

Introduction

Below you will find a short history of examination of prices and calculation of the related indices for urban and rural areas by both the Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran and the Statistical Centre of Iran (SCI).

A. Consumer price index for goods and services in urban areas

The National Bank of Iran first calculated the cost of living index¹ in urban areas and the wholesale price index for goods in the year 1315. In the year 1338, the calculation of the cost of living index and the wholesale price index for goods was revised due to the change of the base year. With the establishment of the Central Bank of Iran in the year 1339, the responsibility for calculating such indices was shifted to this Bank. With respect to remarkable changes in households' consumption patterns and expenditure composition, the Central Bank of Iran took the year 1348 as the base and made the second revision in the calculation of the cost of living index and the wholesale price index for goods. The year 1353 witnessed some changes in national economic conditions, which caused it to be selected as the new base year, and the indices calculation underwent the third revision. Considering the changes that happened in the household consumption pattern resulted from socio-economic developments after the 1357 Islamic Revolution, the year 1361 was adopted as the base and the indices calculation was revised again. In the year 1369, after the end of the Iran-Iraq War, which caused changes in economic conditions, revision in the base year was considered necessary and the Central Bank of Iran adopted the year 1369 as the new base for the calculation.

In the year 1378, the Central Bank of Iran changed the base year from the year 1369 to the year 1376 for calculation of price index of consumption goods and services in urban areas. Moreover, since the year 1385, this index was calculated and disseminated on the basis of the base year 1383. It should be mentioned that the Statistical Centre

of Iran started to calculate this index from the year 1381 and it was decided that from the year 1390, the information on this index be included in the Statistical Book of Iran according to the base year 1381. It is noteworthy that in the year 1391, the Statistical Centre of Iran calculated this index based on the base year 1390 and included them in the Statistical Yearbook of Iran.

It should be cited that the Statistical Centre of Iran calculated this index based on the base year 1390 for the years 1391 to 1395 and for the year 1396, the base year for this index was 1395 and the results were included in the Statistical Yearbook of Iran.

B. Consumer price index for goods and services of rural households

The SCI conducted the retail price survey of certain consumer goods and services in rural areas for the first time in the year 1353. The results of the survey used to be published in the form of the average prices of consumer goods and services in rural areas as quarterly and annual reports until mid of the year 1357. The results of the survey for the second half of the year 1358 and the first half of the year 1359 were released as average prices and consumer price indices for rural households. Consumer price indices for goods and services for rural households were calculated and released from the year 1361 to the year 1375 with the year 1361 as the base. Moreover, the year 1374 was adopted as the base year in the year 1376, and the statistics for the years 1375 to 1383 were prepared and disseminated by Ostans and total country. From the year 1383 to the year 1391, the base year was the year 1381. At present, according to the latest revisions, the year 1395 has been adopted as the base for calculation.

C. Producer price index

Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran started calculation of the producer price index in the year 1369. The most important uses of the index are the early presentation of inflation trend

and its application in national accounts for adjusting current prices into constant prices.

D. Price index for goods exported

In the system of price statistics, the price indices for exported and imported goods are used for different reasons. The price index for goods exported shows the price changes in exported goods and the price index for goods imported shows the price changes in goods supplied in the country for a specific period of time.

The calculation of "the price index for exported commodities" started in the year 1376.

Figures relating to price index for exported and imported goods in the previous years were based on information obtained from the wholesalers involved in exports and imports.

Definitions and concepts

Consumer price index (CPI): is a measure of changes over the base year in prices of a certain fixed number of goods and services consumed by households.

Classification of groups for goods and services: goods and services subject to indices are classified according to their intrinsic nature and international classifications as well as national requirements. However, the overall bases of classifications are those recommended by the United Nations (i.e., the COICOP² for goods and services, the SITC³ for wholesale trade, and ISIC⁴ Rev. 3 for producer) and modified with respect to the economy considerations of Iran.

In these classifications, goods and services are divided into a number of large groups, each of which consists of several sub-groups. Moreover, groups of goods and services are also classified according to special groups in terms of requirements.

Base year: is a certain fixed year in which the percentage of changes in the indices is compared. The index for the base year is equal to 100.

Weight: contribution of any single good or service to the set of goods and services subject to the indices is called "weight". In consumer price indexes for goods and services, contribution of any single good or service equals a proportion of expenditure spent by a household to the total household expenditure. In the wholesale price index, the contribution of any single good is equal

to the selling value of wholesale of goods to the total value of wholesale of goods. In producer price index, the contribution of any single good or service is equal to the proportion of the production value or selling value of a single good or service to the production or selling value of the set of goods and services.

Urban areas: see Chapter 3," Population" Definitions and concepts.

Rural areas: see Chapter 3," Population" Definitions and concepts.

Producer price index (PPI): PPI shows the trend of changes in prices paid to producers in different economic sectors such as agriculture, fishing, manufacturing, mining, and services. Producer price refers to the price which the purchaser pays to the producer for purchasing each commodity; it also represents the selling price of goods or services produced and supplied to wholesalers, domestic retail sellers, and other industries and or exported to foreign countries.

Price index for exported commodities: it refers measures changes in goods prices exported. Exported commodities include all commodities which are completely produced inside the country or exported as semi-finished goods or raw material.

Selected information

Consumer price indices for goods and services for national households with an increase of 26.9 percent in the year 1397 stood at 137.3 (base year= 1395) compared with the previous year. National household consumer price indices for two special groups, "goods" and "services" increased by 35.1% and 18.1%, respectively, compared to the year 1396. In the group for "food, beverages," the price indices for "bread and cereals" with a 20% change had the lowest changes while the price indices for "spices and seasonings" with a 60.1% change had the highest change compared to the year 1396. In this group, the "tobacco" group experienced a 102.4% rise in comparison with the previous year.

In the group of non-food goods and services, this index for "recreation and culture" group with a 43.5 % increase had the highest change and the "water, electricity, gas and other fuels" group with a 5.1% increase had the lowest change.

In the year 1397, the highest and lowest general index was for the Ostans of Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari and Kerman with 146.3 and 131.9 percent respectively.

In the year 1397, urban household consumer price indices with an increase of 26.6 percent stood at 136.9 in comparison with the last year (base year= 1395). Urban household consumer price indices for two special groups, "goods" and "services" increased by 35.5% and 18.4%, respectively, compared with the year 1396.

Consumer price indices in goods and services for rural households in the year 1397 increased by 28.1 percent, compared to the previous year, and stood at 139.4 (base year=1395).

Consumer price indices of rural households for goods and services for two special groups "goods" and "services" increased by 33.8 and 15.2 percent, compared to the year 1396, respectively.

In the group "food and beverages", the highest and the lowest increase relate to the group, "spices and seasonings" with a 59.5% rise and "bread and cereals" with a 20.7% decrease, respectively. Moreover, the group "tobacco" experienced a 111.4 percent rise in comparison with the previous year. In the group "non-food goods and services", the highest increase relates to the group " household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance " with an increase of 47.1% and the lowest increase belongs to the group "education " with a 16.3 percent increase in comparison with the previous year.

The national producer price index for the year 1397, increased by 47.5 percent compared to the year 1396 and stood at 347.2 (base year= 1390). Producer price index in "Mining and quarrying" with an increase of 64.6% compared to the previous year, had the highest increase and also in "Power generation" with a rise of 4.7 percent compared with the previous year, had the lowest change.

The price index for exported goods in the year 1396, increased by 4.7 percent and stood at 179.79 (base year= 1390) compared to the year 1395. In this sector, the highest increase compared to the previous year relates to the groups "Textiles and textiles articles" with a 1.5% rise and the "raw hides and skins, group with a - 12.6 percent change had the highest decrease in comparison with the previous year.

1. Consumer price index

2. Classification of Individual Consumption

According Purpose: COICOP

3. Standard International Trade Classification, SITC

22.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ALL NATIONAL HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTH **(1395= 100)**

Year and month	General		Food and beverages		Tobacco	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year / corresponding season in the previous year
1390.....	42.8	××	37.2	××	29.1	××
1393.....	84.2	14.6	84.8	9.6	86.7	3.4
1394.....	93.6	11.1	93.1	9.8	89.4	3.1
1395.....	100.0	6.9	100.0	7.4	100.0	11.9
1396.....	108.2	8.2	112.3	12.3	106.9	6.9
1397.....	137.3	26.9	153.6	36.8	216.4	102.4
Farvardin	112.9	7.0	118.5	5.9	122.6	19.0
Ordibehesht	114.1	8.3	119.3	8.0	126.0	21.8
Khordad.....	116.2	10.2	124.2	12.6	133.5	27.8
Tir.....	121.4	13.8	127.5	15.1	166.6	59.1
Mordad.....	127.7	19.3	138.5	24.7	210.9	100.9
Shahrivar	134.6	25.7	147.2	34.3	228.6	117.3
Mehr.....	144.1	32.8	159.2	45.0	280.4	165.8
Aban.....	147.8	34.9	166.1	48.0	275.1	160.0
Azar.....	151.7	37.4	174.5	51.9	266.0	147.1
Dey.....	154.7	39.6	179.9	56.1	258.1	137.9
Bahman	158.1	42.3	188.2	62.8	258.6	136.3
Esfand	164.3	47.5	200.4	73.2	269.9	125.0

22.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ALL NATIONAL HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTH (continued) (1395= 100)

Year and month	Clothing and footwear		Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year corresponding season in the previous year
1390	38.7	××	49.5	××
1392	74.7	42.0	69.7	19.6
1394	94.4	8.9	94.2	14.4
1395	100.0	6.0	100.0	6.2
1396	106.1	6.1	107.3	7.3
1397.....	137.5	29.6	125.3	16.8
Farvardin.....	110.1	6.3	110.7	7.7
Ordibehesht.....	111.8	7.3	111.8	8.4
Khordad	114.2	9.2	112.1	8.3
Tir.....	117.9	12.4	118.8	12.6
Mordad.....	124.0	17.7	121.6	14.5
Shahrivar.....	133.5	26.3	124.4	16.4
Mehr.....	143.3	34.9	130.6	19.8
Aban.....	149.8	40.6	132.2	20.2
Azar.....	154.5	44.6	133.8	21.7
Dey.....	158.1	47.3	135.4	22.8
Bahman	162.3	50.2	135.7	23.1
Esfand	170.3	55.5	136.7	24.3

22.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ALL NATIONAL HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTH (continued) (1395= 100)

Year and month	Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance		Health and medical care	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year / corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1390.....	40 .5	××	38 .8	××
1393.....	90 .1	10 .9	79 .5	21 .0
1394.....	95 .8	6 .3	91 .5	15 .2
1395.....	100.0	4 .4	100.0	9 .2
1396.....	105 .4	5 .4	107 .2	7 .2
1397.....	150 .7	43 .0	125 .6	17 .2
Farvardin	109 .8	6 .8	111 .3	7 .2
Ordibehesht	112 .7	9 .1	112 .1	7 .7
Khordad.....	115 .8	11 .5	112 .8	8 .2
Tir.....	120 .7	15 .8	119 .3	13 .5
Mordad	130 .0	24 .3	122 .3	16 .0
Shahrivar	143 .8	37 .0	124 .1	17 .4
Mehr	161 .0	52 .7	129 .3	18 .8
Aban.....	170 .6	61 .2	131 .5	20 .5
Azar.....	178 .6	68 .0	132 .7	21 .5
Dey	184 .1	72 .1	135 .7	23 .2
Bahman	187 .6	74 .0	137 .1	24 .3
Esfand	194 .2	78 .3	139 .1	25 .8

22.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ALL NATIONAL HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTH (continued) (1395= 100)

Year and month	Transportation		Communication	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year / corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year / corresponding season in the previous year
1390.....	42 .7	××	75 .7	××
1393.....	86 .3	23 .6	95 .7	5 .6
1394.....	94 .9	10 .0	98 .7	3 .1
1395.....	100 .0	5 .3	100 .0	1 .3
1396.....	104 .9	4 .9	103 .1	3 .1
1397.....	133 .4	27 .2	127 .1	23 .3
Farvardin	108 .1	5 .3	105 .3	3 .7
Ordibehesht	109 .4	6 .3	107 .1	5 .2
Khordad.....	111 .4	8 .1	108 .3	6 .5
Tir.....	116 .2	11 .6	111 .6	9 .0
Mordad	123 .7	18 .6	115 .9	13 .0
Shahrivar	137 .7	31 .7	120 .9	17 .8
Mehr	140 .7	33 .3	142 .2	37 .7
Aban	142 .5	34 .9	142 .6	37 .7
Azar	145 .2	37 .3	142 .1	36 .7
Dey	148 .0	39 .2	142 .3	36 .4
Bahman	152 .0	42 .5	142 .4	36 .1
Esfand	166 .2	54 .9	144 .1	37 .5

22.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ALL NATIONAL HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTH (continued) (1395= 100)

Year and month	Recreation & culture		Education	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year /corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/corresponding season in the previous year
1390.....	39.9	××	52.2	××
1393.....	85.5	15.1	75.9	16.6
1394.....	94.9	11.0	88.5	16.6
1395.....	100.0	5.4	100.0	13.0
1396.....	107.5	7.5	111.3	11.3
1397.....	154.3	43.5	130.8	17.5
Farvardin	114.0	9.2	118.9	12.6
Ordibehesht	117.1	11.7	119.0	12.7
Khordad.....	119.7	14.0	119.1	12.8
Tir.....	125.8	18.8	119.8	13.0
Mordad	133.6	25.8	120.2	13.3
Shahrivar	150.1	40.6	121.6	14.2
Mehr	172.0	59.0	139.3	21.5
Aban	177.5	63.5	140.0	20.6
Azar.....	180.3	65.7	141.3	21.6
Dey	183.3	67.0	143.0	22.8
Bahman	185.4	67.8	143.7	21.6
Esfand	192.6	73.4	143.7	21.1

22.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ALL NATIONAL HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTH (continued) (1395= 100)

Year and month	Hotels and restaurant		Miscellaneous goods and services	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year / corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1390.....	38 .7	××	41 .0	××
1393.....	81 .2	18.0	83 .7	10 .3
1394.....	92.0	13 .3	90 .3	7 .9
1395.....	100.0	8 .6	100.0	10 .7
1396.....	106 .8	6 .8	107 .9	7 .9
1397.....	129 .9	21 .6	145 .4	34 .8
Farvardin.....	111 .3	6 .9	116 .7	11 .7
Ordibehesht.....	112 .3	7 .4	119 .0	13 .4
Khordad.....	113 .3	8 .2	121 .0	14 .9
Tir.....	116 .2	10 .1	125 .3	18 .0
Mordad.....	120 .5	13 .6	131 .1	23 .2
Shahrivar.....	125 .8	18 .1	142 .2	32 .9
Mehr.....	134 .0	25 .0	156 .4	44 .3
Aban.....	137 .1	27 .5	161 .8	48 .8
Azar.....	139 .6	29 .1	163 .3	49 .4
Dey.....	144 .9	33 .1	166 .2	50 .5
Bahman.....	148 .5	36 .1	168 .8	51 .9
Esfand.....	155 .4	41 .6	173 .0	54 .6

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22.2. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ALL NATIONAL HOUSEHOLDS BY SPECIAL, MAJOR AND MINOR SELECTED GROUPS (1395 =100)

Groups	Weight	Year						Percent change in the year 1397 compared to the year 1396
		1390	1393	1394	1395	1396	1397	
General index	100.00	42.8	84.2	93.6	100.0	108.2	137.3	26.9
Major and minor groups:								
Food and beverages.....	26.64	37.2	84.8	93.1	100.0	112.3	153.6	36.8
Foods	25.55	37.3	84.8	93.2	100.0	112.4	153.5	36.6
Bread and cereals	6.67	40.7	81.7	92.3	100.0	108.1	129.8	20.0
Meat, poultry and fish and related products.....	5.91	40.0	86.4	90.2	100.0	114.9	170.3	48.2
Meat and poultry	5.14	42.0	87.4	89.9	100.0	116.4	172.5	48.2
Fish and sea food	0.77	29.6	80.9	91.8	100.0	104.9	156.1	48.8
Dairy products and eggs	2.80	39.2	86.8	94.6	100.0	110.0	147.4	34.0
Fats and oils	1.29	39.5	91.5	94.9	100.0	109.5	143.8	31.4
Fruit and nut	3.43	35.7	86.4	100.8	100.0	110.8	170.2	53.6
Vegetables, pulses and vegetable products	3.02	25.5	82.1	91.6	100.0	127.2	169.2	33.0
Sugar, sugar lump ,chocolate	1.44	43.5	84.7	92.5	100.0	105.7	131.9	24.8
Spices and seasonings	0.98	39.3	87.4	94.4	100.0	105.8	169.4	60.1
Tea and other beverages (non-alcoholic).....	1.10	33.5	85.9	92.3	100.0	110.6	155.4	40.5
Tobacco.....	0.59	29.1	86.7	89.4	100.0	106.9	216.4	102.4
Clothing and footwear	4.78	38.7	86.6	94.4	100.0	106.1	137.5	29.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels.....								
Housing	35.50	49.5	82.3	94.2	100.0	107.3	125.3	16.8
Rent of residential houses	31.12	51.0	85.7	95.3	100.0	106.9	126.7	18.5
Maintenance and repair services	30.72	51.4	85.7	95.4	100.0	106.9	126.7	18.5
Water, electricity, gas and other fuels	0.41	40.9	83.0	92.7	100.0	106.1	126.2	18.9
Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance	4.38	42.8	68.5	89.5	100.0	110.3	115.9	5.1
Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance	3.93	40.5	90.1	95.8	100.0	105.4	150.7	43.0
Health & medical care	7.14	38.8	79.5	91.5	100.0	107.2	125.6	17.2
Transportation	9.41	42.7	86.3	94.9	100.0	104.9	133.4	27.2
Communication	2.87	75.7	95.7	98.7	100.0	103.1	127.1	23.3
Recreation and culture	1.65	39.9	85.5	94.9	100.0	107.5	154.3	43.5
Education.....	1.86	52.2	75.9	88.5	100.0	111.3	130.8	17.5
Hotels and restaurants	1.44	38.7	81.2	92.0	100.0	106.8	129.9	21.6
Miscellaneous goods and services .	4.18	41.0	83.7	90.3	100.0	107.9	145.4	34.8
Special groups:								
Goods	50.87	47.0	83.9	93.8	100.0	109.4	147.8	35.1
Services	49.13	38.9	84.5	93.4	100.0	107.1	126.5	18.1
General index ⁽¹⁾	69.28	40.3	83.8	93.1	100.0	108.8	142.0	30.5

1. General index minus the rental value of owned – residential housing units.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22.3. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ALL NATIONAL HOUSEHOLDS BY MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS AS WELL AS OSTAN, THE YEAR 1397
(1395 = 100)

Ostan	General index	Major groups				
		Food and beverages	Tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance
<i>Total country</i>	<i>137.3</i>	<i>153.6</i>	<i>216.4</i>	<i>137.5</i>	<i>125.3</i>	<i>150.7</i>
East Azarbayejan.....	140.9	153.5	210.0	149.6	120.3	170.1
West Azarbayejan	137.4	153.4	220.6	149.3	113.0	160.9
Ardebil	134.2	148.0	218.7	128.3	116.7	145.3
Esfahan	133.4	154.8	224.4	132.7	114.5	152.6
Alborz	132.6	151.7	214.3	132.1	120.2	147.9
Ilam	145.6	158.3	203.8	143.9	129.3	157.6
Bushehr	136.1	160.3	187.5	130.3	116.1	148.9
Tehran	139.3	154.6	196.7	135.4	136.1	141.5
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari ...	146.3	161.4	268.3	133.5	130.7	146.8
South Khorasan	142.0	36.8	223.5	152.8	117.3	155.8
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	135.8	157.2	211.2	136.8	117.1	151.8
North Khorasan	144.3	153.3	261.1	154.9	122.4	167.5
Khuzestan.....	138.1	156.1	218.1	134.4	116.1	147.6
Zanjan	133.9	144.1	210.1	139.0	116.3	147.5
Semnan.....	135.7	149.4	249.8	134.3	118.6	153.9
Sistan&Baluchestan	138.1	151.4	195.2	148.6	112.8	140.7
Fars.....	133.4	152.9	230.8	133.9	120.5	144.7
Qazvin	135.7	146.8	241.1	129.8	115.8	159.9
Qom.....	131.9	151.7	202.3	136.3	115.2	145.3
Kordestan	141.7	153.7	198.1	153.3	116.2	159.2
Kerman.....	131.9	147.5	207.9	130.4	113.9	148.4
Kermanshah	142.0	156.3	215.2	146.0	128.3	153.1
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad ..	138.1	150.5	210.4	136.4	121.3	151.3
Golestan	140.2	157.6	216.1	136.6	125.1	164.1
Gilan.....	133.5	146.7	246.3	130.4	118.6	153.8
Lorestan.....	145.1	155.7	206.5	138.9	140.5	160.8
Mazandaran	134.7	148.0	216.7	133.2	116.8	147.4
Markazi	137.4	153.4	244.5	131.9	113.6	154.1
Hormozgan.....	132.6	156.0	208.8	127.3	117.5	143.1
Hamedan	140.6	151.5	214.5	145.8	124.3	163.2
Yazd	135.2	155.5	248.1	133.1	115.0	158.4

22.3. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ALL NATIONAL HOUSEHOLDS BY MAJOR AND SPECIALGROUPS AS WELL AS OSTAN, THE YEAR 1397 (continued) (1395= 100)

Ostan	Major groups						
	Health and medical care	Transportation	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Hotels and restaurants	Miscellaneous goods and services
Total country	125 .6	133 .4	127 .1	154 .3	130 .8	129 .9	145 .4
East Azarbayejan.....	131 .3	136 .7	118 .9	164 .7	131 .5	133 .9	156 .0
West Azarbayejan	142 .1	128 .6	128 .3	163 .3	132 .8	129 .6	142 .8
Ardebil	124 .3	121 .2	124 .3	141 .6	127 .3	128 .6	141 .6
Esfahan	125 .6	127 .3	129 .4	168 .3	132 .0	139 .2	144 .2
Alborz.....	126 .8	136 .4	114 .3	155 .4	128 .0	133 .4	140 .6
Ilam	136 .3	134 .7	136 .6	158 .7	131 .7	137 .4	154 .3
Bushehr	118 .3	128 .1	119 .8	152 .9	127 .6	135 .8	148 .4
Tehran	125 .1	138 .7	123 .9	157 .9	128 .9	124 .1	145 .2
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari	124 .6	132 .4	145 .6	150 .5	138 .6	132 .8	145 .2
South Khorasan	129 .1	132 .3	130 .5	153 .3	122 .6	129 .5	149 .7
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	122 .5	124 .1	128 .7	146 .8	131 .3	128 .1	139 .3
North Khorasan	137 .7	139 .8	129 .6	153 .8	152 .4	131 .8	153 .4
Khuzestan.....	127 .6	137 .0	133 .0	146 .5	135 .9	128 .6	144 .3
Zanjan.....	131 .4	129 .7	115 .2	149 .9	135 .1	133 .2	143 .6
Semnan.....	136 .4	131 .8	131 .5	140 .6	125 .4	133 .5	145 .8
Sistan&Baluchestan	122 .3	141 .4	124 .0	147 .0	111 .5	136 .5	140 .7
Fars.....	117 .8	129 .4	130 .7	133 .4	127 .9	127 .6	133 .8
Qazvin	124 .3	133 .8	126 .2	161 .5	130 .5	133 .2	158 .0
Qom.....	118 .2	131 .2	132 .0	149 .1	138 .5	128 .8	139 .1
Kordestan	127 .2	127 .9	131 .2	166 .7	126 .7	131 .2	171 .7
Kerman.....	132 .0	123 .1	124 .2	136 .1	129 .3	136 .3	142 .3
Kermanshah	123 .6	129 .2	120 .9	148 .9	129 .4	142 .7	171 .7
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad	119 .8	124 .4	129 .1	151 .1	125 .1	127 .4	149 .2
Golestan	120 .1	134 .2	128 .3	159 .2	133 .8	135 .7	150 .1
Gilan.....	124 .4	131 .0	138 .4	143 .6	133 .0	124 .5	148 .6
Lorestan.....	126 .1	125 .1	127 .6	152 .7	127 .0	143 .6	139 .1
Mazandaran	129 .4	136 .2	128 .5	143 .2	140 .0	135 .2	144 .4
Markazi	130 .2	138 .7	125 .5	155 .2	130 .8	138 .4	141 .3
Hormozgan.....	117 .5	121 .2	122 .5	145 .2	127 .5	124 .3	137 .8
Hamedan	122 .3	133 .6	148 .1	167 .5	129 .6	143 .1	138 .8
Yazd	121 .5	124 .6	124 .2	159 .7	126 .7	137 .0	148 .1

22.3 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ALL NATIONAL HOUSEHOLDS BY MAJOR AND SPECIALGROUPS AS WELL AS OSPAN, THE YEAR 1397 (continued) (1395 = 100)

Ostan	Special groups	
	Goods	Services
<i>Total country</i>	<i>147.8</i>	<i>126.5</i>
East Azarbayejan.....	153.0	123.9
West Azarbayejan	146.7	122.7
Ardebil	141.9	120.7
Esfahan	147.0	121.3
Alborz	144.9	123.3
Ilam	154.3	129.4
Bushehr	147.4	121.1
Tehran	148.1	133.9
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari	154.4	130.7
South Khorasan	151.1	122.5
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	149.2	119.3
North Khorasan	153.9	127.1
Khuzestan.....	150.4	119.3
Zanjan	140.9	122.8
Semnan.....	142.4	126.2
Sistan&Baluchestan	146.7	117.1
Fars.....	145.7	120.1
Qazvin	144.6	122.0
Qom.....	144.6	119.0
Kordestan	153.6	119.0
Kerman.....	139.8	120.1
Kermanshah	155.2	124.0
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	146.0	122.3
Golestan	151.3	123.2
Gilan.....	143.0	122.7
Lorestan.....	149.2	139.0
Mazandaran	142.9	123.7
Markazi	147.0	122.5
Hormozgan.....	144.6	118.7
Hamedan	151.1	125.8
Yazd	149.2	119.0

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**22.4. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR URBAN HOUSEHOLDS
IN MAJOR GROUPS BY MONTH (1395= 100)**

Year and month	General		Food and beverages		Tobacco	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year / corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	18.6	13.7	000	××	000	××
1390.....	43.2	26.4	36.9	××	29.7	××
1393.....	84.2	14.8	84.7	9.8	86.9	3.0
1394.....	93.7	11.3	93.1	9.8	89.6	3.1
1395.....	100.0	6.8	100.0	7.5	100.0	11.6
1396.....	108.1	8.1	112.4	12.4	106.9	6.9
1397.....	136.9	26.6	154.3	37.3	212.4	98.7
Farvardin.....	112.9	7.3	118.6	6.3	122.7	19.1
Ordibehesht.....	114.1	8.6	119.6	8.4	126.4	21.8
Khordad.....	116.1	10.2	124.4	12.8	133.1	27.5
Tir.....	121.5	14.0	127.8	15.2	165.5	58.3
Mordad.....	127.6	19.4	139.1	25.1	208.2	98.7
Shahrivar.....	134.4	25.7	148.0	34.8	225.5	115.0
Mehr.....	143.6	32.4	159.5	45.0	271.9	158.6
Aban.....	147.3	34.5	166.9	48.5	268.2	154.6
Azar.....	151.0	36.9	175.5	52.6	259.2	140.4
Dey.....	154.1	39.0	180.8	56.6	252.4	131.7
Bahman.....	157.3	41.5	189.3	63.4	253.3	130.1
Esfand.....	163.3	46.6	201.5	74.0	262.6	118.9

**22.4. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR URBAN HOUSEHOLDS
IN MAJOR GROUPS BY MONTH (continued) (1395= 100)**

Year and month	Clothing and footwear		Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year / corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year / corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	22 .5	9 .1	20 .5	19 .1
1390.....	39 .2	15 .4	49 .3	27 .7
1393.....	86 .9	15 .8	82 .4	17 .9
1394.....	94 .4	8 .6	94 .3	14 .5
1395.....	100 .0	5 .9	100 .0	6 .0
1396.....	106 .1	6 .1	107 .2	7 .2
1397.....	137 .1	29 .3	125 .9	17 .4
Farvardin	110 .1	6 .3	110 .9	8 .0
Ordibehesht	111 .7	7 .3	112 .0	8 .8
Khordad.....	114 .1	9 .1	112 .3	8 .5
Tir.....	117 .8	12 .3	119 .3	13 .2
Mordad	123 .8	17 .5	122 .1	15 .2
Shahrivar	133 .1	25 .9	125 .0	17 .1
Mehr	142 .7	34 .4	131 .4	20 .7
Aban	149 .1	40 .0	133 .0	21 .0
Azar	153 .9	44 .0	134 .6	22 .6
Dey	157 .5	46 .8	136 .3	23 .6
Bahman	161 .7	49 .7	136 .5	23 .7
Esfand	169 .7	55 .0	137 .5	24 .8

**22.4. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR URBAN HOUSEHOLDS
IN MAJOR GROUPS BY MONTH (continued) (1395= 100)**

Year and month	Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance		Health and medical care	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	23 .6	8 .4	22 .3	16 .3
1390.....	40 .7	12 .3	39 .1	11 .1
1393.....	90 .1	10 .8	79 .7	20 .9
1394.....	95 .8	6 .4	91 .6	15 .0
1395.....	100 .0	4 .4	100 .0	9 .1
1396.....	105 .4	5 .4	107 .2	7 .2
1397.....	149 .6	41 .9	125 .7	17 .3
Farvardin	109 .9	6 .8	111 .2	7 .2
Ordibehesht	112 .7	9 .0	112 .0	7 .7
Khordad.....	115 .7	11 .4	112 .8	8 .2
Tir.....	120 .6	15 .7	119 .4	13 .5
Mordad	129 .6	23 .9	122 .3	16 .0
Shahrivar	143 .0	36 .3	124 .1	17 .4
Mehr	159 .7	51 .5	129 .4	19 .1
Aban	168 .7	59 .4	131 .6	20 .8
Azar.....	176 .3	65 .9	132 .9	21 .8
Dey	181 .9	70 .0	135 .9	23 .5
Bahman	185 .3	71 .9	137 .3	24 .5
Esfand	191 .7	76 .0	139 .2	26 .1

**22.4. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR URBAN HOUSEHOLDS
IN MAJOR GROUPS BY MONTH (continued) (1395= 100)**

Year and month	Transportation		Communication	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	23 .7	6 .2	72 .0	0 .3
1390.....	42 .7	21 .3	76 .3	3 .7
1393.....	86 .3	23 .5	95 .7	5 .0
1394.....	95 .0	10 .0	98 .7	3 .2
1395.....	100 .0	5 .3	100 .0	1 .3
1396.....	104 .9	4 .9	103 .0	3 .0
1397.....	134 .3	28 .1	127 .2	23 .4
Farvardin.....	108 .1	5 .4	105 .2	3 .6
Ordibehesht.....	109 .5	6 .5	107 .0	5 .2
Khordad.....	111 .7	8 .4	108 .3	6 .5
Tir.....	116 .5	12 .0	111 .6	9 .1
Mordad.....	124 .4	19 .4	116 .1	13 .2
Shahrivar.....	139 .0	33 .0	121 .3	18 .2
Mehr.....	141 .7	34 .2	142 .2	37 .9
Aban.....	143 .5	35 .8	142 .7	37 .9
Azar.....	146 .3	38 .4	142 .2	37 .0
Dey.....	149 .3	40 .4	142 .4	36 .7
Bahman.....	153 .4	43 .9	142 .6	36 .4
Esfand.....	168 .6	57 .2	144 .4	37 .8

**22.4. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR URBAN HOUSEHOLDS
IN MAJOR GROUPS BY MONTH (continued) (1395= 100)**

Year and month	Recreation & culture		Education	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	25 .8	4 .8	35 .7	4 .8
1390.....	40 .3	14 .5	52 .3	10 .9
1393.....	85 .8	15 .3	76 .2	16 .6
1394.....	95 .0	10 .7	88 .8	16 .5
1395.....	100 .0	5 .3	100 .0	12 .6
1396.....	107 .6	7 .6	111 .0	11 .0
1397.....	154 .7	43 .7	130 .6	17 .6
Farvardin	114 .4	9 .4	118 .7	12 .6
Ordibehesht	117 .4	11 .9	118 .7	12 .6
Khordad.....	120 .1	14 .3	118 .8	12 .7
Tir.....	126 .4	19 .2	119 .6	13 .0
Mordad.....	134 .1	26 .1	120 .0	13 .3
Shahrivar	151 .1	41 .3	121 .4	14 .2
Mehr	172 .4	59 .1	139 .0	21 .8
Aban	177 .8	63 .5	139 .7	20 .8
Azar.....	180 .6	65 .7	141 .0	21 .8
Dey	183 .8	67 .2	142 .9	23 .1
Bahman	185 .7	67 .9	143 .6	21 .9
Esfand	192 .7	73 .3	143 .6	21 .3

**22.4. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR URBAN HOUSEHOLDS
IN MAJOR GROUPS BY MONTH (continued) (1395= 100)**

Year and month	Hotels and restaurant		Miscellaneous goods and services	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	18.5	10.7	14.9	18.8
1390.....	39.0	17.0	42.1	42.5
1393.....	81.3	18.2	84.4	10.0
1394.....	92.2	13.4	90.7	7.5
1395.....	100.0	8.4	100.0	10.2
1396.....	106.8	6.8	107.9	7.9
1397.....	129.8	21.6	145.7	35.1
Farvardin.....	111.2	7.0	117.0	12.1
Ordibehesht.....	112.2	7.4	119.4	13.8
Khordad.....	113.2	8.1	121.4	15.3
Tir.....	116.1	10.0	125.8	18.5
Mordad.....	120.5	13.7	131.7	23.8
Shahrivar.....	125.8	18.2	142.9	33.5
Mehr.....	133.9	25.0	156.8	44.6
Aban.....	137.0	27.4	162.2	49.0
Azar.....	139.4	29.1	163.4	49.4
Dey.....	144.8	33.2	166.3	50.3
Bahman.....	148.4	36.1	168.9	51.7
Esfand.....	155.2	41.5	173.2	54.4

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

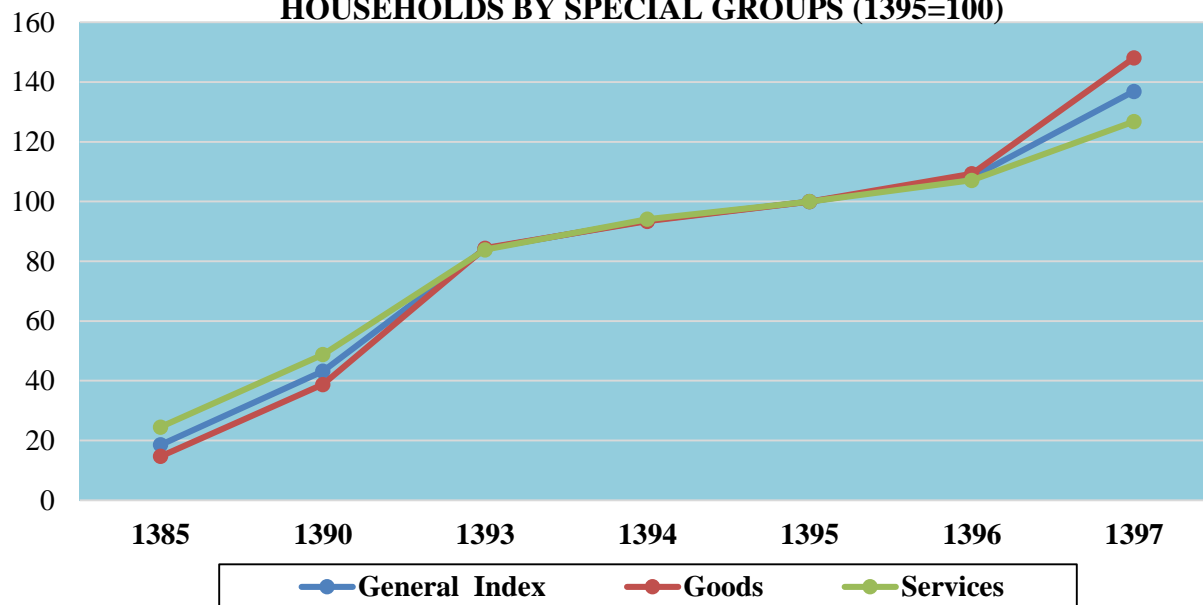
**22.5. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES FOR GOODS AND SERVICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS
BY SPECIAL, MAJOR AND MINOR SELECTED GROUPS** (1395 =100)

Groups	Weight	Year							Percent change in the year 1397 compared to the year 1396
		1385	1390	1393	1394	1395	1396	1397	
General index	100.00	18.6	43.2	84.2	93.7	100.0	108.1	136.9	26.6
Major and minor groups:									
Food and beverages.....	24.53	000	36.9	84.7	93.1	100.0	112.4	154.3	37.3
Foods	23.57	12.2	37.0	84.7	93.1	100.0	112.5	154.2	37.1
Bread and cereals	5.98	12.2	40.4	80.9	92.0	100.0	108.3	129.7	19.8
Meat, poultry and fish and related products.....	5.54	13.9	39.6	86.0	90.3	100.0	114.9	170.9	48.8
Meat and poultry	4.79	14.3	41.5	86.9	89.9	100.0	116.4	173.2	48.8
Fish and sea food	0.76	11.6	30.1	81.7	92.7	100.0	105.1	156.4	48.8
Dairy products and eggs	2.70	14.1	38.6	86.6	94.6	100.0	110.1	148.3	34.8
Fats and oils	1.15	11.2	38.7	91.8	95.1	100.0	110.2	143.4	30.1
Fruit and nut	3.31	15.3	35.6	87.1	100.6	100.0	111.4	172.3	54.7
Vegetables, pulses and vegetable products	2.70	6.5	25.7	82.9	19.0	100.0	126.5	167.7	32.6
Sugar, sugar lump ,chocolate	1.30	19.0	42.5	84.1	92.3	100.0	106.2	132.8	25.1
Spices and seasonings	0.89	16.4	38.9	87.1	94.3	100.0	106.1	170.1	60.3
Tea and other beverages (non- alcoholic).....	0.96	17.4	33.5	85.4	92.3	100.0	110.7	154.9	39.3
Tobacco.....	0.50	000	29.7	86.9	89.6	100.0	106.9	212.4	98.7
Clothing and footwear	4.52	22.5	39.2	86.9	94.4	100.0	106.1	137.1	29.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels.....	38.07	20.5	49.3	82.4	94.3	100.0	107.2	125.9	17.4
Housing	34.10	24.3	50.9	85.7	95.4	100.0	106.9	127.1	18.8
Rent of residential houses	33.73	24.4	51.2	85.8	95.4	100.0	106.9	127.0	18.8
Maintenance and repair services	0.37	18.8	39.8	82.6	92.4	100.0	106.5	128.7	20.9
Water, electricity, gas and other fuels	3.97	6.9	41.5	66.3	89.3	100.0	109.9	116.1	5.7
Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance	3.64	23.6	40.7	90.1	95.8	100.0	105.4	149.6	41.9
Health & Medical care	7.13	22.3	39.1	79.7	91.6	100.0	107.2	125.7	17.3
Transportation	9.44	23.7	42.7	86.3	95.0	100.0	104.9	134.3	28.1
Communication	2.85	72.0	76.3	95.7	98.7	100.0	103.0	127.2	23.4
Recreation and culture	1.64	25.8	40.3	85.8	95.0	100.0	107.6	154.7	43.7
Education.....	2.02	35.7	52.3	76.2	88.8	100.0	111.0	130.6	17.6
Hotels and restaurants	1.54	18.5	39.0	81.3	92.2	100.0	106.8	129.8	21.6
Miscellaneous goods and services ..	4.13	14.9	42.1	84.4	90.7	100.0	107.9	145.7	35.1
Special groups:									
Goods	47.65	14.7	38.8	84.4	93.4	100.0	109.3	148.1	35.5
Services	52.35	24.5	48.8	83.9	94.1	100.0	107.1	126.8	18.4
General index ⁽¹⁾	66.27	17.1	40.5	83.6	93.1	100.0	108.7	142.0	30.5

1. General index minus the rental value of owned - residential housing units.

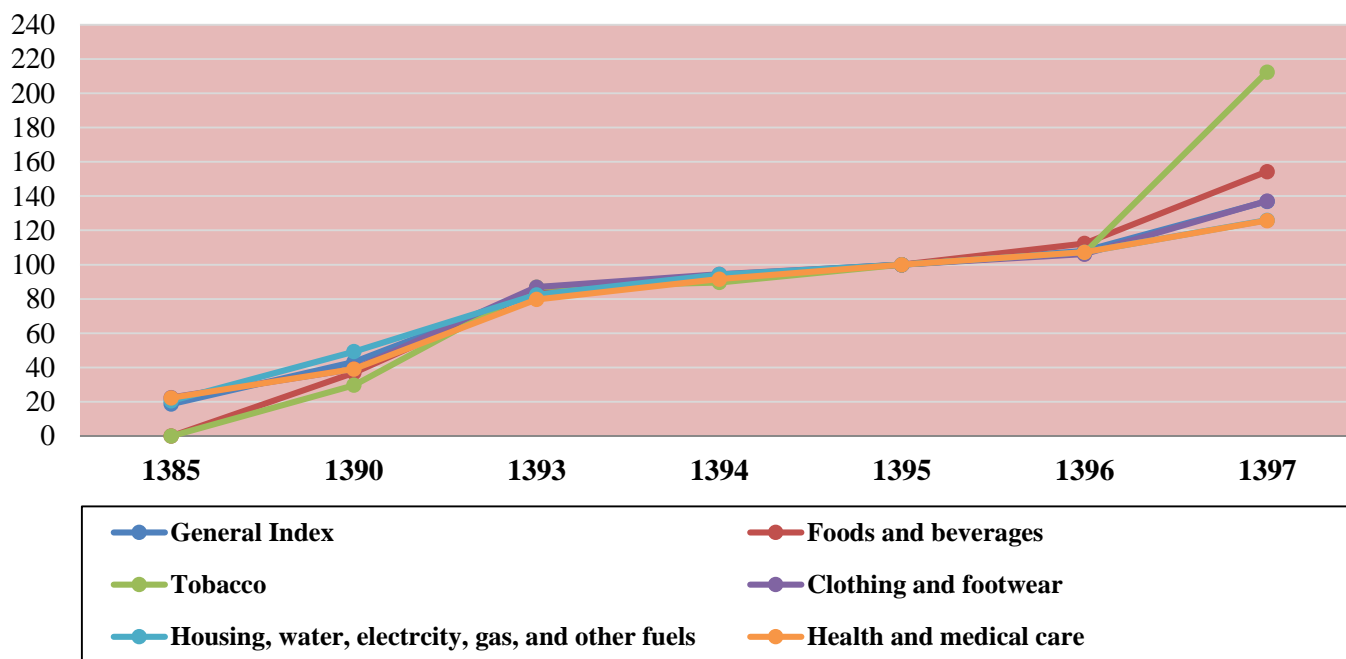
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR GOODS AND SERVICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS BY SPECIAL GROUPS (1395=100)



For data see Table 22.5.

22.2. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES FOR SOME SELECTED GOODS AND SERVICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS (1395=100)



For data see Table 22.5.

**22.6. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR URBAN HOUSEHOLDS
BY MAJOR AND SPECIALGROUPS AS WELL AS OSTAN, THE YEAR 1397 (1395 = 100)**

Ostan	General index	Major groups				
		Food and beverages	Tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance
<i>Total country</i>	<i>136.9</i>	<i>154.3</i>	<i>212.4</i>	<i>137.1</i>	<i>125.9</i>	<i>149.6</i>
East Azarbayejan.....	140.1	154.1	210.0	149.1	120.7	172.1
West Azarbayejan	135.7	150.5	219.5	149.7	114.0	159.0
Ardebil	133.5	149.0	220.1	128.3	117.2	144.2
Esfahan	133.1	155.0	223.3	132.7	114.6	153.1
Alborz	132.6	151.8	213.4	132.1	120.3	147.3
Ilam	146.6	160.7	209.7	144.2	130.5	158.3
Bushehr	136.4	163.2	168.6	130.2	117.5	147.4
Tehran	139.3	154.7	196.1	135.4	136.0	141.1
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari ...	145.2	160.2	253.3	133.1	132.1	147.4
South Khorasan	141.2	153.5	233.2	152.7	117.0	156.4
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	133.9	157.2	201.4	136.6	116.2	149.0
North Khorasan	142.5	152.3	280.8	155.3	122.2	165.5
Khuzestan.....	137.3	156.3	216.8	134.3	115.7	147.2
Zanjan	134.2	145.6	212.2	138.9	117.1	147.2
Semnan.....	135.6	151.1	257.3	135.0	118.7	155.0
Sistan&Baluchestan	138.7	157.3	206.6	144.7	113.8	143.3
Fars.....	132.5	153.5	215.3	133.4	120.6	143.6
Qazvin	135.3	147.5	242.4	129.4	116.0	159.8
Qom.....	131.9	152.0	200.1	136.4	115.1	145.3
Kordestan	141.1	154.0	197.4	152.7	116.8	159.8
Kerman.....	132.1	149.8	209.8	130.3	115.1	148.8
Kermanshah	141.4	155.6	212.0	145.8	128.6	149.1
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad ..	137.9	151.7	196.1	137.1	121.7	150.7
Golestan	139.7	159.1	197.6	136.7	126.6	161.9
Gilan.....	133.5	150.1	239.0	130.6	118.6	155.1
Lorestan.....	145.3	157.1	204.8	138.2	142.3	159.8
Mazandaran	134.0	147.4	212.4	134.1	116.6	145.3
Markazi	136.7	153.3	246.8	131.8	114.3	153.8
Hormozgan.....	130.9	159.1	186.2	127.1	116.0	142.8
Hamedan	141.1	154.9	229.9	146.0	126.9	163.6
Yazd	134.7	155.7	244.7	133.0	115.1	159.3

**22.6. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR URBAN HOUSEHOLDS
BY MAJOR AND SPECIALGROUPS AS WELL AS OSTAN, THE YEAR 1397 (continued)
(1395 = 100)**

Ostan	Major groups						
	Health and medical care	Transportation	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Hotels and Restaurants	Miscellaneous goods and services
<i>Total country</i>	<i>125 .7</i>	<i>134 .3</i>	<i>127 .2</i>	<i>154 .7</i>	<i>130 .6</i>	<i>129 .8</i>	<i>145 .7</i>
East Azarbayejan.....	130 .9	138 .4	114 .0	165 .1	131 .1	133 .7	158 .6
West Azarbayejan	142 .7	130 .5	130 .1	165 .0	133 .0	131 .9	143 .7
Ardebil	124 .2	120 .7	123 .7	140 .6	124 .9	128 .4	140 .6
Esfahan	125 .7	127 .3	129 .6	168 .0	132 .0	139 .2	144 .6
Alborz	126 .9	136 .9	114 .4	155 .3	127 .7	133 .5	140 .6
Ilam	136 .7	135 .8	139 .6	158 .9	132 .0	140 .1	156 .2
Bushehr	118 .1	128 .0	120 .2	153 .7	126 .2	136 .4	145 .6
Tehran	125 .1	139 .0	124 .1	157 .9	128 .9	124 .1	145 .3
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiari	123 .9	134 .1	147 .1	148 .6	138 .6	133 .7	146 .2
South Khorasan	128 .9	131 .6	135 .1	152 .8	121 .0	130 .3	149 .4
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	122 .8	124 .5	129 .7	145 .9	131 .3	128 .6	138 .9
North Khorasan	138 .4	141 .2	131 .3	152 .3	155 .2	132 .2	146 .3
Khuzestan.....	127 .6	138 .4	133 .6	147 .7	135 .4	128 .5	143 .4
Zanjan	131 .7	132 .1	113 .7	149 .5	134 .1	133 .1	144 .0
Semnan.....	136 .6	131 .1	130 .2	140 .8	122 .9	133 .8	145 .4
Sistan&Baluchestan	122 .5	140 .2	124 .0	148 .8	111 .7	137 .2	142 .1
Fars.....	117 .6	131 .0	133 .4	132 .5	128 .0	126 .6	133 .2
Qazvin	124 .6	135 .4	125 .2	158 .4	130 .1	133 .3	161 .5
Qom.....	118 .2	131 .1	132 .3	149 .1	138 .6	128 .9	139 .2
Kordestan	127 .3	127 .7	130 .2	165 .4	126 .6	130 .5	177 .5
Kerman.....	132 .9	122 .8	125 .3	141 .2	129 .4	136 .6	144 .4
Kermanshah	123 .5	130 .1	118 .9	148 .1	129 .5	143 .9	176 .2
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad	120 .1	125 .8	129 .9	154 .1	125 .6	133 .1	150 .8
Golestan	120 .5	135 .3	129 .8	160 .7	133 .3	135 .0	147 .6
Gilan.....	124 .8	130 .9	139 .3	142 .0	133 .5	124 .9	151 .5
Lorestan.....	127 .3	122 .9	127 .5	153 .2	125 .3	142 .9	139 .1
Mazandaran.....	130 .2	137 .4	130 .1	143 .6	140 .1	134 .2	142 .5
Markazi	129 .6	139 .7	126 .5	155 .3	130 .1	137 .9	141 .2
Hormozgan.....	118 .0	121 .0	122 .2	146 .7	127 .7	121 .6	137 .7
Hamedan	122 .3	133 .8	146 .7	166 .5	129 .1	143 .6	139 .2
Yazd	121 .2	122 .5	124 .3	161 .6	126 .5	137 .4	145 .2

**22.6. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR URBAN HOUSEHOLDS
BY MAJOR AND SPECIALGROUPS AS WELL AS OSTAN, THE YEAR 1397 (continued)**

(1395 = 100)

Ostan	Special groups	
	Goods	Services
Total country	148 .1	126 .8
East Azarbayejan.....	153 .8	124 .0
West Azarbayejan	145 .5	122 .5
Ardebil	142 .3	120 .3
Esfahan	147 .2	121 .2
Alborz	145 .0	123 .3
Ilam	156 .2	129 .7
Bushehr	149 .0	121 .2
Tehran	148 .2	134 .0
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari	153 .4	131 .1
South Khorasan	151 .2	122 .4
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	148 .1	119 .2
North Khorasan	152 .4	127 .7
Khuzestan.....	150 .3	119 .2
Zanjan	142 .0	123 .0
Semnan.....	143 .1	126 .1
Sistan&Baluchestan	149 .7	116 .8
Fars.....	146 .0	120 .2
Qazvin	145 .1	121 .9
Qom.....	144 .7	119 .1
Kordestan	154 .7	118 .8
Kerman.....	141 .8	120 .0
Kermanshah	155 .4	124 .1
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	146 .5	123 .0
Golestan	152 .2	123 .0
Gilan.....	144 .3	122 .9
Lorestan.....	149 .7	139 .7
Mazandaran	142 .7	123 .3
Markazi	147 .0	122 .2
Hormozgan.....	144 .5	118 .8
Hamedan	154 .3	125 .6
Yazd	149 .1	118 .9

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

**22.7. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR RURAL HOUSEHOLDS
IN MAJOR GROUPS BY MONTH (1395= 100)**

Year and month	General		Food and beverages		Tobacco		Clothing and footwear	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year / corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year /corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year /corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year /corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	15 .3	12 .4	000	××	000	××	20 .2	9 .3
1390.....	41 .1	36 .5	37 .9	××	27 .7	××	37 .5	16 .4
1393.....	84 .3	13 .7	84 .9	9 .0	86 .4	4 .2	85 .8	16 .7
1394.....	93 .2	10 .6	93 .3	10 .0	89 .0	3 .0	94 .2	9 .8
1395.....	100 .0	7 .2	100 .0	7 .2	100 .0	12 .4	100 .0	6 .1
1396.....	108 .8	8 .8	111 .9	11 .9	106 .9	6 .9	106 .0	6 .0
1397.....	139 .4	28 .1	151 .3	35 .2	226 .0	111 .4	139 .0	31 .1
Farvardin	112 .9	1 .3	117 .5	2 .1	122 .1	1 .8	110 .2	0 .6
Ordibehesht	114 .0	0 .9	118 .1	0 .5	126 .0	3 .2	112 .1	1 .8
Khordad.....	117 .1	2 .7	123 .4	4 .5	134 .6	6 .8	114 .6	2 .2
Tir.....	120 .9	3 .2	126 .4	2 .4	169 .1	25 .6	118 .4	3 .3
Mordad	128 .0	5 .9	136 .3	7 .9	217 .6	28 .7	124 .7	5 .3
Shahrivar	135 .5	5 .8	144 .4	5 .9	236 .3	8 .6	135 .3	8 .6
Mehr	146 .8	8 .3	158 .0	9 .4	301 .2	27 .5	145 .7	7 .7
Aban.....	150 .8	2 .7	163 .3	3 .4	291 .9	-3 .1	152 .2	4 .5
Azar.....	155 .3	3 .0	171 .0	4 .7	282 .7	-3 .2	156 .9	3 .1
Dey	158 .4	2 .0	176 .4	3 .2	271 .9	-3 .8	160 .5	2 .3
Bahman	162 .9	2 .8	184 .2	4 .4	271 .4	-0 .2	164 .6	2 .6
Esfand	170 .3	4 .5	196 .3	6 .6	287 .5	5 .9	173 .0	5 .1

**22.7. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR RURAL HOUSEHOLDS
IN MAJOR GROUPS BY MONTH (continued) (1395= 100)**

Year and month	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels		Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance		Health and medical care	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year / corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	22 .6	8 .0	21 .2	9 .9	18 .9	17 .5
1390.....	51 .1	38 .2	39 .7	13 .2	37 .6	11 .2
1393.....	81 .6	19 .7	90 .3	11 .3	78 .8	21 .3
1394.....	92 .9	13 .8	95 .9	6 .1	91 .2	15 .7
1395.....	100 .0	7 .7	100 .0	4 .3	100 .0	9 .7
1396.....	108 .2	8 .2	105 .4	5 .4	107 .5	7 .5
1397.....	119 .4	10 .3	155 .0	47 .1	125 .2	16 .5
Farvardin	108 .6	0 .2	109 .7	0 .8	111 .5	0 .5
Ordibehesht	109 .3	0 .7	113 .0	3 .0	112 .3	0 .7
Khordad.....	110 .7	1 .2	116 .3	2 .9	113 .0	0 .7
Tir.....	113 .4	2 .5	121 .0	4 .1	119 .1	5 .4
Mordad.....	116 .2	2 .5	131 .3	8 .4	122 .1	2 .5
Shahrivar	118 .9	2 .3	146 .8	11 .9	123 .8	1 .4
Mehr.....	122 .6	3 .2	165 .9	13 .0	128 .6	3 .9
Aban.....	124 .1	1 .2	177 .6	7 .0	130 .6	1 .5
Azar.....	125 .7	1 .3	186 .7	5 .1	132 .0	1 .1
Dey	126 .0	0 .2	192 .1	2 .9	134 .6	1 .9
Bahman	127 .8	1 .5	196 .1	2 .1	136 .4	1 .4
Esfand	129 .0	0 .9	203 .6	3 .8	138 .3	1 .4

**22.7. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR RURAL HOUSEHOLDS
IN MAJOR GROUPS BY MONTH (continued) (1395= 100)**

Year and month	Transportation		Communication	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year / corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year / corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	19 .8	7 .9	71 .4	0 .6
1390.....	42 .6	24 .3	73 .3	2 .0
1393.....	86 .2	24 .1	95 .7	8 .2
1394.....	94 .9	10 .0	98 .5	2 .9
1395.....	100 .0	5 .4	100 .0	1 .6
1396.....	105 .1	5 .1	103 .5	3 .5
1397.....	128 .2	22 .0	126 .6	22 .3
Farvardin	107 .9	0 .6	105 .7	0 .3
Ordibehesht	108 .6	0 .7	107 .4	1 .6
Khordad.....	110 .1	1 .4	108 .4	0 .9
Tir.....	114 .2	3 .7	111 .8	3 .1
Mordad	119 .5	4 .7	115 .1	2 .9
Shahrivar	130 .4	9 .1	118 .9	3 .4
Mehr	135 .2	3 .7	142 .2	19 .6
Aban	136 .9	1 .3	142 .4	0 .2
Azar.....	138 .8	1 .4	141 .8	-0 .5
Dey	140 .9	1 .5	141 .6	-0 .1
Bahman	143 .9	2 .1	141 .5	0 .0
Esfand	152 .5	5 .9	142 .8	0 .9

**22.7. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR RURAL HOUSEHOLDS
IN MAJOR GROUPS BY MONTH (continued) (1395= 100)**

Year and month	Recreation & culture		Education	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year / corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	27 .3	4 .9	43 .0	1 .0
1390.....	37 .7	8 .5	50 .7	6 .3
1393.....	83 .9	14 .2	73 .5	16 .5
1394.....	94 .4	12 .6	86 .3	17 .4
1395.....	100 .0	5 .9	100 .0	15 .9
1396.....	106 .8	6 .8	114 .8	14 .8
1397.....	152 .1	42 .4	133 .5	16 .3
Farvardin.....	112 .3	1 .7	122 .2	0 .1
Ordibehesht.....	115 .3	2 .6	122 .2	0 .0
Khordad.....	117 .7	2 .1	122 .2	0 .0
Tir.....	122 .9	4 .4	122 .5	0 .2
Mordad.....	130 .8	6 .4	123 .1	0 .5
Shahrivar.....	144 .9	10 .8	124 .4	1 .0
Mehr.....	169 .8	17 .2	142 .9	14 .9
Aban.....	175 .8	3 .5	143 .5	0 .4
Azar.....	178 .8	1 .8	144 .4	0 .7
Dey.....	181 .2	1 .3	144 .8	0 .3
Bahman.....	183 .8	1 .5	145 .1	0 .2
Esfand.....	192 .1	4 .5	145 .2	0 .0

**22.7. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR RURAL HOUSEHOLDS
IN MAJOR GROUPS BY MONTH (continued) (1395=100)**

Year and month	Hotels and restaurant		Miscellaneous goods and services	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year / corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	15.2	14.1	12.1	21.2
1390.....	36.7	17.0	38.1	45.5
1393.....	80.7	17.1	81.7	11.4
1394.....	91.0	12.8	89.2	9.1
1395.....	100.0	9.9	100.0	12.1
1396.....	107.7	7.7	107.5	7.5
1397.....	130.9	21.6	143.6	33.5
Farvardin	111.6	1.0	115.1	3.8
Ordibehesht	113.3	1.5	117.2	1.8
Khordad.....	114.4	1.0	119.1	1.6
Tir.....	117.1	2.4	122.6	2.9
Mordad.....	120.5	2.9	128.1	4.5
Shahrivar	126.4	4.8	139.1	8.6
Mehr.....	135.4	7.1	154.2	10.9
Aban.....	138.5	2.3	160.0	3.7
Azar.....	141.4	2.1	162.6	1.7
Dey	145.6	3.0	165.6	1.8
Bahman	149.4	2.7	168.0	1.5
Esfand	157.6	5.5	172.1	2.5

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**22.8. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR RURAL HOUSEHOLDS
BY SPECIAL, MAJOR AND SELECTED MINOR GROUPS (1395 =100)**

Groups	Weight	Year							Percent change in the year 1397 compared to the year 1396
		1385	1390	1393	1394	1395	1396	1397	
General index	100.0	15.3	41.1	84.3	93.2	100.0	108.8	139.4	28.1
Major and minor groups:									
Food and beverages.....	38.48	000	37.9	84.9	93.3	100.0	111.9	151.3	35.2
Food	36.6	10.5	38.1	84.7	93.4	100.0	112.0	151.0	34.8
Bread, rice and cereal products	10.56	7.1	41.5	83.6	93.0	100.0	107.7	130.0	20.7
Meat, poultry & fish and related products.....	7.96	15.1	40.8	87.1	89.7	100.0	115.0	167.9	46.0
Meat	7.10	15.9	43.3	88.8	89.9	100.0	116.3	169.5	45.7
Fish and shellfish	0.86	11.3	27.9	78.3	89.0	100.0	104.0	154.8	48.9
Dairy products and eggs.....	3.33	16.5	41.4	87.3	94.7	100.0	109.6	143.2	30.7
Oils and fats	2.06	13.2	41.5	90.7	94.5	100.0	107.1	145.1	35.4
Fruits and nuts and dried fruits.....	4.10	9.8	36.1	83.6	101.3	100.0	108.2	160.7	48.5
Vegetables and cereals	4.82	7.2	24.9	80.1	93.2	100.0	129.3	173.8	34.4
Sugar, honey and sugar products	2.25	21.0	45.9	86.3	93.0	100.0	104.2	129.1	23.8
Spices and seasonings	1.53	16.5	40.4	88.2	94.7	100.0	104.9	167.3	59.5
Tea and other beverages (nonalcoholic)	1.88	15.9	33.6	87.2	92.5	100.0	110.1	156.7	42.3
Tobacco.....	1.14	000	27.7	86.4	89.0	100.0	106.9	226.0	111.4
Clothing and footwear.....	6.28	20.2	37.5	85.8	94.2	100.0	106.0	139.0	31.1
Housing, Water, electricity, gas and other fuels.....	21.11	22.6	51.1	81.6	92.9	100.0	108.2	119.4	10.3
Housing	14.47	31.2	53.6	85.6	94.9	100.0	106.7	121.3	13.7
Rent of residential houses	13.87	33.0	54.1	85.6	95.0	100.0	106.8	121.4	13.7
Repair and maintenances of residential houses.....	0.60	19.2	44.9	84.6	93.9	100.0	104.8	117.5	12.1
Water, electricity, gas and other fuels	6.64	11.8	47.5	75.9	90.0	100.0	111.5	115.2	3.3
Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenances.....	5.53	21.2	39.7	90.3	95.9	100.0	105.4	155.0	47.1
Health and medical care.....	7.19	18.9	37.6	78.8	91.2	100.0	107.5	125.2	16.5
Transport.....	9.26	19.8	42.6	86.2	94.9	100.0	105.1	128.2	22.0
Communication.....	2.97	71.4	73.3	95.7	98.5	100.0	103.5	126.6	22.3
Recreation and culture.....	1.72	27.3	37.7	83.9	94.4	100.0	106.8	152.1	42.4
Education.....	0.95	43.0	50.7	73.5	86.3	100.0	114.8	133.5	16.3
Hotels and restaurant.....	0.89	15.2	36.7	80.7	91.0	100.0	107.7	130.9	21.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	4.48	12.1	38.1	81.7	89.2	100.0	107.5	143.6	33.5
Special groups:									
Goods	68.84	13.2	39.2	85.1	93.4	100.0	109.6	146.6	33.8
Services.....	31.16	24.6	46.4	82.3	92.8	100.0	107.2	123.6	15.2
General index ⁽¹⁾	86.13	14.1	39.9	84.2	93.1	100.0	109.2	142.3	30.3

1. General index minus the rental value of owned - residential housing units.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**22.9. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR RURAL HOUSEHOLDS
BY MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS AS WELL AS OSTAN, THE YEAR 1397 (1395 = 100)**

Ostan	General index	Major groups				
		Food and beverages	Tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance
<i>Total country</i>	<i>139 .4</i>	<i>151 .3</i>	<i>226 .0</i>	<i>139 .0</i>	<i>119 .4</i>	<i>155 .0</i>
East Azarbayejan.....	143 .7	152 .1	210 .2	150 .8	117 .5	165 .8
West Azarbayejan	142 .2	159 .1	221 .9	148 .3	109 .0	165 .0
Ardebil	136 .3	145 .6	216 .6	128 .1	113 .9	147 .9
Esfahan	136 .2	152 .6	230 .3	132 .5	112 .9	149 .2
Alborz	133 .1	149 .9	225 .5	132 .4	118 .1	153 .1
Ilam	141 .5	150 .6	193 .0	142 .5	123 .5	154 .0
Bushehr	134 .8	151 .4	222 .4	130 .5	108 .4	153 .9
Tehran	139 .4	150 .3	208 .1	134 .8	137 .6	156 .7
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiari.....	149 .2	164 .2	286 .3	134 .6	124 .9	145 .4
South Khorasan	144 .1	154 .6	217 .5	152 .9	118 .4	154 .4
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	143 .9	157 .4	236 .6	137 .5	126 .7	158 .4
North Khorasan	148 .6	155 .2	248 .3	153 .8	123 .1	171 .8
Khuzestan.....	142 .5	155 .5	222 .2	134 .9	119 .1	148 .9
Zanjan	133 .0	140 .7	207 .2	139 .0	112 .7	148 .6
Semnan.....	136 .3	143 .1	229 .6	131 .1	117 .7	150 .5
Sistan&Baluchestan	136 .8	143 .2	178 .6	155 .5	109 .7	135 .1
Fars.....	137 .3	151 .5	247 .1	135 .2	118 .9	147 .6
Qazvin	137 .3	144 .7	239 .2	131 .6	114 .2	160 .1
Qom.....	132 .7	143 .7	254 .3	133 .0	117 .3	145 .3
Kordestan	143 .6	152 .7	199 .7	154 .5	112 .0	157 .5
Kerman.....	131 .6	143 .5	202 .8	130 .5	109 .4	147 .1
Kermanshah	144 .7	158 .6	221 .2	147 .4	125 .9	164 .2
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad ...	138 .7	148 .7	221 .6	135 .2	119 .9	152 .4
Golestan	141 .2	155 .4	228 .0	136 .6	120 .8	167 .2
Gilan.....	133 .6	140 .1	256 .1	129 .4	118 .8	150 .5
Lorestan.....	144 .6	152 .5	208 .7	140 .6	132 .2	162 .7
Mazandaran.....	136 .1	149 .0	223 .6	131 .6	117 .2	151 .6
Markazi	140 .8	153 .6	239 .5	132 .9	108 .4	155 .7
Hormozgan.....	136 .4	151 .7	257 .4	127 .8	124 .2	143 .6
Hamedan	139 .2	144 .5	202 .1	145 .3	110 .4	162 .4
Yazd	139 .3	154 .3	276 .9	133 .5	114 .2	155 .6

**22.9. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR RURAL HOUSEHOLDS
BY MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS AS WELL AS OSTAN, THE YEAR 1397 (continued)**

(1395 = 100)

Ostan	Major groups						
	Health and medical care	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Hotel and restaurant	Miscellaneous goods and services
<i>Total country</i>	<i>125.2</i>	<i>128.2</i>	<i>126.6</i>	<i>152.1</i>	<i>133.5</i>	<i>130.9</i>	<i>143.6</i>
East Azarbayejan.....	132.6	129.4	134.9	163.1	136.3	137.5	146.4
West Azarbayejan	139.9	123.6	123.6	158.3	131.9	125.6	139.9
Ardebil	124.7	122.5	125.9	145.2	142.3	129.3	144.6
Esfahan.....	125.3	128.2	127.1	170.8	132.6	140.1	139.6
Alborz	124.9	126.6	112.9	157.5	132.5	127.6	141.0
Ilam	133.7	128.3	120.8	158.0	130.6	122.3	146.3
Bushehr	118.8	128.6	118.4	148.7	135.8	125.9	157.3
Tehran	125.2	128.4	118.1	158.2	128.6	130.0	143.9
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiari..	126.4	127.8	141.0	156.9	138.7	128.7	142.1
South Khorasan	129.7	133.9	119.4	155.3	136.5	124.7	150.8
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	121.7	122.4	123.8	149.4	129.5	127.2	140.9
North Khorasan	135.9	136.7	125.8	158.0	134.4	130.8	170.1
Khuzestan.....	127.8	127.0	129.2	142.6	141.5	130.8	148.2
Zanjan	130.5	121.2	120.3	153.4	144.2	135.3	142.4
Semnan.....	135.4	134.3	138.2	139.3	148.9	123.7	148.0
Sistan&Baluchestan	121.5	146.2	124.0	140.9	108.9	131.3	136.7
Fars.....	118.5	122.3	118.1	136.9	127.2	134.7	136.0
Qazvin	123.5	125.7	129.9	175.0	133.1	132.5	140.8
Qom.....	117.3	132.8	123.7	151.0	133.2	123.1	136.9
Kordestan	127.2	128.6	134.4	171.1	128.5	132.3	145.0
Kerman.....	130.0	123.7	120.9	129.9	129.1	134.1	138.0
Kermanshah	124.0	125.4	130.1	153.9	127.7	135.3	142.3
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad.	118.8	119.6	127.2	144.9	124.1	117.4	145.9
Golestan	119.5	130.8	125.1	157.1	135.7	136.9	156.5
Gilan.....	123.2	131.2	135.8	151.9	130.4	120.2	138.6
Lorestan.....	121.5	129.8	127.9	151.2	134.4	147.1	139.3
Mazandaran.....	127.9	134.1	125.7	142.2	139.7	137.8	147.9
Markazi	132.5	134.0	120.6	154.5	139.8	142.2	142.4
Hormozgan.....	116.4	121.5	123.1	141.0	126.3	139.6	138.0
Hamedan	122.5	132.8	152.1	170.0	133.4	137.0	137.6
Yazd	122.9	133.5	124.0	151.6	129.4	134.6	168.0

**22.9. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR RURAL HOUSEHOLDS
BY MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1397 (continued)**

(1395 = 100)

Ostan	Special groups	
	Goods	Services
Total country	146 .6	123 .6
East Azarbayejan.....	150 .9	123 .7
West Azarbayejan	149 .2	123 .6
Ardebil	141 .0	122 .8
Esfahan	144 .8	122 .6
Alborz	142 .2	122 .8
Ilam	147 .0	127 .7
Bushehr	142 .2	120 .5
Tehran	146 .4	132 .9
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari	156 .8	129 .0
South Khorasan	150 .9	122 .7
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	152 .5	120 .0
North Khorasan	156 .8	125 .0
Khuzestan.....	150 .7	120 .2
Zanjan	137 .8	121 .7
Semnan.....	139 .9	127 .5
Sistan&Baluchestan	141 .6	118 .0
Fars.....	144 .9	119 .6
Qazvin	143 .0	123 .0
Qom.....	142 .3	117 .3
Kordestan	150 .6	119 .7
Kerman.....	136 .0	120 .4
Kermanshah	154 .1	123 .7
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad	145 .1	120 .5
Golestan	149 .7	123 .7
Gilan.....	139 .9	121 .9
Lorestan.....	147 .9	136 .0
Mazandaran	143 .2	124 .7
Markazi	147 .0	124 .4
Hormozgan.....	144 .6	118 .3
Hamedan	144 .1	127 .0
Yazd	149 .8	120 .3

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22.10. GENERAL PRODUCER PRICE INDEX BY MONTH (1390=100)

Year	Spring	Summer	Autumn	Winter	Average	Annual percent change
1390.....	95 .4	98 .7	101 .3	104 .6	100 .0	××
1393.....	184 .7	189 .8	193 .2	192 .9	190 .2	15 .4
1394.....	195 .5	197 .7	197 .8	199 .4	197 .6	3 .9
1395.....	202 .7	206 .7	213 .7	214 .6	209 .4	6 .0
1396.....	222 .4	228 .9	242 .7	251 .7	236 .4	12 .9
1397.....	278 .1	319 .7	379 .0	412 .2	347 .2	47 .5

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

22.11. SEASONAL PERCENT CHANGE IN PRODUCER PRICE INDEX BY SEASON (1390=100)

Year	Spring	Summer	Autumn	Winter
1390.....	××	3.4	2.7	3.2
1393.....	9.9	2.7	1.8	-0.2
1394.....	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.8
1395.....	1.6	2.0	3.4	0.4
1396.....	3.6	2.9	6.0	3.7
1397.....	12.2	15.0	18.6	8.8

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22.12. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX BY MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS**(1390 =100)**

Groups	weight	Year						Percent change in the year 1397 compared to the year 1396
		1390	1393	1394	1395	1396	1397	
General index	100.0	164.9	190.2	197.6	209.4	236.4	347.2	47.5
Major groups:								
Agriculture	13.15	202.3	211.7	214.9	221.6	254.7	368.2	48.8
Quarrying	1.02	162.5	213.3	206.2	197.8	232.0	350.0	50.9
Manufacturing	51.47	165.4	192.0	191.0	201.2	232.4	382.4	64.6
Power generation.....	2.02	119.0	146.3	137.3	131.1	120.5	126.2	4.7
Repair of motor vehicle, motor bike, personal and home appliances	0.80	167.7	203.7	237.2	259.9	288.9	357.1	23.6
Hotel and restaurant	1.55	194.0	231.1	266.8	290.7	318.8	404.8	27.0
Transportation, storage, and communication.....	9.58	168.2	205.5	229.0	245.1	262.1	351.4	24.1
Financial intermediates (insurance)	0.62	182.2	213.1	221.5	227.3	243.9	295.0	21.0
Real state- business activities and rental	12.62	134.6	154.1	170.9	182.0	194.7	220.7	13.3
Education	3.97	131.9	156.0	184.4	214.1	245.8	285.5	16.1
Health and social work.....	1.86	168.1	214.8	269.6	314.8	358.0	422.9	18.1
Other community, social, personal and household activities	1.32	156.2	186.4	217.3	242.7	267.5	314.2	17.5
Service special groups	32.34	151.6	180.5	204.6	222.8	242.6	296.5	22.2

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22.13. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX BY MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS AND THEIR PERCENTAGE CHANGES (1390= 100)

Year and season	Total Index		Agriculture		Manufacturing		Quarrying	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year. corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year corresponding season in the previous year
1390.....	100.0	××	100.0	××	100.0	××	100.0	××
1393.....	190.2	15.4	211.7	4.6	192.0	16.1	213.3	31.3
1394.....	197.6	3.9	214.9	1.5	191.0	-0.5	206.2	-3.3
1395.....	209.4	6.0	221.6	3.1	201.2	5.3	197.8	-4.1
1396.....	236.4	12.9	254.7	14.9	232.4	15.5	232.0	17.3
1397.....	347.2	47.5	368.2	48.8	350.0	64.6	382.4	50.9
Spring.....	278.1	10.5	295.3	10.5	288.8	14.3	289.0	14.0
Summer.....	319.7	15.0	352.1	19.2	324.7	12.4	340.3	17.7
Autumn.....	379.0	18.6	425.9	21.0	380.4	17.2	420.4	23.5
Winter.....	412.2	8.8	399.4	-6.2	405.9	6.7	479.9	14.1

22.13. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX BY MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS AND THEIR PERCENTAGE CHANGE (continued) (1390= 100)

Year and season	Power generation		Service special groups	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year. corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year. corresponding season in the previous year
1390.....	100.0	××	100.0	××
1393.....	146.3	22.9	180.5	19.0
1394.....	137.3	-6.1	204.6	13.4
1395.....	131.1	-4.5	222.8	8.9
1396.....	120 .5	-8 .1	242 .6	8 .9
1397.....	126 .2	4 .7	296 .5	22 .2
Spring.....	133 .2	16 .1	262 .3	4 .6
Summer	136 .3	2 .3	285 .0	8 .7
Autumn.....	120 .5	-11 .6	310 .1	8 .8
Winter	115 .5	-4 .6	328 .5	5 .9

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22.14. PRICE INDICES FOR EXPORTED GOODS BY MAJOR GROUPS (1390 =100-Rials)

Groups	Year					The year 1396				
	1390	1392	1393	1394	1395	Total	Spring	Summer	Autumn	Winter
General index	100.0	154.5	171.0	177.6	171.7	179.8	175.6	173.0	181.0	189.6
Live animals and Animal products.....	100.0	179.0	195.7	205.2	204.8	216.63	208.73	209.18	220.19	228.41
Vegetable products.....	100.0	148.4	156.3	162.1	150.8	150.41	150.96	151.6	148.3	150.82
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products.....	100.0	137.4	138.5	142.4	143.9	150.47	144.63	147.14	150.0	160.1
Prepared foodstuff; beverages and tobacco	100.0	246.3	311.3	346.3	359.8	361.95	345.5	346.1	368.6	387.5
Mineral products	100.0	108.3	103.4	101.3	93.9	110.7	102.8	96.3	115.3	128.4
Products of the chemical and allied industries`	100.0	136.4	151.7	156.6	143.5	144.6	145.3	141.8	142.4	148.8
Plastics; rubber and articles thereof	100.0	199.6	232.8	239.7	232.1	239.1	235.6	237.3	239.5	244.0
Raw hides and skins, leather, articles of leather.....	100.0	221.2	253.8	281.7	246.6	234.0	248.5	227.8	233.0	226.6
Wood and articles of wood	100.0	127.8	163.6	193.1	182.1	179.1	181.7	181.7	179.3	173.6
Pulp of wood or other fibrous cellulosic material	100.0	192.5	219.9	243.1	247.7	247.8	259.3	230.5	239.3	262.2
Textiles and textiles articles.....	100.0	369.9	471.7	495.9	498.8	506.2	500.1	505.7	506.7	512.2
Footwear.....	100.0	317.0	411.6	485.2	508.5	474.9	486.0	465.8	458.8	489.0
Articles of stone, plaster, cement	100.0	134.8	143.0	151.1	152.8	155.2	151.3	152.3	158.2	158.9
Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones	100.0	104.1	107.7	109.0	109.0	109.5	109.0	109.7	109.7	109.7
Base metals and article of base metal.....	100.0	151.2	165.3	172.5	175.2	192.1	183.9	185.9	192.9	205.5
Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment	100.0	217.3	276.1	308.2	310.9	307.4	306.1	301.8	306.2	315.3
Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment	100.0	223.8	254.0	265.3	272.1	274.2	277.1	269.8	275.8	273.9
Optical, photographic instruments.....	100.0	184.2	212.8	214.7	215.3	217.0	216.8	217.0	217.0	217.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	100.0	278.6	371.4	436.6	406.0	404.3	468.3	391.4	401.2	356.5
Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques.....	100.0	137.0	138.3	139.6	139.6	138.3	138.0	139.1	137.6	138.4

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22.15. PRICE INDICES FOR EXPORTED GOODS BY MAJOR GROUPS (1390 =100-US dollar)

Groups	Year					The year 1396				
	1390	1392	1393	1394	1395	Total	Spring	Summer	Autumn	Winter
General index	100.0	107.6	112.8	112.9	107.2	108.5	108.8	106.4	108.4	110.4
Live animals and Animal products.....	100.0	110.2	114.5	115.2	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.3	114.7	113.6
Vegetable products.....	100.0	102.5	104.4	104.5	98.3	96.5	98.2	98.3	95.1	94.3
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products.....	100.0	100.7	98.8	100.2	99.8	100.2	99.3	100.0	99.4	102.2
Prepared foodstuff; beverages and tobacco	100.0	127.4	151.1	160.3	158.5	146.7	147.4	145.9	148.0	145.8
Mineral products	100.0	94.7	89.4	84.4	76.2	83.8	81.4	76.5	86.0	91.3
Products of the chemical and allied industries`	100.0	109.7	116.8	117.2	108.4	108.6	111.1	108.0	105.7	109.5
Plastics; rubber and articles thereof	100.0	107.4	117.3	116.6	108.1	107.4	107.2	107.5	107.5	107.4
Raw hides and skins, leather, articles of leather	100.0	115.6	125.5	130.2	114.1	104.4	115.4	105.1	103.1	94.0
Wood and articles of wood	100.0	110.9	129.1	145.9	135.9	134.5	137.9	137.6	134.0	128.6
Pulp of wood or other fibrous cellulosic material	100.0	115.2	124.3	130.1	127.9	122.5	132.0	119.0	117.7	121.2
Textiles and textiles articles.....	100.0	191.1	238.9	247.0	245.1	242.8	244.0	244.9	242.0	240.2
Footwear.....	100.0	165.5	208.5	246.3	297.8	259.4	281.8	269.6	242.7	243.5
Articles of stone, plaster, cement	100.0	105.0	107.6	108.8	108.7	106.9	106.3	107.0	107.9	106.3
Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones	100.0	97.9	97.7	95.4	95.4	95.8	95.4	95.9	95.9	95.9
Base metals and article of base metal.....	100.0	98.8	101.5	101.4	100.1	101.7	101.5	101.3	101.7	102.4
Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment	100.0	137.9	164.3	189.2	196.3	191.7	194.8	192.9	191.2	187.8
Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment	100.0	124.7	139.0	143.2	145.4	143.7	147.0	143.3	144.3	140.2
Optical, photographic instruments	100.0	158.7	181.5	182.1	182.0	181.9	181.8	182.0	181.9	181.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	100.0	158.4	197.4	224.5	212.2	206.6	228.7	198.9	199.8	199.0
Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques.....	100.0	128.7	129.9	131.0	131.0	129.6	129.5	130.5	129.0	129.4

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22.16. PRICE INDICES FOR IMPORTED GOODS BY MAJOR GROUPS (1390 =100-Rials)

Groups	Year					The year 1396				
	1390	1392	1393	1394	1395	Total	Spring	Summer	Autumn	Winter
General index	100.0	302.5	456.6	513.8	499.3	496.1	489.1	486.2	495.8	513.4
Live animals and Animal products.....	100.0	192.8	192.6	185.0	184.0	209.8	194.2	202.9	216.1	225.9
Vegetable products.....	100.0	166.8	247.7	279.6	261.8	255.2	266.0	246.0	247.4	261.6
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products.....	100.0	149.1	138.6	141.0	143.2	148.2	145.8	146.9	148.4	151.7
Prepared foodstuff; beverages and tobacco	100.0	145.9	168.5	162.4	155.6	160.3	158.1	156.3	163.5	163.2
Mineral products	100.0	160.3	196.6	202.0	188.2	204.1	193.8	196.3	210.0	216.2
Products of the chemical and allied industries`	100.0	391.2	633.9	746.5	727.1	683.5	671.5	674.8	673.3	714.3
Plastics; rubber and articles thereof	100.0	305.5	416.7	460.0	455.9	497.0	474.4	485.9	499.4	528.2
Raw hides and skins, leather, articles of leather.....	100.0	592.1	1389	1172.9	1130.3	1700.1	1398.6	1587.4	1683.7	2130.5
Wood and articles of wood	100.0	110.7	115.4	121.5	117.6	119.3	116.1	117.4	119.0	124.8
Pulp of wood or other fibrous cellulosic material	100.0	229.9	274.0	287.0	290.3	326.5	299.6	313.3	330.3	362.6
Textiles and textiles articles.....	100.0	226.8	265.2	267.4	270.3	304.9	281.7	299.9	311.0	327.2
Footwear.....	100.0	291.7	372.0	390.5	398.4	376.4	371.5	365.1	374.6	394.4
Articles of stone, plaster, cement	100.0	263.7	390.7	444.0	423.5	454.3	437.4	442.2	458.6	479.2
Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones	100.0	169.4	228.5	221.6	218.0	167.1	151.6	181.3	166.5	168.8
Base metals and article of base metal.....	100.0	184.2	243.9	261.4	257.6	266.7	250.5	256.7	272.5	287.1
Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment	100.0	445.7	747.9	859.7	828.3	802.8	806.3	788.2	800.0	816.7
Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment	100.0	357.9	497.3	546.0	554.0	560.7	558.8	551.1	563.6	569.3
Optical, photographic instruments.....	100.0	432.7	834.6	1025.9	963.1	878.2	902.1	877.6	856.2	876.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	100.0	369.9	585.2	667.9	679.5	784.6	728.3	772.1	792.5	845.5
Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques.....	100.0	302.0	351.4	352.1	343.3	368.4	342.1	363.2	376.6	391.6

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

22.17. PRICE INDICES FOR IMPORTED GOODS BY MAJOR GROUPS (1390 =100-US dollar)

Groups	Year					The year 1396				
	1390	1392	1393	1394	1395	Total	Spring	Summer	Autumn	Winter
General index	100.0	172.7	243.3	261.3	249.1	236.3	240.4	236.4	234.3	234.3
Live animals and Animal products.....	100.0	104.4	101.2	93.1	91.1	100.0	95.9	99.3	102.0	103.0
Vegetable products.....	100.0	114.5	146.7	153.8	143.9	138.8	144.3	136.8	135.5	138.7
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products.....	100.0	87.9	81.0	78.3	78.5	79.7	79.8	80.1	79.4	79.7
Prepared foodstuff; beverages and tobacco	100.0	116.0	126.9	118.1	112.4	112.2	113.6	112.3	112.9	110.1
Mineral products	100.0	116.2	132.4	134.8	132.5	135.1	132.4	133.2	136.9	138.0
Products of the chemical and allied industries`	100.0	204.7	311.9	352.5	343.7	304.6	323.7	300.8	294.1	299.7
Plastics; rubber and articles thereof	100.0	155.6	202.1	211.1	203.9	209.0	205.9	209.2	208.7	212.0
Raw hides and skins, leather, articles of leather.....	100.0	266.8	574.7	496.5	481.1	626.2	549.7	616.5	621.0	717.4
Wood and articles of wood	100.0	97.5	98.1	96.0	90.8	89.2	88.7	89.4	89.0	89.9
Pulp of wood or other fibrous cellulosic material	100.0	122.8	139.7	138.2	135.5	144.2	138.3	143.0	144.9	150.4
Textiles and textiles articles.....	100.0	118.5	133.8	128.5	127.7	135.9	130.2	136.9	137.2	139.2
Footwear.....	100.0	176.9	219.0	224.2	226.2	205.4	210.1	202.7	202.6	206.3
Articles of stone, plaster, cement	100.0	155.1	211.5	230.4	218.0	221.5	219.9	221.1	222.1	223.0
Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones	100.0	118.6	143.2	135.1	128.0	108.5	102.6	113.7	109.3	108.5
Base metals and article of base metal.....	100.0	121.2	146.4	139.0	130.1	134.1	130.6	133.5	135.4	136.9
Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment	100.0	244.7	387.8	432.8	406.7	371.6	383.0	372.9	367.2	363.3
Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment	100.0	193.8	260.1	277.0	276.6	271.2	272.7	271.3	271.4	269.6
Optical, photographic..... instruments.....	100.0	247.5	444.9	519.0	485.3	427.6	446.4	435.5	420.1	408.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	100.0	189.9	285.7	317.7	322.7	353.1	340.9	359.8	353.6	358.0
Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques.....	100.0	177.1	198.1	197.8	193.3	199.3	191.5	200.5	202.2	203.1

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

