

Introduction

The aim of the compilation of national accounts is to calculate the major variables of economic flows like production, consumption, capital formation, imports, exports, and income, for a certain period as well as to measure the most important economic variables of the resources stock such as wealth, asset and liability at a point in time through which the economic situation of the country can be depicted at that period. To compile national accounts statistics, almost all countries across the world draw on the United Nations System of National Accounts. That system was first developed in 1953 as an organized collection named SNA. The last revision of the system was released as the 2008 SNA, which was approved by five main international bodies, namely the UN, IMF, WB, OECD, and CEC. The first Iranian experience of compiling national accounts dates back to the early years after WWII. In the beginning, however, the practice was ad hoc and restricted to certain areas of national accounts, based on the particular needs; for example, in the years 1337, 1338 the “GDP of Iran for the years 1334 and, the “Domestic National Product of Iran for the year 1336” were estimated with the assistance of foreign experts. As a follow-up, then Plan and Budget Organization estimated the national income for different economic sectors for the period of 1337-1340 in detail and published the results. The National Bank (Bank Melli Iran) also launched a preliminary estimate of national GDP for the year 1338.

In the year 1339, just when it was established, the Central Bank of Iran was entrusted with the compilation of national accounts due to the lack of an official statistical organization. In the year 1353, however, the task was officially shifted to the SCI.

To provide a profile of the the activities of the Statistical Centre of Iran in the area of national accounts, we may refer to the calculation of value-added of economic sectors in the years before the Islamic Revolution, calculation of GDP by the expenditure approach from the year 1361 on, and producing input-output tables of the national economy for the years 1352, 1365, 1370, 1380, and 1390 are among the most significant activities of the Statistical Centre of Iran in compiling national accounts.

Regular and continuous compilation of national accounts according to the latest revision of SNA has been put in the SCI working plan since the year 1373.

Accordingly, the SCI would compile national accounts till the year 1390 according to the definitions, concepts, classifications, and methodology recommended by the 1993 SNA and since the year 1390, it has compiled and released them based on the 2008 SNA at current and constant prices.

The national accounts statistics released by the SCI until the year 1390 took in elaborated information on the value-added of 72 economic activities and from the year 1390 on, they have included elaborated information on the value-added of 84 economic activities covering, household and government final and actual final consumption expenditures, gross fixed capital formation, imports, exports, changes in stocks, individual and collective consumptions, production account, generation of income account, goods and services account, and total supply and demand. Also, the SCI started the compilation of the regional accounts in the year 1376 and compiled and released GDPs of Ostans and detailed information on the value-added of 72 economic activities till the year 1390 and since the year 1390, it has compiled and

released GDPs of Ostans and detailed information on the value-added of 84 economic activities.

In addition to a selection of data from the above areas, this chapter presents the balance of payments table provided by the Central Bank of the I.R. of Iran.

Definitions and concepts

Economic production: is an activity carried out under the control and responsibility of an institutional unit that uses inputs of labour, capital, and goods and services to produce outputs of goods or services.

Economic production in view of national accounts (the production boundary in the SNA): The production boundary in the national accounts system is more restricted than the general production boundary. For reasons, activities undertaken by households that produce services for their own use are excluded from the concept of production in the SNA.

Institutional units: An economic entity that is capable, in its own right, of owning assets, incurring liabilities and engaging in economic activities and in transactions with other entities, and is capable of compiling a complete set of accounts, including a balance sheet of assets and liabilities of its own. Institutional units are classified into the following five groups:

1. Financial corporations
2. Non-financial corporations
3. Government
4. Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)
5. Households

Goods: Goods are physical objects for which a demand exists, over which ownership rights can be established and whose ownership can be transferred from one institutional unit to another by engaging in transactions on markets.

Services: Services are heterogeneous outputs produced to order. They are not separate entities over which ownership rights can be established. They cannot be traded separately from their production and these two processes are simultaneous.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP): GDP is the final output of economic activities of all resident producing units in a country during a certain time period. There are three ways for computing GDP; the output approach, the income approach, and the expenditure approach.

Current price: If the components of the national accounts are expressed at the price of the current reported period, the national accounts are shown at current price.

Constant price: If the components of the national accounts are expressed at prices of reference or basis period, they are shown at a constant price.

National income: National income is the sum of incomes allocated to institutional sectors.

Output: See Chapter 5, "AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHERIES" Definitions and concepts.

Intermediate consumption: See Chapter 5, "AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHERIES" Definitions and concepts.

Value added: See Chapter 5, "AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHERIES" Definitions and concepts.

Consumption of fixed capital: It is the reduction, during the accounting period, in the current value of the stocks of fixed assets owned and used by a producer as a result of physical deterioration, normal obsolescence, or normal accidental damage. Consumption of fixed capital is a cost of production and is not an intermediate consumption. It excludes the value of fixed assets destroyed by acts of war or exceptional rare events such as major natural disasters which occur very infrequently.

Resident institutional unit: An institutional unit is resident in a country when it has a centre of economic interests in the economic territory of that country.

Economic territory of a country: The economic territory of a country consists of the geographic territory administered by a government within which persons, goods, and capital circulate freely; it includes:

- (a) (the airspace, territorial waters, and continental shelf lying in international waters over which the country enjoys exclusive rights or over which it has, or claims to have, jurisdiction in respect of the right to fish or to exploit fuels or minerals below the sea bed

(b) territorial enclaves in the rest of the world; used by the government which owns or rents them for diplomatic, military, scientific or other purposes-embassies, consulates, military bases, scientific stations, information or immigration offices, aid agencies, etc., with the formal political agreement of the government of the country in which they are physically located;

(c) any free zones, or bonded warehouses or factories operated by offshore enterprises under customs control.

Centre of economic interest: An institutional unit is said to have a centre of economic interest within a country when there exists some locations of dwelling, places of production, or other premises-within the economic territory of the country on, or from, which it engages, and intends to continue to engage in economic activities and transactions on a significant scale, either indefinitely or over a finite but long period of time.

Net income from abroad: Net income from abroad is the difference between incomes receivable from non-resident labour and capitals and incomes payable to non-resident labor and capitals.

Total supply: Total supply is the aggregate of total output, import of goods and services, and net taxes on imports.

Taxes: Taxes are compulsory and unrequited payment, in cash or in kind, made by institutional units to government units. They are described as unrequited because the government provides nothing in return to the individual unit making the payment, although governments may use the funds raised in taxes to provide goods or services to other units, either individually or collectively, or to the community as a whole. There are two overall kinds of taxes:

- Taxes on production and imports
- Taxes on income, wealth, etc.

Taxes on production and imports: They consist of taxes payable on goods and services when they are produced, sold, or consumed for other purposes or enter the economic territory by crossing the frontier. They correspond to "indirect taxes" as traditionally understood which would be employed in the former national accounts system.

Taxes on production and imports are divided into two detailed group:

- taxes on products
- other taxes on production

Taxes on products: A tax on a product is a tax that is payable per unit of some good or service. The tax may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a goods or service or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit or value of the goods or services transacted. There are three kinds of tax on products:

- **Value added type taxes (VAT)**

A value added type tax (VAT) is a tax on goods and services collected in stages by enterprises but that is ultimately charged in full to the final purchasers.

- **Taxes and duties on imports:**

Taxes on imports consist of taxes on goods and services that become payable at the moment when those goods cross the national or customs frontiers of the economic territory or when those services are delivered by non-resident producers to resident institutional units.

- **Export taxes:** Export taxes consist of taxes on goods or services that become payable when the goods leave the economic territory. This kind of tax includes taxes on the services that are delivered to non-residents.

Generally, taxes on products, import and export taxes consist of taxes on goods and services that become payable as a result of the production, sale, transfer, leasing or delivery of those goods or services.

Other taxes on production: These kinds of taxes consist of all taxes, except taxes on products that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production. Such taxes do not include any taxes on the profits or other income received by the enterprise and are payable irrespective of the profitability of the production.

They may be payable on the land, fixed assets or labour employed in the production process or on certain activities or transactions.

Taxes on income, wealth, etc.: Taxes on income, wealth, etc. correspond to "direct taxes" as traditionally understood and used in the former SNA. They consist of taxes on incomes of

individuals, taxes on incomes of corporations, taxes on wealth, etc.

Subsidies: Subsidies are current unrequited payments that government units, make to enterprises on the basis of the levels of their production activities or the quantities or values of the goods or services which they produce, sell or import. They are receivable by resident producers or importers.

Similar to taxes, there are two kinds of subsidies;

- subsidies on products,
- other subsidies on production

Subsidy on a product: A subsidy on a product is a subsidy payable per unit of a good or service. The subsidy may be either a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service.

Other subsidies on production: They consist of subsidies, except subsidies on products, which resident enterprises may receive as a consequence of engaging in production.

Aggregate demand: aggregate demand could be defined as sum of final demand and intermediate demand.

Final demand: Final demand may be described as the aggregate of household final consumption expenditure, final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households, general government final consumption, gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories, and exports.

Households final consumption expenditure: Household final consumption expenditure consists of expenditure incurred by resident households on consumption goods or services within or outside the economic territory.

Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs): Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) consist of NPIs which provide goods or services to households free or at prices that are not economically significant.

Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households: Similar to government final consumption expenditure, it relates to the value of their output less their receipts from the sale of goods and services. Output of the institutions, equaling the value of services rendered by them, is the sum of items constituting their production expenditure.

Government units: According to the SNA the government units may be described as unique kinds of legal entities established by political processes which have legislative, judicial or executive authority over other institutional units within a given area. Viewed as institutional units, the principal functions of government are to assume responsibility for the provision of goods and services to the community or to individual households and to finance their provision out of taxation or other incomes; to redistribute income and wealth by means of transfers; and to engage in non-market production. In this case, the government is a producer that itself uses its majority of products. It should be noted that responsibility for the provision of goods and services to the community does not oblige the government affiliated units to produce such goods and services. The extent to which government units decide to engage in production themselves rather than purchase the goods or services from market producers is largely a matter of political choice.

Final consumption of government: Final consumption of government, which involves a wide range of goods and services, may be divided into two groups:

(a) Production expenditure of non-market output:

It is production expenditure of goods and services produced by government and supplied to households free, or at prices that are not economically significant.

(b) Production expenditure of goods and services produced by market producers: The government may purchase goods or services to supply them to households free. In this concern, the government involvement is restricted to pay for goods and services and distribute them between households as non-cash transfers. So, the government units do not engage in any further processing of such goods and services and their expenditure is treated as final consumption.

Actual individual consumption: Actual individual consumption is the sum of final individual consumption and government expenditure on individual consumption.

Actual collective consumption: Actual collective consumption is government final consumption less

government expenditure on individual consumption.

Individual goods and services: Individual goods and services have the following characteristics:

- (a) It must be possible to observe and record the acquisition of goods or service by an individual household or member thereof and also the time at which it took place;
- (b) The household must have agreed to the provision of the goods or service and take whatever action is necessary to make it possible- for example, by attending a school or hospital;
- (c) The good or service must be such that its acquisition by one household or person, or possibly by a small, restricted group of persons, precludes its acquisition by other households or persons.

Collective services: Most goods can be privately owned and are individual in the sense used here. On the other hand, certain kinds of services can be provided collectively to the community as a whole. The characteristics of these collective services may be summarized as follows:

- (a) Collective services can be delivered simultaneously to every member of the community or of a particular section of the community, such as those in a particular region;
- (b) The use of such services is usually passive and does not require the explicit agreement or active participation of all the individuals concerned;
- (c) The provision of a collective service to one household does not reduce the amount available to others in the same community. There is no rivalry in their acquisition.

The collective services provided by government consist mostly of the provision of security and defence, the maintenance of law and order, legislation and regulation, the maintenance of public health, the protection of the environment, research and development, etc.

Functional classifications: In the SNA, it is recommended that detailed tables of household and government final consumption expenditures be

presented in “functional” classifications in addition to the ISIC classification. Functional classifications are proposed in the System for classifying certain transactions of producers and of three institutional sectors- namely households, general government and non-profit institutions serving households as well as the producers.

They are described as “functional” classifications because they identify the “functions”- in the sense of “purposes” or “objectives”- for which these groups of transactors engage in certain transactions. In this chapter of the Yearbook, the following two classifications have been used:

- Classification of individual consumption by purpose (COICOP), for classification of household final consumption expenditures and household actual final consumption expenditures.
- Classification of the functions of government (COFOG), for classification of government final consumption expenditures and government actual final consumption expenditures.

Gross fixed capital formation: Gross fixed capital formation is measured by the total value of a producer’s acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity of institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from processes of production that are themselves used repeatedly or continuously in other processes of production for more than one year.

Inventories: Inventories consist of stocks of output that are still held by the units that produced them prior to their being further processed, sold, delivered to other units or used in other ways; and stocks of products acquired from other units that are intended to be used for intermediate consumption or for resale without further processing. The value of changes in inventories recorded in the capital account is equal to the value of the inventories acquired by an enterprise less the value of the inventories disposed of during the accounting period.

Imports and exports: Export of goods and services consist of sales, barter, or gifts or grants of goods and services from resident to non-residents, and imports of goods and services consist of sales, barter, or gifts or grants of goods and services to resident from non-residents.

Net exports of goods and services: Net exports of goods and services are the difference between total export and total import.

Goods and services account: Goods and services account is a major transactions account provided in the central framework of the System. This account shows the total resources (output and imports) and uses of goods and services (intermediate consumption, final consumption, changes in inventories, gross fixed capital formation, and exports). The part of taxes on products (less subsidies), that is not included in the value of output is recorded in the total economy account resources, but is not included in any specific sector or industry account. An important feature of the goods and services account is that it is balanced globally - that is, there is a balance between all uses and all resources- but not for each kind of transaction.

Production account: The production account is designed to emphasize value added as one of main balancing items in the National System of accounts. Consequently, it does not cover all transactions linked with the production process, but only the result of production (output) and the using up of goods and services when producing this output (intermediate consumption). Intermediate consumption does not cover the progressive wear and tear of fixed capital.

Thus the production account shows only output as resources and intermediate consumption as uses; the balancing item is value added, which is measured both gross and net. And the net is measured by deducing the fixed capital consumption from the resource. At the level of the total economy, this quantity refers to GDP and NDP, which equals the value added of industries and basic prices in addition to net taxes on product (taxes less subsidies on imports) or the value added of industries at producer's price plus net taxes on imports.

Generation of income account: The generation of income account records, from the point of view of producers, distributive transactions which are directly linked to the process of production. The resources at the total economy level consist of GDP, NDP and its uses include compensation of employees, and taxes on production and imports less subsidies on production and imports. The balancing item is operating surplus, mixed income.

Regional accounts: A collection of statistical data which comprehensively and purposefully make possible quantitative and structured study of a certain region's economic activities during a certain span of time-usually 1 year. Regional accounts play the same role for a given region as national accounts play for the total country.

Theoretically, regional accounts, just like national accounts, follows the latest revision of the system of national accounts 2008 (SNA2008). However, the change of geographical level from national to regional one brings about some special issues.

Regional realm: In regional accounts, the country's total economic realm is divided into a number of regions and a supra-region.

Region: Regionalization of national economy is not possible without the provision of a specific definition for a region. The definition should be such a way that firstly, the national economy can be generated by merging all regions and secondly every region should have such a specific boundary that ultimately each section of a region should be included only once and only in a region.

Supra-region: Includes those parts of a country's economic realm which are attributable to none of the regions. It takes in:

a) Continental shelf waters and the part of international waters on which the country has exclusive rights and which are used by resident units.

b) The country's political realm in other parts of the world rented or owned for political, military, scientific or other purposes under political agreements. Embassies, consulates and military bases are some examples.

Balance of payments: Balance of payment is the aggregate of current account balance, capital account, and statistical discrepancies.

Balance of current account: Balance of current account is the aggregate of the balance of trade, balance of services, and transfers.

Balance of trade: Balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and the value of imports.

Balance of services: Balance of services is the difference between receipts from services supplied and payments for services received.

Selected information

In the year 1397, gross domestic product of the country at market prices (at constant 1390 prices) was about 7483 thousand billion rials showing a decrease of 4.9% compared with the the previous year.

During the year 1397, the highest share of value added in GDP (at constant 1390 prices) was for "Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing" with 43 percent, "mining and quarrying sector" with 22 percent and "manufacturing" with 18 percent.

During the year 1397, private final consumption expenditure (including household final consumption expenditure and final expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households) was estimated about 10849 thousand billion rials, government final consumption expenditure, about 2348 thousand billion rials, gross fixed capital formation about 5045 thousand billion rials and net exports of goods and services about 3430 thousand billion rials at current prices.

Regarding regional accounts in the year 1397, Ostans of Tehran and Khuzestan with 20.9% and 16.9% had the highest contribution and Ostans of South Khorasan and North Khorasan with less than 0.5%, had the lowest percentages of share of the GDP in the country at current prices, respectively.

23.1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At current prices)</i>						
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing.....	375275	1060717	1164204	1326002	1504381	2196383
Mining and quarrying.....	1750662	2283502	1374771	1992378	2766893	4897498
Manufacturing.....	980234	1866520	1770907	2178886	2682563	3883974
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply....	345443	684371	517987	880040	1052284	1700810
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	19828	33520	39851	38917	50639	67484
Construction.....	343788	555561	532369	630257	685901	967558
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	732996	1497142	1430917	1619701	2016772	2921196
Transport, storage and post	359934	838246	926118	1050502	1191304	1551432
Accommodation and food service activities	64012	153864	179125	195541	211143	294019
Information and communication	107823	220393	240957	296140	353712	425304
Financial and insurance services	176054	253861	268967	295484	320124	620306
Real estate activities.....	710144	1405835	1626565	1887556	2170157	2814681
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	56517	107869	133992	148452	184152	232692
Administration and support service activities	21712	48047	57844	67516	82138	88636
Public administration and urban services.....	304577	555771	654020	766733	872669	1093479
Education	227801	360570	434518	527353	612323	683918
Human health and social work activities	205816	524098	654144	721438	838906	1010967
Other community, social, personal and household service activities.....	55521	110098	123234	135669	160653	195874
Total.....	6838136	12559983	12130490	14758565	17756713	25646210
Net taxes on imports	28675	-9023	49526	147692	215158	183502
Taxes on imports.....	75778	90734	113323	184729	242981	200971
Subsidies on imports	-47103	-99757	-63797	-37037	-27823	-17468
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	6866811	12550960	12180016	14906258	17971871	25829712
Net income from abroad	490	34365	28863	40303	28503	105131
Gross national product = Gross national income	6867302	12585325	12208880	14946560	18000374	25934843
Less: consumption of fixed capital	814187	1823026	1934260	2001156	2190280	3405856
National income	6053115	10762299	10274619	12945404	15810094	22528988

23.1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS**(continued)****(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At constant 1390 prices)</i>						
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing.....	375275	421334	443917	463789	470759	454579
Mining and quarrying	1750662	1261888	1284366	1714320	1731883	1502569
Manufacturing.....	980234	863193	823340	910741	1000822	918536
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	345443	380139	410227	549517	550235	522949
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	19828	18916	19690	19614	17583	17445
Construction.....	343788	274535	254310	294962	287787	272044
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	732996	735135	636520	668351	772622	740872
Transport, storage and post.....	359934	357861	364829	386232	407530	401460
Accommodation and food service activities.....	64012	68743	66197	65670	69769	77011
Information and communication.....	107823	162187	168865	191756	216906	231749
Financial and insurance services.....	176054	220273	262953	332635	359155	393903
Real estate activities.....	710144	804884	815512	838456	871204	900876
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	56517	60967	61458	60409	65708	69309
Administration and support service activities.....	21712	22531	21805	20784	23053	21235
Public administration and urban services	304577	339110	336897	340502	347317	327330
Education	227801	252088	242457	244120	245888	239993
Human health and social work activities	205816	281930	280064	277871	280693	275950
Other community, social, personal and household service activities.....	55521	60477	59253	59026	59844	62065
Total.....	6838136	6586192	6552663	7438754	7778757	7429873
Net taxes on imports	28675	-4745	25063	70531	91006	52844
Taxes on imports.....	75778	47712	57349	88218	102774	57875
Subsidies on imports.....	-47103	-52457	-32286	-17687	-11768	-5031
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	6866811	6581447	6577726	7509285	7869763	7482717
From changes in the terms of trade	0	-3174	-2406	-3202	-3395	-2286
Net income from abroad	490	7161	5292	6657	4261	5038
Gross national product = Gross national income	6867302	6585434	6580612	7512740	7870629	7485469
Less: consumption of fixed capital	814187	881522	905564	914837	929362	966243
National income.	6053115	5703912	5675048	6597904	6941268	6519226

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Center of Iran.

23.2. CONTRIBUTION OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS (percent)

Description	Year					
	1390	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At current prices)</i>						
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	5	8	10	9	8	9
Mining and quarrying.....	25	18	11	14	16	19
Manufacturing.....	14	15	15	15	15	15
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply.....	5	5	4	5	6	7
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction.....	5	4	4	4	4	4
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	11	12	12	11	11	11
Transport, storage and post	5	7	8	7	7	6
Accommodation and food service activities	1	1	1	1	1	1
Information and communication.....	2	2	2	2	2	2
Financial and insurance services.....	3	2	2	2	2	2
Real estate activities.....	10	11	13	13	12	11
Professional, scientific and technical service activities.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Administration and support service activities	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public administration and urban services	4	4	5	5	5	4
Education	3	3	4	4	3	3
Human health and social work activities	3	4	5	5	5	4
Other community, social, personal and household service activities.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total.....	100	100	100	99	99	100
Net taxes on imports	0	0	0	1	1	0
Taxes on imports.....	1	1	1	1	1	0
Subsidies on imports	-1	-1	-1	0	0	0
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100	100	100	100	100	100

23.2. CONTRIBUTION OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS (continued) (percent)

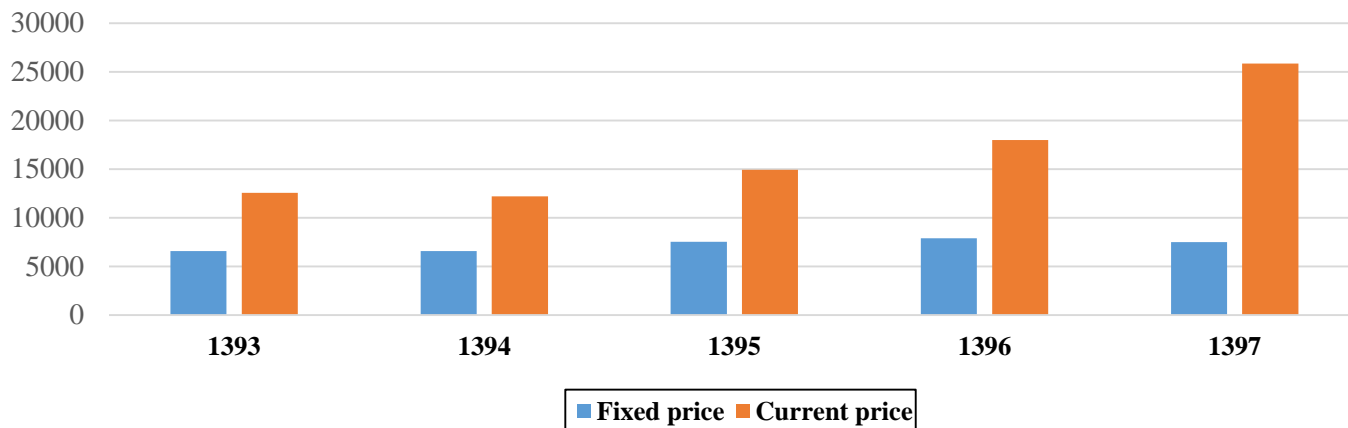
Description	Year					
	1390	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At constant 1390 prices)</i>						
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	5	6	7	6	41	43
Mining and quarrying.....	25	19	20	23	21	22
Manufacturing.....	14	13	13	12	17	18
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply.....	5	6	6	7	4	5
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction.....	5	4	4	4	4	5
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	11	11	10	9	3	3
Transport, storage and post.....	5	5	6	5	2	2
Accommodation and food service activities.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Information and communication.....	2	2	3	3	1	1
Financial and insurance services.....	3	3	4	4	0	1
Real estate activities.....	10	12	12	11	0	0
Professional, scientific and technical service activities.....	1	1	1	1	0	0
Administration and support service activities.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public administration and urban services.....	4	5	5	5	0	0
Education.....	3	4	4	3	0	0
Human health and social work activities.....	3	4	4	4	0	0
Other community, social, personal and household service activities.....	1	1	1	1	0	0
Total.....	100	100	100	99	99	99
Net taxes on imports.....	0	0	0	1	1	1
Taxes on imports.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Subsidies on imports.....	-1	-1	0	0	0	0
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	100	100	100	100	100	100

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

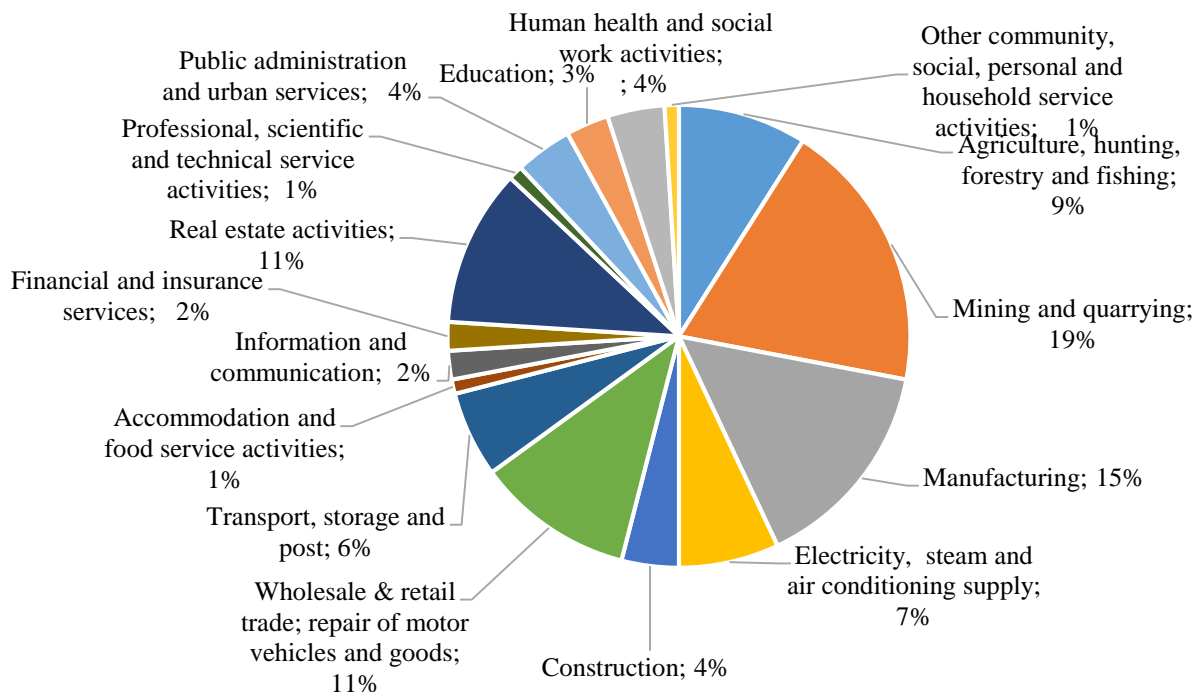
23.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

Thousand bln Rials



For data see Table 23.1.

23.2. SHARE OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES IN GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY CURRENT PRICES, THE YEAR 1397



For data see Table 23.2.

23.3. VALUE ADDED GROWTH OF ECONOMIC SECTORS AT CONSTANT PRICES OF THE YEAR 1390⁽¹⁾ (percent)

Description	Year				
	1393	1394	1395	1396 ⁽²⁾	1397
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing ...	4.52	5.36	4.52	1.50	-3.44
Mining and quarrying	0.33	1.78	33.48	1.02	-13.24
Manufacturing	4.65	-4.62	10.65	9.89	-8.22
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	13.97	7.91	34.23	0.13	-4.96
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	-0.16	4.09	-0.37	-10.35	-0.79
Construction	3.15	-7.37	16.27	-2.43	-5.47
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	-5.51	-13.41	5.17	15.6	-4.11
Transport, storage and post.....	4.81	1.95	6.07	5.51	-1.49
Accommodation and food service activities	-1.16	-3.70	-0.56	6.24	10.38
Information and communication.....	7.36	4.12	13.72	13.12	6.84
Financial and insurance services	-0.73	19.38	18.95	7.97	9.68
Real estate activities	2.42	1.37	2.81	3.91	3.41
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	1.91	0.81	-1.58	8.77	5.48
Administration and support service activities	0.82	-3.22	-4.44	10.92	-7.89
Public administration and urban services	4.91	-0.65	1.07	2.00	-5.75
Education.....	4.63	-3.82	0.71	0.72	-2.40
Human health and social work activities	5.34	-0.66	-0.69	1.02	-1.69
Other community, social, personal and household service activities	-1.19	-2.02	-0.33	1.39	3.71
Total	2.47	-0.50	13.52	4.57	-4.49
Gross domestic product (at market prices) ..	2.27	-0.05	14.16	4.80	-4.92
Gross national product (Gross national income)	2.11	-0.07	14.16	4.76	-4.80
National income.....	2.24	-0.50	16.00	5.20	-6.08

1. The growth rate is for the previous year.

2. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1397 (bln rials)

Description	Total country	East Azarbayejan	West Azarbayejan	Ardebil	Esfahan	Alborz	Ilam	Bushehr	Tehran
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing.....	2196383	85997	106300	45265	91986	37380	19698	36946	92247
Mining and quarrying.....	4897498	41547	2752	250	6224	512	227578	188522	46929
Manufacturing.....	3883974	280016	70631	33704	448499	160495	10490	288812	607317
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply.....	1700810	14252	9299	4271	32709	10180	19374	764148	431027
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	67484	2543	2288	1336	4225	1234	778	1130	9176
Construction.....	967558	30190	20625	8330	53598	29187	10436	49768	208871
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	2921196	109816	69476	51685	235540	163546	13055	26084	806662
Transport, storage and post ...	1551432	43112	35597	14427	111229	28035	7367	33312	441810
Accommodation and food service activities.....	294019	6428	6157	5143	17492	13699	564	2371	115434
Information and communication.....	425304	5630	4658	2040	6731	1233	1282	15877	325395
Financial and insurance services.....	620306	15291	8998	3729	27612	11843	2267	5004	367115
Real estate activities.....	2814681	80428	60410	19698	185143	132976	7990	24038	1125317
Professional, scientific and technical service activities....	232692	10048	10186	1868	11473	6138	1654	2104	101058
Administration and support service activities.....	88636	2796	2793	980	6439	2189	608	900	28949
Public administration and urban services.....	1093479	51265	43718	13239	65782	40697	9230	21842	264394
Education.....	683918	31798	22281	11483	39124	15125	7019	10126	122616
Human health and social work activities.....	1010967	45904	31568	13773	64061	25004	9099	11703	220971
Other community, social, personal and household service activities.....	195874	6847	6528	2739	11679	6980	1758	2124	56110
Total.....	25646210	863907	514266	233961	1419546	686453	350247	1484812	5371397
Net taxes on imports.....	183502	10355	3548	1371	17616	4896	819	7704	35376
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	25829712	874263	517814	235332	1437163	691349	351066	1492515	5406773
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices).....	20870329	848920	516052	235263	1363227	690422	122876	1296767	5289828

23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1397 (continued)**(bln rials)**

Description	Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	South Khorasan	Khorasan- e - Razavi	North Khorasan	Khuzestan	Zanjan	Semnan	Sistan& Baluchestan
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing.....	33617	22812	163066	35872	134916	35852	31420	62741
Mining and quarrying.....	386	7054	6038	729	3202284	1686	2186	741
Manufacturing.....	24177	11386	156351	19517	314927	80561	56498	43877
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply.....	1669	1240	38964	7619	58423	3319	4822	9594
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	632	900	4940	585	4442	1187	840	1877
Construction.....	6303	6303	56785	7359	104223	8750	8414	18995
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	24164	11449	216304	12007	108832	24080	32147	63957
Transport, storage and post .	10352	9268	91500	9048	100843	14523	16023	39844
Accommodation and food service activities.....	530	456	36139	576	8479	4316	1123	1691
Information and communication.....	1261	2550	4331	929	4688	1612	1748	3338
Financial and insurance services.....	3218	2523	25796	2502	16967	4052	3670	4336
Real estate activities.....	15852	8920	204934	13678	96433	16374	14791	25460
Professional, scientific and technical service activities...	1909	634	20062	1588	5755	2287	1191	1313
Administration and support service activities.....	1289	561	5858	630	5384	1468	1047	846
Public administration and urban services.....	7226	10274	67661	9762	69567	11843	12365	26551
Education	9940	8942	55052	8371	38240	9743	9200	23157
Human health and social work activities	13915	9940	61201	7851	58302	13246	9980	26662
Other community, social, personal and household service activities.....	1697	1433	19357	1906	7497	1890	2014	2445
Total.....	158136	116645	1234340	140530	4340203	236788	209480	357425
Net taxes on imports	1419	869	8729	949	17582	2467	2136	1794
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	159556	117514	1243070	141478	4357784	239255	211615	359219
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices).....	159224	117499	1238399	141478	1125827	238741	208552	359195

23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1397 (continued)**(bln rials)**

Description	Fars	Qazvin	Qom	Kordestan	Kerman	Kermanshah	Kohgiluyeh and Boyerahmad	Golestan
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	167879	60060	16691	43081	121555	70133	21390	66755
Mining and quarrying.....	49955	474	496	2802	141859	3582	412274	1141
Manufacturing.....	128014	134585	50137	12929	155915	43480	20821	26135
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply.....	122459	18375	4566	5422	16095	27679	1069	6299
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	6086	1439	955	1053	4320	1424	785	857
Construction.....	49577	14193	16455	12753	24414	25050	16209	11826
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	126647	34681	32753	46378	61946	60068	18086	40285
Transport, storage and post	81190	15448	15031	11801	46737	25672	8660	21100
Accommodation and food service activities	5730	3023	1502	2036	9915	2025	1100	3089
Information and communication.....	4744	6280	2051	2156	2989	2386	1333	2483
Financial and insurance services.....	20500	5098	5537	3380	11410	6525	2106	5624
Real estate activities.....	160576	33832	47054	32832	47554	49923	16855	32800
Professional, scientific and technical service activities.....	6586	3327	2061	1653	3911	2928	819	4459
Administration and support service activities	4699	1243	1341	860	2406	1299	722	943
Public administration and urban services.....	59177	13338	13996	18611	32663	39447	8515	19480
Education	40036	10576	10527	14224	30775	16498	8848	13908
Human health and social work activities	62926	16080	9253	16467	37067	26122	10328	24338
Other community, social, personal and household service activities.....	6691	2252	6494	3127	4660	3413	2009	3095
Total.....	1103471	374305	236901	231566	756190	407654	551928	284615
Net taxes on imports	6985	4305	2471	1323	5226	2626	798	2497
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	1110456	378609	239372	232889	761416	410280	552725	287111
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices)	1054589	377665	237501	232889	759732	405764	141131	286925

23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1397(continued)**(bln rials)**

Description	Gilan	Lorestan	Mazandaran	Markazi	Hormozgan	Hamedan	Yazd	Supra-region
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	105233	58985	176713	62846	82956	70138	35856	0
Mining and quarrying	529	6356	1830	5086	3736	3772	51656	476532
Manufacturing	72042	24560	98991	202425	119606	50820	136258	0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	12740	2305	17277	11476	25884	7547	10707	0
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	1575	1497	2037	1684	2748	1417	1493	0
Construction	25075	14380	38661	14379	41107	13772	13407	8161
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	84553	48132	132382	90673	43001	52273	80532	0
Transport, storage and post.....	34098	21509	64068	30338	97073	28077	44340	0
Accommodation and food service activities.....	9814	1624	14794	3657	8689	3272	3150	0
Information and communication.....	2871	2590	3006	1747	2596	2389	2379	0
Financial and insurance services	10193	4512	14700	5911	7429	5230	7228	0
Real estate activities	78318	35155	110731	31548	35293	38421	31348	0
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	4340	4196	7748	2408	2545	4563	1879	0
Administration and support service activities.....	2013	1079	3344	1341	981	1546	2082	0
Public administration and urban services	26847	21617	35641	17077	21979	20917	13793	4967
Education.....	19053	16476	28369	11050	15228	14497	11636	0
Human health and social work activities.....	39490	21023	41521	18345	19582	22569	22672	0
Other community, social, personal and household service activities	6240	4337	9805	3092	2767	2698	2191	0
Total	535023	290333	801617	515084	533201	343919	472607	489661
Net taxes on imports	4099	1938	6167	8267	12912	1910	3949	399
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	539122	292271	807785	523350	546112	345829	476556	490060
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices).....	537296	285943	805904	470763	487748	344463	476216	13527

Source: Statistical Center of Iran.

23.5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICE**(bln rials - percent)**

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾			1393 ⁽¹⁾		
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP
Total country	6838136	6866811	100.0	12559983	12550960	100.0
East Azarbayejan.....	202829	204261	3.0	400048	399578	3.2
West Azarbayejan	126336	126837	1.8	241898	241740	1.9
Ardebil	55614	55805	0.8	124508	124438	1.0
Esfahan	351287	354255	5.2	681390	680474	5.4
Alborz	163483	164226	2.4	341980	341747	2.7
Ilam	94302	94406	1.4	126816	126781	1.0
Bushehr	293557	294508	4.3	829493	829107	6.6
Tehran	1400831	1407236	20.5	2718030	2716166	21.6
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari.....	39844	40041	6.0	71411	71344	0.6
South Khorasan	27589	27721	4.0	57854	57810	0.5
Khorasan - e - Razavi.....	313512	314763	4.6	649450	649051	5.2
North Khorasan	31220	31356	0.5	66410	66362	0.5
Khuzestan	1438116	1441515	21.0	1923582	1922628	15.3
Zanjan	52921	53184	0.8	105899	105805	0.8
Semnan.....	54352	54661	0.8	99226	99144	0.8
Sistan & Baluchestan	75880	76146	1.1	158570	158487	1.3
Fars	320013	321126	4.7	595366	594999	4.7
Qazvin	88014	88686	1.3	187812	187587	1.5
Qom	56090	56415	0.8	112309	112206	0.9
Kordestan	58450	58668	0.9	112098	112035	0.9
Kerman	162538	163267	2.4	353531	353251	2.8
Kermanshah	104195	104629	1.5	193425	193310	1.5
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	187246	187399	2.7	319253	319201	2.5
Golestan	64224	64553	0.9	142529	142410	1.1
Gilan.....	119144	119714	1.7	284397	284203	2.3
Lorestan.....	72059	72348	1.1	137795	137708	1.1
Mazandaran.....	192536	193435	2.8	388504	388202	3.1
Markazi	110428	111817	1.6	228127	227681	1.8
Hormozgan.....	128086	129494	1.9	231277	230799	1.8
Hamedan	80268	80573	1.2	162890	162796	1.3
Yazd	106921	107384	1.6	227033	226867	1.8
Supra-region.....	266251	266385	3.9	287073	287044	2.3

23.5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICE**(continued)****(bln rials– percent)**

Description	Year					
	1394 ⁽¹⁾			1395 ⁽¹⁾		
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP
Total country	12130490	12180016	100.0	14758565	14906258	100.0
East Azarbayejan.....	438561	441114	3.6	517188	525018	3.5
West Azarbayejan	265891	266903	2.2	313599	316689	2.1
Ardebil	130783	131188	1.1	148873	150077	1.0
Esfahan	705977	710570	5.8	826322	839242	5.6
Alborz	364872	366355	3.0	413432	417807	2.8
Ilam	103923	104155	0.9	153136	153872	1.0
Bushehr	592683	594623	4.9	836761	842420	5.7
Tehran	2892451	2902993	23.8	3404710	3436919	23.1
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari ...	84245	84676	0.7	95023	96309	0.6
South Khorasan	66862	67127	0.6	75099	75873	0.5
Khorasan - e - Razavi.....	694160	696787	5.7	773406	781098	5.2
North Khorasan	68076	68348	0.6	82609	83494	0.6
Khuzestan	1385227	1389823	11.4	1922582	1936071	13.0
Zanjan	124788	125376	1.0	149845	151649	1.0
Semnan.....	109209	109713	0.9	144596	146411	1.0
Sistan & Baluchestan	175813	176369	1.4	214720	216341	1.5
Fars	596366	598520	4.9	709357	715613	4.8
Qazvin	213219	214479	1.8	255470	259350	1.7
Qom	130680	131276	1.1	159198	161218	1.1
Kordestan	122679	123048	1.0	146377	147546	1.0
Kerman	363771	365376	3.0	436821	441502	3.0
Kermanshah	198750	199510	1.6	239587	241882	1.6
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	224940	225243	1.8	288643	289454	1.9
Golestan	159154	159889	1.3	190941	193053	1.3
Gilan.....	284680	285766	2.3	14758565	14906258	2.4
Lorestan.....	154188	154715	1.3	517188	525018	1.2
Mazandaran.....	434516	436321	3.6	313599	316689	3.6
Markazi	238131	240256	2.0	148873	150077	1.9
Hormozgan.....	254279	256275	2.1	826322	839242	2.1
Hamedan	165733	166246	1.4	413432	417807	1.3
Yazd	230071	231021	1.9	153136	153872	1.8
Supra-region	155811	155954	1.3	836761	842420	1.2

23.5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICE
(continued) (bln rials– percent)

Description	Year					
	1396 ⁽¹⁾			1397		
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP
Total country	17756713	17971871	100.0	25646210	25829712	100.0
East Azarbayejan.....	613579	624877	3.5	863907	874263	3.4
West Azarbayejan	360180	364497	2.0	514266	517814	2.0
Ardebil	177774	179482	1.0	233961	235332	0.9
Esfahan	1011745	1030915	5.7	1419546	1437163	5.6
Alborz	496879	503723	2.8	686453	691349	2.7
Ilam	211438	212516	1.2	350247	351066	1.4
Bushehr	902532	911077	5.1	1484812	1492515	5.8
Tehran	4000009	4046930	22.5	5371397	5406773	20.9
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	115878	117639	0.7	158136	159556	0.6
South Khorasan.....	90355	91521	0.5	116645	117514	0.5
Khorasan - e - Razavi.....	885650	896754	5.0	1234340	1243070	4.8
North Khorasan	96949	98141	0.5	140530	141478	0.6
Khuzestan	2579629	2599417	14.5	4340203	4357784	16.9
Zanjan	182789	185720	1.0	236788	239255	0.9
Semnan.....	161441	163837	0.9	209480	211615	0.8
Sistan & Baluchestan	257266	259507	1.4	357425	359219	1.4
Fars	809580	818376	4.6	1103471	1110456	4.3
Qazvin	276755	282089	1.6	374305	378609	1.5
Qom	172434	175020	1.0	236901	239372	0.9
Kordestan	170510	172059	1.0	231566	232889	0.9
Kerman	544629	551354	3.1	756190	761416	2.9
Kermanshah	282492	285788	1.6	407654	410280	1.6
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.	378148	379292	2.1	551928	552725	2.1
Golestan	213777	216737	1.2	284615	287111	1.1
Gilan.....	418546	423556	2.4	535023	539122	2.1
Lorestan.....	206313	208776	1.2	290333	292271	1.1
Mazandaran.....	601038	609124	3.4	801617	807785	3.1
Markazi	335154	344126	1.9	515084	523350	2.0
Hormozgan.....	360913	369712	2.1	533201	546112	2.1
Hamedan	230441	232753	1.3	343919	345829	1.3
Yazd	314760	318801	1.8	472607	476556	1.8
Supra-region.....	297130	297756	1.7	489661	490060	1.9

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.6. GROSS DMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At current prices)</i>						
Private final consumption expenditures.....	3089281	5974460	6481179	7455210	8847305	10848653
Household final consumption expenditures	3083991	5966119	6471419	7440356	8822782	10820063
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ...	5290	8341	9759	14855	24523	28590
Government final consumption expenditure	1338710	2211314	1901052	1609124	1869598	2347653
Gross fixed capital formation ..	1607605	2714163	2492075	3193572	3737296	5044928
Machinery	707027	1308155	1170298	1614154	2023708	2757148
Public sector	367391	667319	597124	822522	1027927	1400205
Private sector	339636	640836	573174	791632	995781	1356942
Construction	823371	1230435	1137575	1362493	1464294	2117250
Public sector	596021	914616	887641	639154	627197	655343
Private sector	227349	315819	249934	723339	837097	1461907
Gross capital foramation in other assets	77207	175573	184201	302950	249294	170530
Cultivated assets.....	19762	58689	61741	216924	73915	90623
Mineral exploration.....	2151	4338	13145	66482	4189	5778
Computer software packages ...	4005	8374	10314	2430	21009	25540
Literary and artistic originals	2166	3481	4281	11697	6042	7597
Other	49123	100691	94720	5417	144139	40992
Net exports of goods and services.....	682191	739172	548428	130898	1483862	3430318
Exports of goods and services...	1613208	2723641	2184699	980399	3865620	5976555
Imports of goods and services...	931017	1984469	1636271	3045030	2381757	2546237
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	149024	911851	757283	1667952	596315	2001173
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	6866811	12550960	12180016	14906258	17971871	25829712
Net income from abroad	490	34365	28863	40303	28503	105131
Gross national product = Gross national income	6867302	12585325	12208880	14946560	18000374	25934843
Less: consumption of fixed capital	814187	1931385	2219015	2001156	2190280	3405856
National income	6053115	10653940	9989864	12945404	15810094	22528988

23.6. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS (continued)**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At constant 1390 prices)</i>						
Private final consumption expenditures.....	3089281	3086117	3015104	3252864	3556098	3467684
Household final consumption expenditures	3083991	3081993	3011111	3247877	3548704	3460344
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	5290	4124	3992	4988	7394	7341
Government final consumption expenditure	735202	897333	1028941	1146759	1276554	1463332
Gross fixed capital formation	1607603	1312784	1165736	1453671	1582985	1434117
Machinery	707027	613157	530037	718175	860903	776895
Public sector	367391	312785	270442	365959	437289	394543
Private sector	339636	300372	259595	352216	423614	382352
Construction	823368	612038	549143	638335	618263	606275
Public sector	365656	268796	239223	298702	263321	183885
Private sector	457712	343242	309920	339634	354942	422390
Gross capital formation in other assets	77207	87589	86557	97161	103819	50946
Cultivated assets.....	19762	27027	26992	28011	29193	25096
Mineral exploration.....	2151	2059	5694	969	1569	1548
Computer software packages	4005	4990	5828	6359	10536	9426
Literary and artistic originals	2166	1744	1951	2310	2402	2142
Other	49123	51769	46092	59512	60119	12734
Net exports of goods and services	650880	1161495	915535	1372933	1354234	1442811
Exports of goods and services.....	1619478	1596823	1235829	1777191	1827542	1691855
Imports of goods and services.....	968597	435328	320294	404258	473308	249045
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	783845	123719	452410	283057	99891	-325226
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	6866811	6581447	6577726	7509285	7869763	7482717
From changes in the terms of trade	0	-3174	-2406	-3202	-3395	-2286
Net income from abroad	490	7161	5292	6657	4261	5038
Gross national product = Gross national income	6867302	6585434	6580612	7512740	7870629	7485469
Less: consumption of fixed capital	814187	881522	905564	914837	929362	966243
National income	6053115	5703912	5675048	6597904	6941268	6519226

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.7. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (percent)

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At current prices)</i>						
Private final consumption expenditures	45.0	47.6	53.2	50.0	49.2	42.0
Household final consumption expenditures	44.9	47.5	53.1	49.9	49.1	41.9
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	//	//	//	//	//	//
Government final consumption expenditure ..	10.7	9.3	11.4	10.8	10.4	9.1
Gross fixed capital formation	23.4	21.6	20.5	21.4	20.8	19.5
Machinery	10.3	10.4	9.6	10.8	11.3	10.7
Public sector	5.4	5.3	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.4
Private sector	4.9	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.3
Construction	12.0	9.8	9.3	9.1	8.1	8.2
Public sector	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.5	2.5
Private sector	6.7	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.7	5.7
Gross capital formation in other assets.....	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.7
Cultivated assets.....	//	0.5	0.5	//	//	//
Mineral exploration.....	0.0	0.0	//	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer software packages	//	//	//	//	//	//
Literary and artistic originals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	//
Net exports of goods and services	9.5	5.2	3.6	6.6	8.3	13.3
Exports of goods and services.....	23.6	21.8	18.0	20.4	21.5	23.1
Imports of goods and services.....	14.1	16.6	14.4	13.9	13.3	9.9
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies...	11.4	16.4	11.2	11.2	11.3	16.1
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

23.7. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued) (percent)

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At constant 1390 prices)</i>						
Private final consumption expenditures	45.0	46.9	45.8	43.3	45.2	46.3
Household final consumption expenditures	44.9	46.8	45.8	43.3	45.1	46.2
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	//	//	//	//	//	//
Government final consumption expenditure .	10.7	13.6	15.6	15.3	16.2	19.6
Gross fixed capital formation	23.4	19.9	17.7	19.4	20.1	19.2
Machinery	10.3	9.3	8.1	9.6	10.9	10.4
Public sector	5.4	4.8	4.1	4.9	5.6	5.3
Private sector	4.9	4.6	3.9	4.7	5.4	5.1
Construction	12.0	9.3	8.3	8.5	7.9	8.1
Public sector	5.3	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.3	2.5
Private sector	6.7	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.5	5.6
Gross fixed capital formation in other assets	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.7
Cultivated assets.....	//	//	//	//	//	//
€Mineral exploration	//	//	//	//	//	//
Computer software packages	//	//	//	//	//	//
Literary and artistic originals	//	//	//	//	//	//
Other	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	//
Net exports of goods and services	9.5	17.6	13.9	18.3	17.2	19.3
Exports of goods and services	23.6	24.3	18.8	23.7	23.2	22.6
Imports of goods and services	14.1	6.6	4.9	5.4	6.0	3.3
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	11.4	1.9	6.9	3.8	1.3	-4.3
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.8. PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1393	1394	1395	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At current prices)</i>						
Total	3089281	5974460	6481179	7455210	8847305	10848653
Household final consumption expenditure.....	3083991	5966119	6471419	7440356	8822782	10820063
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households	5290	8341	9759	14855	24523	28590
<i>(At constant 1390 prices)</i>						
Total	3089281	3086117	3015104	3252864	3556098	3467684
Household final consumption expenditure.....	3083991	3081993	3011111	3247877	3548704	3460344
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households	5290	4124	3992	4988	7394	7341

*1. Revised figures.**Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.*

23.9. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES BY COFOG (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At current prices)</i>						
Total	392751	676197	812098	954236	1062438	1328213
General public services	20500	43962	52960	66048	74307	55616
Defence	144321	161632	190762	243359	313024	371571
Public order and safety	45182	63712	95101	127104	112759	184271
Economic affairs	24531	42784	54069	64226	57728	112107
Environmental protection	582	1172	1150	1775	1903	1563
Housing and community amenities	471	1035	1061	2227	1024	1148
Health	13246	43392	60239	76948	35604	58504
Recreation, culture and religion	30585	42245	48468	16994	72814	98957
Education	4999	34965	37948	64296	78044	56932
Social protection	14952	15252	19284	15664	17326	19957
Municipalities	93381	226047	251057	275595	297905	367587
<i>(At constant 1390 prices)</i>						
Total	392751	582537	677353	797072	875013	1014376
General public services	20500	43625	52483	65389	73469	54544
Defence	144321	151405	175909	221861	281573	320701
Public order and safety	45182	59999	88273	116741	102291	160891
Economic affairs	24531	26903	35492	42136	33528	43975
Environmental protection	582	702	610	838	880	642
Housing and community amenities	471	503	461	893	385	341
Health	13246	20017	22143	24242	9890	13749
Recreation, culture and religion	30585	22565	22532	7124	27971	32363
Education	4999	29935	30794	50250	58399	40070
Social protection	14952	8020	8198	5720	5460	5272
Municipalities	93381	218862	240458	261878	281167	341827

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.10. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT BY PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTORS (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390	1393	1394	1395	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At current prices)</i>						
Total	707027	1308155	1170298	1614154	2023708	2757148
Public sector	367391	667319	597124	822522	1027927	1400205
Private sector	339636	640836	573174	791632	995781	1356942
<i>(At constant 1390 prices)</i>						
Total	707027	613157	530037	718175	860903	776895
Public sector	367391	312785	270442	365959	437289	394543
Private sector	339636	300372	259595	352216	423614	382352

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.11. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN CONSTRUCTION BY PRIVATE AND PUBLIC SECTORS (bln rials)

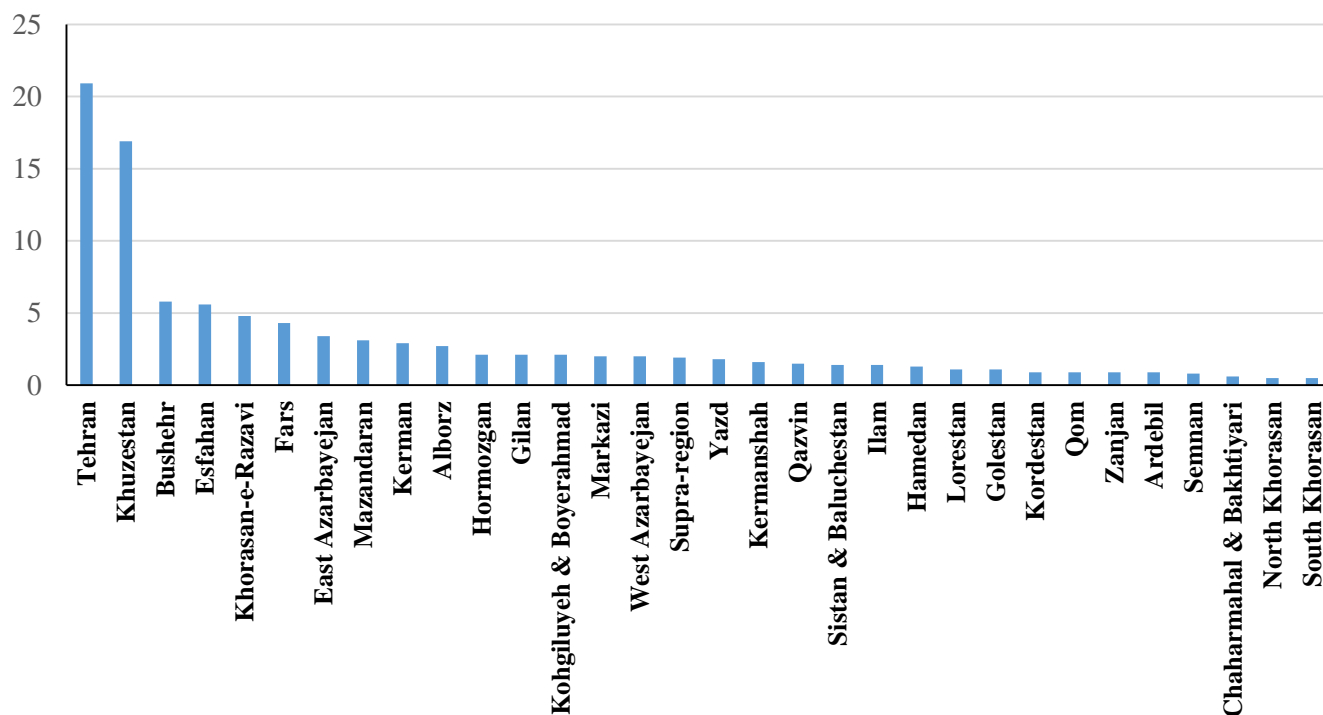
Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At current prices)</i>						
Total	823368	1230572	1137560	1362493	1464294	2117250
Public sector	365656	543703	497383	639154	627197	655343
Private sector	457712	686869	640176	723339	837097	1461907
<i>(At constant 1390 prices)</i>						
Total	823368	612038	549143	638335	618263	606275
Public sector	365656	268796	239223	298702	263321	183885
Private sector	457712	343242	309920	339634	354942	422390

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.3. OSTAN'S CONTRIBUTION TO DOMESTIC PRODUCTS AT CURRENT PRICES, THE YEAR 1397

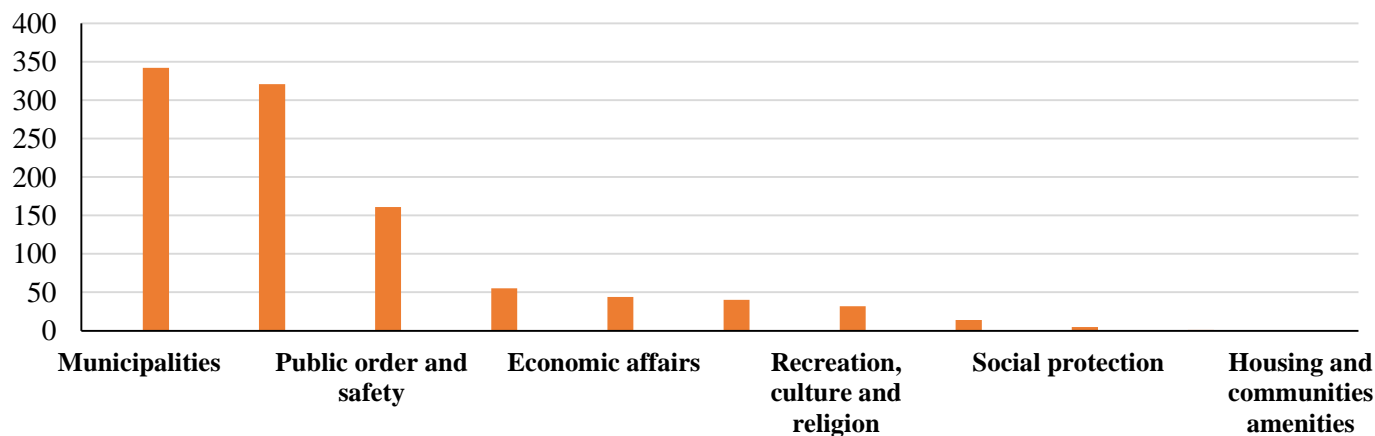
Percent



For data see Table 23.5.

23.4. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION AT CONSTANT 1390 PRICES BY COFOG IN THE YEAR 1397

Thousand bln rials



For data see Table 23.9.

23.12. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At current prices)</i>						
Net exports	650880	647196	443898	980399	1483862	3430318
Exports	1619478	2730360	2192605	3045030	3865620	5976555
Goods	1519946	2426499	1836941	2697202	3487750	5350955
Oil and gas	1008074	946566	586864	1020825	1484484	2329386
Gas liquids.....	179469	365026	277104	461009	537659	704376
Other	332404	1114907	972973	1215368	1465606	2317193
Services	99532	303861	355664	347827	377870	625600
Transportation charges..	35290	123869	118389	139224	130372	150351
Other	64242	179992	237275	208604	247498	475249
Imports	968597	2083164	1748708	2064631	2381757	2546237
Goods	768568	1619479	1277108	1535354	1759544	1780245
Services	200029	463685	471599	529277	622214	765991
Transportation charges	37282	97525	112154	92680	97394	120066
Other	162747	366160	359446	436596	524820	645925
<i>(At constant 1390 prices)</i>						
Net exports	650880	1161495	915535	1372933	1354234	1442811
Exports	1619478	1596823	1235829	1777191	1827542	1691855
Goods	1519946	1419133	1035444	1574589	1619177	1493630
Oil and gas	1008074	553434	330486	595619	602980	463895
Gas liquids	179469	213460	155719	269686	208160	245953
Other	332404	652239	549239	709284	808038	783781
Services	99532	177690	200385	202602	208365	198225
Transportation charges..	35290	72436	66704	81121	71889	50522
Other	64242	105254	133681	121480	136476	147703
Imports	968597	435328	320294	404258	473308	249045
Goods	768568	333592	228157	297885	345027	170659
Services	200029	101736	92137	106373	128281	78385
Transportation charges..	37282	21398	21912	18630	20080	12286
Other	162747	80339	70225	87743	108201	66099

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.13. AGGREGATE SUPPLY AND DEMAND**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At current prices)</i>						
Total supply	12602158	23794511	22836119	26857278	32296923	46279519
Imports	968597	2083164	1748708	2064631	2381757	2546237
Goods	768568	1619479	1277108	1535354	1759544	1780245
Services	200029	463685	471599	529277	622214	765991
Output	11604886	21720371	21037885	24644955	29700007	43549780
Intermediate consumption	4766750	9160387	8907395	9886389	11943294	17903570
Value added	6838136	12559983	12130490	14758565	17756713	25646210
Net imports tax	28675	-9023	49526	147692	215158	183502
Total demand	12602158	23794511	22836119	26857278	32296923	46279519
Final demand	7835409	14634124	13928724	16970888	20353629	28375949
Intermediate demand	4766750	9160387	8907395	9886389	11943294	17903570
<i>(At constant 1390 prices)</i>						
Total supply	12602158	11678278	11580442	12955162	13776285	13110485
Imports	968597	435328	320294	404258	473308	249045
Goods	768568	333592	228157	297885	345027	170659
Services	200029	101736	92137	106373	128281	78385
Output	11604886	11247695	11235085	12480374	13211971	12808596
Intermediate consumption	4766750	4661503	4682422	5041620	5433213	5378723
Value added	6838136	6586192	6552663	7438754	7778757	7429873
Net imports tax	28675	-4745	25063	70531	91006	52844
Total demand	12602158	11678278	11580442	12955162	13776285	13110485
Final demand	7835409	7016775	6898021	7913543	8343072	7731762
Intermediate demand	4766750	4661503	4682422	5041620	5433213	5378723

*1. Revised figures.**Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.*

23.14. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At current prices)</i>						
Resources	12602158	23794511	22836119	26857278	32296923	46279519
Output	11604886	21720371	21037885	24644955	29700007	43549780
Taxes on imports	75778	90734	113323	184729	242981	200971
Subsidies on imports	-47103	-99757	-63797	-37037	-27823	-17468
Imports of goods and services.....	968597	2083164	1748708	2064631	2381757	2546237
Imports of goods	768568	1619479	1277108	1535354	1759544	1780245
Imports of services	200029	463685	471599	529277	622214	765991
Uses	12602158	23794511	22836119	26857278	32296923	46279519
Intermediate consumption	4766750	9160387	8907395	9886389	11943294	17903570
Actual final consumption	3824483	7135439	7874563	9064335	10716903	13196306
Actual individual consumption ...	3431732	6459242	7062465	8110099	9654465	11868093
Actual collective consumption	392751	676197	812098	954236	1062438	1328213
Gross fixed capital formation	1607603	2714300	2492059	3193572	3737296	5040023
Acquisition less sales or disposal of tangible assets	1568907	2657477	2434644	3118537	3641163	4936562
Cost of transfer of non- financial assets acquisition.....	38695	56823	57415	75035	96133	103461
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	783846	2054026	1369496	1667952	2033810	4163066
Exports of goods and services.....	1619478	2730360	2192605	3045030	3865620	5976555
Exports of goods	1519946	2426499	1836941	2697202	3487750	5350955
Exports of services	99532	303861	355664	347827	377870	625600

23.14. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT (continued)**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At constant 1390 prices)</i>						
Resources	12564578	11678014	11580402	12969684	13776285	13110485
Output	11604886	11247695	11235100	12460675	13211971	12808596
Taxes on imports	75778	47712	57349	88218	102774	57875
Subsidies on imports	-47103	-52457	-32286	-17687	-11768	-5031
Imports of goods and services.....	931017	435064	320238	438478	473308	249045
Imports of goods	731298	333601	228175	335769	345027	170659
Imports of services	199719	101463	92063	102710	128281	78385
Uses	12602158	11678278	11580442	12955162	13776285	13110485
Intermediate consumption	4766750	4661503	4682422	5041620	5433213	5378723
Actual final consumption	3824483	3983450	4044045	4399623	4832652	4931016
Actual individual consumption	3431732	3460810	3444353	3719578	4107224	4103119
Actual collective consumption	392751	522640	599692	680046	725429	827898
Gross fixed capital formation	1607603	1312784	1165736	1453671	1582985	1434117
Acquisition less sales or disposal of tangible assets	1568907	1255961	1108321	1378636	1486852	1330656
Cost of transfer of non- financial assets acquisition.....	38695	56823	57415	75035	96133	103461
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	783846	123718	452410	283057	99891	-325226
Exports of goods and services.....	1619478	1596823	1235829	1777191	1827542	1691855
Exports of goods	1519946	1419133	1035444	1574589	1619177	1493630
Exports of services	99532	177690	200385	202602	208365	198225

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.15. PRODUCTION ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At current prices)</i>						
Resources	11633561	21711347	21087411	24792647	29915165	43733283
Output	11604886	21720371	21037885	24644955	29700007	43549780
Net taxes on imports	28675	-9023	49526	147692	215158	183502
Uses	11633561	21711347	21087411	24792647	29915165	43733283
Intermediate consumption	4766750	9160387	8907395	9886389	11943294	17903570
Balancing item						
Gross domestic product.....	6866811	12550960	12180016	14906258	17971871	25829712
<i>(At constant 1390 prices)</i>						
Resources	11633561	11242950	11260148	12550905	13302977	12861441
Output	11604886	11247695	11235085	12480374	13211971	12808596
Net taxes on imports	28675	-4745	25063	70531	91006	52844
Uses	11633561	11242950	11260148	12550905	13302977	12861441
Intermediate consumption.....	4766750	4662331	4682422	5041620	5433213	5378723
Balancing item						
Gross domestic product.....	6866811	6580619	5672162	6594448	7869763	7482717

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.16. GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At current prices)</i>						
Resources.....	6052624	10727934	10245756	12905101	15781591	22423857
Net domestic product	6052624	10727934	10245756	12905101	15781591	22423857
Uses.....	6052624	10727934	10245756	12905101	15781591	22423857
Compensation of employees	1213706	2274303	2643859	3218303	3750644	4575365
Taxes on production and imports	225837	406602	473679	639187	705244	729559
Taxes on products	147845	236836	274240	391316	453381	433987
Custom duties and trading gains	75778	90734	113323	184729	242981	200971
Other taxes on products	72067	146102	160917	206587	210400	233016
Other taxes on production	77992	169766	199439	247871	251862	295571
Subsidies on production and imports ...	-134334	-196064	-149542	-152983	-81103	-52981
Subsidies on products	-134334	-196064	-149542	-152983	-81103	-52981
Subsidies on imports	-47103	-99757	-63797	-37037	-27823	-17468
Other subsidies on products	-87231	-96306	-85745	-115946	-53280	-35512
Other subsidies on production	0	0	0	0	0	0
Balancing item						
Operating surplus	4747414	8243092	7277760	9200595	11406806	17171913

*1. Revised figures.**Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.*

23.17. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY COICOP (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390	1393	1394	1395	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At current prices)</i>						
Total	3083991	5966119	6471419	7440356	8822782	10820063
Food and non-alcoholic beverages.....	831855	1611081	1690118	1868940	7436712	9120843
Tobacco	14691	33117	34369	37920	1807245	2255814
Clothing and footwear	137910	277734	280113	305026	41424	65729
Housing, water and fuel	910590	1764120	1927483	2276660	319129	348985
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance.....	137303	258526	267379	292931	2291699	2871826
Health	203099	435255	500417	562842	284169	342075
Transport	256322	452298	511481	616007	551011	719969
Communication	97580	150205	159434	178455	668946	782991
Recreation and culture	74296	129844	123678	131501	189645	215402
Education	58992	100042	105864	120519	122392	148835
Restaurants & hotels	63890	135674	117154	161439	121067	133308
Social protection	299978	621443	753812	887270	106265	138779
Other miscellaneous goods and services	32	115	118	845	933221	1097054
Less : net exports of goods	-2547	-3336	0	0	500	78
<i>(At constant 1390 prices)</i>						
Total	3083991	3081993	3011111	3247877	3548704	3491589
Food and non-alcoholic beverages.....	831855	668505	635374	653834	802574	620207
Tobacco	14691	11590	11610	11475	19323	10541
Clothing and footwear	137910	127298	117586	120937	150041	114839
Housing, water and fuel	910590	1096598	1041484	1160548	1096526	1343909
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance.....	137303	103560	100194	105168	134414	107216
Health	203099	198191	197085	203157	256282	258663
Transport	256322	224389	229531	262522	323053	291766
Communication	97580	128766	131810	145696	93999	153008
Recreation and culture	74296	50616	43326	43773	56767	44860
Education	58992	70676	63879	64566	56610	64764
Restaurants & hotels	63890	44077	33402	42449	56152	54730
Social protection	299978	361365	405772	433379	502732	427061
Other miscellaneous goods and services	32	60	57	372	231	26
Less : net exports of goods	-2547	-3698	0	0	0	0

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.18. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY CONSUMER INSTITUTIONAL SECTORS (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At current prices)</i>						
Total	3824483	7135439	7874562	9064335	10716903	13196306
Household	3083991	5966119	6471419	7440356	8822782	10820063
Non-profit institutions serving households.....	5290	8341	9759	14855	24523	28590
Government.....	735202	1160979	1393384	1609124	1869598	2347653
<i>(At constant 1390 prices)</i>						
Total	3824483	3983450	4044044	4399624	4832652	4931017
Household	3083991	3081993	3011111	3247877	3548704	3460344
Non-profit institutions serving households.....	5290	4124	3992	4988	7394	7341
Government.....	735202	897333	1028941	1146759	1276554	1463332

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.19. ACTUAL COLLECTIVE CONSUMPTION (ACTUAL GOVERNMENT CONSUMPTION)
BY COFOG **(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397
<i>(At current prices)</i>						
Total	735202	1160979	1393384	1609124	1869598	2347653
General public services	20500	43962	52960	66048	74307	55616
Defence	144321	161632	190762	243359	313024	371571
Public order and safety	45182	63712	95101	127104	112759	184271
Economic affairs	24531	42784	54069	64226	57728	112107
Environmental protection	582	1172	1150	1775	1903	1563
Housing and community amenities ..	5145	10675	1790	3123	3509	7105
Health	84955	141460	189589	183111	222436	278062
Recreation, culture and religion	42002	62459	71599	72084	92206	130487
Education	171961	236062	325215	335357	430504	475151
Social protection	102642	171014	160092	237344	263316	364134
Municipalities	93381	226047	251057	275595	297905	367587
<i>(At constant 1390 prices)</i>						
Total	735202	897333	1028941	1146759	1276554	1463332
General public services	20500	43625	52483	65389	73469	54544
Defence	144321	151405	175909	221861	281573	320701
Public order and safety	45182	59999	88273	116741	102291	160891
Economic affairs	24531	26903	35492	42136	33528	43975
Environmental protection	582	702	610	838	880	642
Housing and community amenities ..	5145	5192	778	1252	1319	2112
Health	84955	65258	69691	57688	61787	65349
Recreation, culture and religion	42002	33362	33286	30217	35421	42675
Education	171961	202099	263903	262095	322140	334424
Social protection	102642	89925	68059	86664	82980	96193
Municipalities	93381	218862	240458	261878	281167	341827

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.20. BALANCE OF PAYMENT**(million dollars)**

Description	Year				
	1394	1395	1396	1397*	1398*
Current Account	9016	13236	14915	26741	3754
Goods Accounts	12178	18497	22193	32635	7155
Exports (fob)	64597	81943	96034	93390	59391
Oil and gas export ⁽¹⁾	33569	53362	62768	60735	29016
Non- oil exports	31028	28581	33266	32655	30375
Imports (fob)	52419	63446	73840	60755	000
Gas and oil products ⁽²⁾	2233	2205	2749	1378	000
Other goods	50186	61240	71091	59377	000
Services account ⁽³⁾	-4472	-6148	-8826	-7350	-4053
Service export	9982	10435	9606	9903	000
Service import	14454	16583	18432	17254	000
Income account ⁽³⁾	763	331	838	807	14
Receipt	2326	2387	2948	2372	000
Compensation of workers	000	000	000	000	000
Investment revenues.....	000	000	000	000	000
Payments	1562	2056	2111	1565	000
Compensation of workers	000	000	000	000	000
Investment revenues.....	000	000	000	000	000
Current transfers account	547	556	710	650	637
Receipt	948	995	1050	1007	000
Government.....	000	000	000	000	000
Other sectors	000	000	000	000	000
Payment	401	439	340	357	000
Government.....	000	000	000	000	000
Other Sectors.....	000	000	000	000	000
Capital accounts	000	000	000	000	000
Total balance capital account	000	000	000	000	000
Financial accounts	000	000	000	000	000
Statistical discrepancy and missing data.....	-4270	000	000	000	000

1. Including value of crude oil, oil products, natural gas, gas liquids and condensates (2710, 2709, and 2711 tariffs) exported by the National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Gas Company (NIGC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), petrochemical companies, and others (customs and non customs).

2. Including value of oil products, natural gas, gas liquids and condensates (2709, 2710 and 2711 tariffs) imported by the National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Gas Company (NIGC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), and others (customs and non-customs).

3. Services account and income account were disaggregated according to the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments: Manual of IMF.

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.