9 | | –23.9 | | 5.5 | | 3.8 | | 74.5 | 7 | | 6.0 | |
| Barbados | | 000 | | 19.4 | | 0.0 | | 76.1 | | 8.7 | | 44.2 | 0 | | 000 | |
| Bahamas | | 000 | | 51.5 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 10.0 | | 1.4 | 3 | | 000 | |
| Brazil | | 3.4 | | 62.4 | | –9.6 | | 0.7 | | 10.0 | | 31.3 | 1 | | 8.0 | |
| Belize | | 0.0 | | 61.1 | | –12.2 | | 0.8 | | 6.4 | | 6.7 | 13 | | 1.0 | |
| Bolivia | | 12.3 | | 52.7 | | –8.9 | | 0.3 | | 4.7 | | 34.1 | 5 | | 2.0 | |
| Paraguay | | 0.0 | | 44.3 | | –16.9 | | 0.1 | | 3.9 | | 52.6 | 0 | | 1.0 | |
| Panama | | 0.0 | | 43.7 | | –14.3 | | 0.3 | | 7.2 | | 30.0 | 2 | | 4.0 | |
| Peru | | 8.1 | | 53.1 | | –3.1 | | 1.0 | | 8.4 | | 16.8 | 6 | | 1.0 | |
| Trinidad and Tobago | | 32.0 | | 44.1 | | –5.9 | | 6.0 | | 6.8 | | 10.5 | 0 | | 000 | |
| Jamaica | | 0.6 | | 31.1 | | –2.2 | | 6.2 | | 15.2 | | 41.5 | 3 | | 3.0 | |
| Dominica | | 0.0 | | 59.5 | | –10.7 | | 000 | | 8.6 | | 32.7 | 15 | | 000 | |
| Dominican Republic | | 0.2 | | 40.8 | | 0.0 | | 16.6 | | 16.1 | | 51.1 | 9 | | 7.0 | |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | | 000 | | 42.3 | | 0.0 | | 000 | | 8.6 | | 21.2 | 000 | | 000 | |
| Saint Lucia | | 000 | | 77.0 | | 7.3 | | 000 | | 9.4 | | 18.0 | 6 | | 000 | |
| [saint vincent and the grenadines](http://en.glosbe.com/en/fa/saint%20vincent%20and%20the%20grenadines)………………. | | 0.0 | | 68.5 | | 5.5 | | 000 | | 9.0 | | 25.6 | 0 | | 000 | |
| Suriname | | 000 | | 94.6 | | –0.1 | | 0.5 | | 3.5 | | 0.5 | 2 | | 000 | |
| Chile | | 12.4 | | 21.7 | | 6.3 | | 1.2 | | 9.9 | | 21.2 | 1 | | 1.0 | |
| Costa Rica | | 0.1 | | 51.0 | | 1.6 | | 2.4 | | 8.0 | | 35.3 | 2 | | 1.0 | |
| Columbia | | 7.8 | | 54.5 | | –3.2 | | 0.6 | | 11.5 | | 38.3 | 4 | | 2.0 | |
| Cuba | | 000 | | 26.1 | | 39.5 | | 19.8 | | 18.1 | | 62.5 | 0 | | 17.0 | |
| Grenada | | 000 | | 50.0 | | 0.0 | | 000 | | 10.5 | | 36.8 | 38 | | 000 | |

**22.23. ENVIRONMENT INDICATORS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | Natural resources | | | | | | Impacts | |
| Natural resource depletion  (% of GNI) | Forest area  (% of land area) | Fresh water withdrawal  ( % of total renewable water resources) | | Endangered species  (% of all species) | Agricultural land  (% of land area) | Number of death due to natural disasters  (per million people) | Population living on degraded land  (percent) |
| 2010 | 2010 | 1990-2010 | 2003-2012(1) | 2011 | 2009 | 2005-2011 | 2010 |
| Guatemala | 1.7 | 33.7 | –23.0 | 2.6 | 9.3 | 41.0 | 14 | 9.0 |
| Guyana | 6.0 | 77.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 8.5 | 4 | 000 |
| Mexico | 5.7 | 33.3 | –7.8 | 17.5 | 17.3 | 52.9 | 1 | 4.0 |
| Nicaragua | 1.6 | 25.7 | –31.0 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 42.8 | 7 | 14.0 |
| Venezuela | 12.4 | 52.5 | –11.1 | 0.7 | 8.3 | 24.3 | 1 | 2.0 |
| Haiti | 000 | 3.7 | –12.9 | 8.6 | 19.4 | 66.8 | 65 | 15.0 |
| Honduras | 0.5 | 46.4 | –36.2 | 1.2 | 8.3 | 28.5 | 4 | 15.0 |
| ***North America*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 0.9 | 33.2 | 2.6 | 15.6 | 19.9 | 44.1 | 1 | 1.0 |
| Canada | 2.3 | 34.1 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 0 | 3.0 |
| ***Europe*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Albania | 2.5 | 28.3 | –1.6 | 4.4 | 12.7 | 44.0 | 1 | 6.0 |
| Germany | 0.1 | 31.8 | 3.1 | 21.0 | 10.5 | 48.4 | 12 | 8.0 |
| Andorra | 000 | 35.6 | 0.0 | 000 | 3.7 | 38.3 | 000 | 000 |
| Austria . | 0.2 | 47.1 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 11.6 | 38.4 | 4 | 3.0 |
| Spain | 0.0 | 36.4 | 31.5 | 29 | 17.7 | 55.5 | 33 | 1.0 |
| Estonia | 1.6 | 52.3 | 6.1 | 14.0 | 3.5 | 22.0 | 0 | 5.0 |
| Slovakia | 0.4 | 40.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 5.2 | 40.1 | 2 | 9.0 |
| Slovenia | 0.3 | 62.2 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 11.8 | 23.2 | 15 | 8.0 |
| Ukraine | 3.7 | 16.8 | 4.7 | 27.6 | 8.2 | 71.2 | 2 | 6.0 |
| Italy | 0.1 | 31.1 | 20.5 | 23.7 | 13.5 | 47.3 | 33 | 2.0 |
| Ireland | 0.2 | 10.7 | 58.9 | 1.5 | 7.3 | 60.8 | 0 | 000 |
| Iceland | 0.0 | 0.3 | 243.7 | 0.1 | 8.4 | 22.8 | 000 | 000 |
| Belarus | 1.0 | 41.6 | 10.9 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 44 | 0 | 5.0 |
| Belgium | 0.0 | 22.4 | 0.1 | 34.0 | 5.5 | 45 | 20 | 10.0 |
| Bulgaria | 2.0 | 36.1 | 18.0 | 28.7 | 9.3 | 46.3 | 1 | 8.0 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 000 | 42.7 | –1.1 | 0.9 | 9.8 | 41.7 | 0 | 6.0 |
| United Kingdom. ........................... | 1.3 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 71.6 | 1 | 3.0 |
| Portugal | 0.1 | 38.1 | 3.9 | 12.3 | 17.0 | 40.3 | 26 | 2.0 |

**22.23. ENVIRONMENT INDICATORS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | Natural resources | | | | | | Impacts | |
| Natural resource depletion  (% of GNI) | Forest area  (% of land area) | Fresh water withdrawal  ( % of total renewable water resources) | | Endangered species  (% of all species) | Agricultural land  (% of land area) | Number of death due to natural disasters  (per million people) | Population living on degraded land  (percent) |
| 2010 | 2010 | 1990-2010 | 2003-2012(1) | 2011 | 2009 | 2005-2011 | 2010 |
| Czech Republic | 0.5 | 34.4 | 1.1 | 14.8 | 5.0 | 54.9 | 5 | 4.0 |
| Denmark | 1.7 | 12.8 | 22.3 | 10.8 | 6.3 | 62.1 | 0 | 9.0 |
| Romania | 1.6 | 28.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 9.4 | 58.8 | 3 | 13.0 |
| Sweden | 0.4 | 68.7 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 0 | 000 |
| Switzerland | 0.0 | 31.0 | 7.7 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 38.1 | 14 | 000 |
| Serbia | 000 | 31.0 | 17.3 | 000 | 7.2 | 57.8 | 0 | 19.0 |
| Russian Federation | 14.3 | 49.4 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 10.2 | 13.2 | 4 | 3.0 |
| France | 0.0 | 29.0 | 9.8 | 15.0 | 12.8 | 53.4 | 33 | 4.0 |
| Finland | 0.1 | 72.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 7.6 | 0 | 000 |
| Croatia | 0.9 | 34.3 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 14.3 | 23.2 | 18 | 18.0 |
| Latvia | 0.5 | 53.8 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 29.5 | 4 | 2.0 |
| Luxembourg | 0.0 | 33.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 50.6 | 33 | 000 |
| Poland | 1.4 | 30.5 | 5.1 | 19.4 | 5.7 | 53.0 | 3 | 13.0 |
| Lithuania | 0.6 | 34.5 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 4.1 | 42.9 | 1 | 5.0 |
| Liechtenstein | 000 | 43.1 | 6.2 | 000 | 1.1 | 40.6 | 000 | 000 |
| Malta | 000 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 71.3 | 6.8 | 29.1 | 000 | 000 |
| Hungary | 0.5 | 22.6 | 12.7 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 63.9 | 7 | 17.0 |
| Macedonia | 5.9 | 39.2 | 9.4 | 16.1 | 13.3 | 40.2 | 1 | 7.0 |
| Moldova | 0.2 | 11.7 | 21.0 | 16.4 | 6.7 | 75.2 | 1 | 22.0 |
| Montenegro | 000 | 40.4 | 0.0 | 000 | 10.5 | 38.2 | 0 | 8.0 |
| Norway | 10.2 | 33.1 | 10.2 | 0.8 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 0 | 000 |
| Netherlands | 0.8 | 10.8 | 5.8 | 11.7 | 5.4 | 56.8 | 12 | 5.0 |
| Greece | 0.3 | 30.3 | 18.3 | 12.7 | 16.3 | 63.6 | 1 | 1.0 |
| ***Oceania*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | 6.5 | 19.4 | –3.4 | 4.6 | 18.5 | 53.2 | 3 | 9.0 |
| Tonga | 0.0 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 000 | 8.5 | 43.1 | 0 | 000 |
| Samoa | 0.3 | 60.4 | 31.5 | 000 | 10.8 | 23.7 | 5 | 000 |
| Solomon Islands | 15.6 | 79.1 | –4.8 | 000 | 14.8 | 3.0 | 4 | 000 |

**22.23. ENVIRONMENT INDICATORS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | Natural resources | | | | | | Impacts | |
| Natural resource depletion  (% of GNI) | Forest area  (% of land area) | Fresh water withdrawal  ( % of total renewable water resources) | | Endangered species  (% of all species) | Agricultural land  (% of land area) | Number of death due to natural disasters  (per million people) | Population living on degraded land  (percent) |
| 2010 | 2010 | 1990-2010 | 2003-2012(1) | 2011 | 2009 | 2005-2011 | 2010 |
| Fiji | 0.0 | 55.5 | 6.4 | 0.3 | 13.1 | 22.9 | 8 | 000 |
| Papua New Guinea | 22.2 | 63.4 | –8.9 | 0.0 | 11.4 | 2.5 | 4 | 000 |
| New Zealand | 000 | 30.9 | 7.1 | 1.5 | 20.4 | 43.6 | 0 | 5.0 |
| Vanuatu | 0.0 | 36.1 | 0.0 | 000 | 12.0 | 15.3 | 0 | 000 |

*1.Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.*

*Source:United Nation.*